

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures	Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources	
			Personal confinement	Shutdown of public services and private business	Electronic Monitoring	International Travel Restrictions	Border shutdowns					
Albania	100-1,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	Yes, (24/03 - 24/04) declared by the Government • State of Natural Disaster under the Civil Emergencies Act	Yes, (16/03)	+ Curfew 23/03 A 16-hour curfew imposed (except for essential services). Citizens only being allowed to go to work or to shop necessities from 06:00 am to 10:00 pm on weekdays, while the government has restricted all movement from 13:00 on Saturday to 05:00 on Monday 13/04 A relaxed curfew has been imposed, citizens can leave their family having time from 05:00 to 17:30 for their designated shopping needs. Essential services visiting shops, banks and pharmacies once they receive permission to do so after the lockdown has been in force from Friday at 17:30 until Monday 05/00 • Confinement and self-isolation 03/04 Only one family member will be permitted in a grocery store at a time and will have to leave a distance of one hour from the Albanian government via online platform. Children under 12 are not permitted to go shopping 06/04 Police and the army will enforce a cordon in the outdoor food markets, disinfect people and force them to stay two metres apart	+ Closure of Public Services All operations except essential activities are shut down and essential services are ordered to continue regularly Government's services to citizens are closed at all offices nationwide but online services continue regularly • Closure of non-essential businesses Hotels, restaurants and religious institutions Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations Suspended public transport, except for emergency, government vehicles and vehicles delivering food and medical supplies	+ Video surveillance Police began using drones to spot anyone going out during the hours of lockdown All commercial flights have been suspended (Air Albania operates humanitarian and repatriation flights) • Obligation of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for all travellers who entered Albania from high risk areas	+ General travel ban Travel ban applied to all international air, sea and land travel + Completes Borders closed for all air, land and maritime routes	Yes, (20/03)	+ Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The government amended the 2020 budget through a normative act announcing a package of support measures of Lk 3bn or 200 mln USD, which is a combination of spending reallocations, spending increases and sovereign guarantees to support affected businesses. + Emergency support measures for vulnerable population LK 2bn of defense spending reallocated toward humanitarian relief for the most vulnerable + Labour support measures Lk 110m (0.6 % of GDP) guarantee fund for companies to access overdrafts in the banking system to pay wages for their employees + Business support measures Additional funding for health sector in the amount of Lk 3.5 billion Lk 6.5m for the support of small businesses (eg. restaurants) that are forced to close activities due to the COVID-19 pandemic by paying them twice the amount of tax-declared salaries, doubling of the unemployment benefits and social assistance layouts Deferral of profit tax instalment payments for small companies + Macroeconomic measures The Bank of Albania introduced a temporary change on the payment of interest rates, effective from March 12th to May 31st, enabling clients to ask banks and other financial institutions to defer loan installments without penalties + Small businesses Individuals affected by the pandemic measures and students will be able to hold off on rent payments for April and May, while late electricity bills have been waived Starting in April, cabinet ministers and lawmakers will receive half of their salaries for the next three months with savings going to the Anti-Covid-19 social support fund	Yes	No	+ Albanian Government, PM Office (www.alministrasi.al) + Albanian Parliament, News and PR (www.parlament.al/News/index/9968) + IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/external/policy-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)
Andorra	100-1,000/0-100 > 20,000	Yes, (11/3) declared by the Government • The parliament approved the Qualified Law of the alarm and emergency states	Yes	No	Yes	+ Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Recommended to respect the maximum establishments' capacity of 30% Local services are required to deliver goods such as food, medicines and fuel for heating. Restaurants can do home delivery • Suspension of educational activities • Public Transport limitations Reduction by 2/3 of its personnel. Timetables changed accordingly	+ Partial With France: Controls apply and are limited to essential ones With Spain: Borders closed. Cross-border workers and goods transportation allowed + It is recommended to reduce interior and international travel to the minimum	Yes, 2 support packages have been approved (13/3, 12/4)	+ Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliamentary activities are limited to the plenary session. Meetings held in the plenary room will be held with limited participation and time for discussions, while the plenary room will be open to the public but broadcasted live. (10/04) + Parliamentary contributions Omnibus bill, which specifies individualizations to Public Security System (CASS) has been approved by the General Council through the procedure of extreme urgency	Yes	No	
Armenia	1,000-10,000/ 10-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (16/03-14/05) declared by the Government	Yes • Curfew Residents are only allowed to go outside with an ID and upon filling out a special form Public transport in Armenia has been suspended, and police have set up roadblocks on major thoroughfares across Armenia to curb non-essential intercity traffic	Yes • Cafes/restaurants are closed • Closure of most non-essential businesses	Yes • Armenia's government has passed a law in parliament, granting Armenian citizens, tourists, residents' whereabouts and contacts through mobile telephones in order to slow the spread of COVID-19 • Stores are open only to residents over 65 from 10:00 to 12:00 • All educational facilities are closed • Supermarkets, pharmacies, banks and some other essential services remain open	Yes • Ban of entry To all citizens from Rep. Georgia, Russia, Spain, Germany, Iran, South Korea, Japan, France, Switzerland, Denmark, Austria, Belgium, Norway, Sweden, the Netherlands, the UK	Yes + Borders closed with Georgia and Iran + The government has introduced 12 programs to support families and businesses reeling from the coronavirus outbreak. This includes one-time payments to parents of small children, subsidized utilities and loans, tax rebates, special dispensations for farmers, two-year interest-free loans for entrepreneurs, and single-parents, on-going payments for the unemployed, etc. + Support package announced: over 300 million USD in assistance to the economy have been provided by the government + Business support measures: 25 billion drams (over \$50 million) have been allocated by the central bank to businesses and reduced the interest rates of loans for companies that borrow money from Armenian banks in the national currency to pay salaries, taxes, and provide minimum wage to their workers. Between March 29 and April 9 the government had distributed 1.4 billion drams (about \$2.5 million) in preferential loans to small companies + Labour support measures: On 30/03, parliament approved cash transfers to workers affected by the coronavirus outbreak. + Minimum wage measures: the Central Bank reduced the parity rate from 5.5% to 5.2% + Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations: lump sum transfers to vulnerable individuals who became unemployed after the outbreak, with additional transfers for families with, or expecting, children. The average family will receive around \$200 in total according to the Central Bank + External aid: The World Bank provided 3 million USD to Armenia to fight the spread of COVID-19 The US (\$1.1 million USD), the EU (\$2 million euros) and China (shipment of aid to Armenia, including thousands of medical supplies) have already announced their intention to provide aid to Armenia in addressing the spread of the coronavirus pandemic	No restrictions to the work of the parliament	Yes, Constitutional Referendum • Constitutional referendum was postponed to a later date			
Austria	10,000-100,000/ 100-1,000 10,001-20,000	Yes, (16/3-13/4), declared by the government From April 14, the government gradually eased nationwide restrictions	Yes • People can only leave their homes for limited purposes (shopping, jogging). These restrictions will be lifted until the end of April and will be further evaluated after the end of April • A minimum of 1 meter distance needs to be respected in public • Police have the authority to disperse gatherings of more than 2 people outside • All 279 Tyrolean regions and several communities in the federal state of Vorarlberg, Karlsruhe and Salzburg have been put under quarantine • Visiting infected relatives at hospitals are constrained • Supermarkets can only be visited by wearing a face mask (after April 6) and masks have to be worn when using public transport (after Easter) • Businesses are required to give its high-risk employees either a mandatory leave of absence or to give them the possibility to do work from home	Yes • Closure of all non-essential businesses and public services • Closure of nurseries and universities until mid-May • Matura and apprenticeships can be carried out under strict conditions • Schools will reopen before mid-May • Trials and other court-related activities have been reduced to an absolute minimum • Public transport has been adjusted according to the low passenger numbers • Convalescent homes have been temporarily closed • All malls are required to close again, without any exceptions (to be evaluated until end of April) • Small businesses selling goods and handymen (max 400m²) can reopen after Easter, but must ensure that one customer takes up a minimum of 20m² • employees and customers are to wear face masks, regular disinfection works have to take place within the shop • Hairdressers and beauty providers will be allowed to open, incl. hairdressers • no public events (concerts etc.) will take place until the end of June • From April 14 onwards, small shops, bookshops, public baths (Schwimmbäder), Belvedere gardens, etc.) and some public places reopen, albeit with a limited number of guests	Yes • The Austrian government has started to use anonymised data to track the movement of people • Chancery urged people to use a tracking app developed by the government that helps tracing people who had contact with infected persons + Austria's air travel is close to zero and it has reduced its rail travel drastically • Most train connections to Austria from neighboring countries have been canceled, except some sporadic train connections to Germany and Hungary • Foreign travellers from non-Schengen countries are prohibited entry into Austria until further notice	Yes + The borders to Germany, Italy, Switzerland and Liechtenstein have been closed + The borders to Slovenia and Hungary are subject to increased controls	Yes + Support measures announced: "rescue package" of 38 bn EUR or 41.4 bn. 1.8 bn EUR for the health care system, long-term care, short-time work, and compensable self-employed, family- and micro-businesses + Business support measures: 9 bn EUR or 9.9 bn USD for support measures to companies, including exporters + Other: 10 bn or 10.9 bn USD for the deferral of personal and corporate income taxes (for 2020), social security contributions (3 months), and VAT payments	Yes + The Austrian Parliament passed two laws pertaining to the COVID-19 pandemic, in order to grant the government the authority to provide substantial money to support the economy and to provide the authorities with the means to enforce rules that limit the spread of the virus	Yes	"New coronavirus (COVID-19): General information" • Council-elections in Vorarlberg (15 March) and Steiermark (22 March) were postponed • The next municipal elections will likely take place on October 11, 2020 "Coronavirus: Aktuelle Informationen" https://www.sozialministerium.at/informationen-zum-Coronavirus/Neuartiges-Coronavirus-(2019-CoV).html		

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Azerbaijan	1,000-10,000 10-100 5,001-10,000	No On April 2 the government announced that a State of Emergency is being considered due to the current pandemic situation. However, this has not yet been declared.	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Special Quarantine regime (24/03-20/04) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Residents above 65 are advised to stay inside • Starting from 29 March Azerbaijan lifted its special quarantine regime, on-site customer service is suspended in all retail outlets, except supermarkets, grocery stores and pharmacies • All catering services, including restaurants, cafes and bars were suspended, unlimited order taking and home delivery, as well as online sales are allowed • Access to all boulevards, parks and recreational areas is limited in order to control crowding • Also, the movement of trains in Baku Metro suspended • President of the Republic of Azerbaijan Ilham Aliyev has signed a Decree pardoning 119 individuals aged over 65 who are in need of special care due to their age and health, as well as those with the severest of coronavirus (COVID-19) infection in the world. For information, no coronavirus case detected in prisons • 200 prisoners have been released based on court decisions • Ban of entry to Baku, Sumgait, Absheron regions, Azerbaijanian cargo trucks and special service vehicles • Traffic between regions has been banned and parks have been closed • The Interior Ministry said 3,795 people were fined and the same amount of fine for violating restrictions on movement • Residents are now required to wear a face mask any time they leave the house 	<p>Yes, (14/03 - 20/04)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All cultural/sports events are cancelled • Schools and most stores have been closed • As of April 5, anyone wishing to leave home must apply for a travel permit. People 65 and older are prohibited from leaving their homes unless they are healthcare workers • Some people are allowed to leave home after the employer has entered information about them into the case e-gov.az portal using an electronic signature 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All borders are closed for all air, land and maritime routes (except for transportation of goods) • Mutual decision by Azerbaijan and RF to halt all traffic, except cargo trucks 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • with Iran 29/02-20/04 • with Turkey 15/03-20/04 • with Georgia 13/03-20/04 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support package announced: economic package initially worth 500.2 million USD and it has been tripled. Now all economic and social package is about 1.7 bn USD • The government has created the Fund to Support Fight Against Coronavirus and asked for donations from citizens, organizations, and businesses. So far 65 million USD were collected (from citizens, companies and govt.) • Other: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government has donated 5 million USD to WHO to support battling pandemic • 8.7 million USD allocated for the installation of 6 modular hospital units in Baku • Newly opened new factory producing medical masks and protecting items 	<p>Yes, Measures in place</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Members of the committees, commissions and management are temporarily suspended • Management is only operative via phone and internet • All committees and management decided to transfer part of their salaries to the COVID-19 Response Fund • The first videoconference in Azerbaijan's parliament was held on 10 March 2020. The video conference was held between the chairpersons of the parliamentary committees and the leadership of the Azerbaijani parliament 	N/a	http://cydegal.az/index/	
Belarus	1,000-10,000/0-100/ 5,000-10,000	No	<p>No</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government has not officially announced measures. Health professionals advised the elderly and those with preexisting conditions to practice social distancing 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Suspension of educational activities: On 03/04 spring break has been extended till 13/04 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for all travellers returning from countries with COVID-19 cases for self-isolation for 14 days • Other: Belarus also cancelled flights to 26 countries, including some Russian cities. Flights to Moscow, the UK, Belgium, Germany, France, Italy, Reparation travel possible. 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • However Belarusian railways stopped their trains to Poland, Kaliningrad oblast, Ukraine, Lithuania, Poland, Czech Republic 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work from home is fully institutionalized • Parliamentary contributions: the Parliament is considering economic packages to alleviate the negative impact of the crisis on certain sectors of the economy, such as tourism, transportation and logistics, restaurants and hotels 	N/a	
Belgium	10,000-100,000/1,000- 10,000 10,001-20,000	Yes, • Enhanced Phase 2* of a 3-phase national risk containment plan	<p>Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation: • Nationwide lockdown from 18/03 to 18/04</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Movements are generally prohibited; only the following are allowed: essential work, grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, post office <p>Yes, • Suspension of educational activities: Closure of schools, application of distance learning for students, closure of kindergartens of children of essential workers, parenthoodibility and of families with children under 12 years old is the only option for childcare. Daycares remain open.</p> <p>Yes, • Cancellation of mass events • Local public distances remain open, respecting distancing and sanitary measures</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban: ban on all non-essential international trips 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support measures announced: Economic measures which will represent a budget of 11 bn USD • Business support measures: additionally 55 bn USD or 0.15% of GDP of guarantees for new bank loans to companies and self-employed • Labour support measures: All request for temporary unemployment will be treated as force majeure, automating their processing. • Other: 1.09 bn USD aid to help hospitals face the COVID-19 crisis. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: Parliament continues its activities, virtual meetings take place in person. During meetings in person, all indispensable persons can take part in the session, respecting a 1,50-meter distance at all times. 	N/a		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,000-10,000 / 0-100 / 1,000- 5,000	Yes, (17/03), declared by the Council of Ministers • Nationwide State of Natural Disaster	<p>Yes, (29/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Curfew: A curfew is in place throughout the country with persons under 18 and those over 65 years of age on a 24-hour curfew. It is from 20:00 to 06:00 for other age groups • Those over 65 are allowed out from 08:00 to 12:00, April 6-10 only • Limited social interaction: Prohibition of public gatherings of more than 20 individuals • Other: In the Federation, all persons are required to cover their mouth and nose when out in public, while in the Republika Srpska there is also a requirement to wear gloves 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of non-essential businesses including public spaces and restoration • Grocery stores, pharmacies and gas stations remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes (30/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Partial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BiH's neighboring countries (Slovenia, Montenegro, Croatia) have either severely restricted or completely closed their borders • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers: mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for incoming BiH citizens 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (25/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Labour support measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RS announced that the government will pay minimum wage to foreign citizens in the sector that are closed in April (22 mn USD), while FBiH plans to subsidize contributions and taxes and pay minimum wages for all employees of the companies impacted by Covid-19 • Business support measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The entity governments have allocated around 28 mn USD or 0.15% of GDP for dealing with COVID-19, including purchasing medical equipment and supplies while FBiH will transfer KM 30 million (0.1% of GDP) to hospitals • RS announced the health fund will cover health care costs for all patients and has postponed payments for business tax from end-March to end-June, while central, PT and SSC for about 40,000 workers in the sectors that are closed will receive a government decision from March to May (28 mn USD, 0.15% of GDP). • Macroeconomic measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FBiH announced that total amount about 557 mn USD (3% of GDP) will be secured to support the economy, mainly aimed at supporting exporting companies, improving the business environment and asking the Development Bank to establish a credit line for improving the liquidity of companies 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary contributions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Collegium of the House of Representatives of the BiH Parliament welcomed the measures taken by the Government so far to protect the health of citizens • The Speaker of the House of Representatives submitted a Bill for amending the VAT Law (06/04) • The House Speaker discusses solutions for decision-making processes with Heads of Clubs • Non-attached Members of the House of Representatives of Political Parties who are MPs in the House of Representatives (06/04) 	N/a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BiH Government (www.vjezminstara.gov.ba) • BiH Parliament, News and PR (www.parlament.ba) • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.int.org/coronavirus-and-covid19/Pages/Responses-to-COVID-19.aspx) 	
Bulgaria	100-1,000/0-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (13/2), Declared by the National Assembly	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation: Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns • Local restrictions: The city of Kozloduy imposed a curfew from 22:00 to 06:00. The Stara Zagora province imposed a curfew from 21:00 to 05:00. Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns • Limited social interaction: No more than 2 persons are allowed to circulate at the open together • Other: Patients who have discharged from hospital after being confirmed positive in Covid-19 remain in quarantine for 28 days 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of non-essential businesses including restoration, public spaces, religious institutions • Access to food shops and pharmacies are two hours in the morning, but no longer for people below 60 to allow the elderly and most vulnerable to buy medicines • Suspension of educational activities • Other: Bulgaria banned access to city parks 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes, (20/3 - 17/4)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travel ban for certain countries: Entry not allowed from EU/EEA countries and individuals from Italy, Spain, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Germany, the Netherlands and Switzerland • Suspension of all international and domestic travel 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support Package: 2.5 billion USD • Partial borders closed with Turkey, Serbia and North Macedonia • Labour support measures: Coverage of 60% of the wages of the employees in affected sectors for three months • Business support measures • Macroeconomic measures: Liquidity increase of the banking system with BGN 7 billion (8% of GDP) by reducing foreign exposures of commercial banks and increasing the capital increase of the state-owned Bulgarian Development Bank (BDB) by BGN 700 million 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Committee meetings and plenary sittings are being held for emergency bills while members telework. • Parliamentary contributions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Assembly agreed (20/3) on military mobilization to support civilian authorities in curbing the spread of the virus and the people under confinement rules • State of Emergency Bill amended after veto applied by President and backed by 118/240 MPs • Vetoed amendments included a reform to the penal code which allows a fine of up to 10,000 levs (85,000 for illegal assembly measures breaking and a jail term of up to three years for spreading "false information". 	N/a		

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Canada	1,000-10,000/0-100 >20,000	Partial. • Government of Canada has imposed emergency measures under the Quarantine Act, the Aeronautics Act, and other federal legislation. It has not yet invoked its extraordinary powers under the Emergencies Act. • However, all 10 provinces have declared a state of emergency.	Yes. • Confinement and self-isolation • All 10/13 provinces/territories have issued stay-at-home orders.	Yes, Partial. • Closure of non-essential businesses • In 11/13 provinces/territories, definitions of essential vary. • Suspension of educational activities • Gatherings of more than 10 people are banned in 11/13 provinces/territories. • Cancellation of mass events • In all 13 provinces/territories.	Yes, General travel ban • Canadians advised against all non-essential travel outside Canada (19/03) • All 10/13 provinces/territories temporarily ban foreign nationals from entering Canada (18/03). • Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers • Government advises travellers and returnees entering Canada to self-isolate for 14 days (16/03). • Other • Mandatory health checks at air, road and rail travel (28/03).	Yes (18/03). • Canada-U.S. border closure to all non-essential travel Yes (25/03), • COVID-19 Economic Response Plan (58 bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations • Suppressed repayment and interest on Canada Student Loans and Canada Apprentice Loans • An extra \$300 per child through the Canada Child Benefit (CCB). • One-time special payment through the Goods and Services Tax credit for low- and modest-income families. Labour support measures • Canada Emergency Response Benefit: \$2,000 a month for up to 4 months to eligible workers who have lost their job or had their hours reduced. • Mortgage payment deferrals for up to 6 months • Deferred income tax returns • Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy adopted: 75% of wages up to \$55,700 earned by employees paid for 12 weeks (11/04). Business support measures • Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy: Covers 75% of salaries for qualifying businesses for up to 3 months • Access to the Canadian Business Credit Availability Program (BCAP). • Canada Emergency Business Account: Provides interest-free loans of up to \$40,000 to small businesses and not-for-profits. • Extension on deadlines to pay income taxes • Deferral of Goods and Services Tax Remittance and Customs Duty Payments until June 2020. Macroeconomic measures • Bank of Canada cut interest rates to 0.25% (27/03). Other • \$33.1 million relief to the air transportation sector.	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • House of Commons adopted a motion adjourning the House until April (13/03). Parliamentary contributions • Parliament recalled the House of Commons to adopt 82 Bn CAD COVID-19 response (24/03). The following elections have been postponed until further notice: • Newfoundland and Labrador provincial election, scheduled to take place on May 11. • British Columbia (Victoria, Rosalind & Lytton) by-elections scheduled to take place on the 4 and 25 of April. • British Columbia Health (https://bc.thrive.health/). • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/policy-and-research/policy-responses-to-covid-19). • CMA News (https://www.cma.ca/news/coronavirus-diseases/covid-19.html)	Yes,	• Canadian Government COVID-19 (https://www.canada.ca/en/health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html) • CMAs News (https://www.cma.ca/news/coronavirus-diseases/covid-19.html) • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/policy-and-research/policy-responses-to-covid-19). • CMA News (https://www.cma.ca/news/coronavirus-diseases/covid-19.html) • British Columbia Health (https://bc.thrive.health/). • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/policy-and-research/policy-responses-to-covid-19). • CMA News (https://www.cma.ca/news/coronavirus-diseases/covid-19.html)	
Croatia	1,000-10,000/0-100/1,000 5,000	No • Restrictive measures have been introduced	Yes, (23/03) • Confinement and self-isolation Ban on leaving the place of residence, except in special circumstances, with obtained permission	Yes • Closure of Public Services (19/03) Only necessary and urgent tasks will be performed, and the number of civil servants will be reduced by 50% for the performance of public services will be heavily reduced. • Limited social interaction Prohibition of public gatherings of more than five individuals	Yes • Movement tracking (25/03) The Government proposed that the Electronic Communications Act be amended so as to include an Article under which in case of a public health emergency, the Minister would be authorised to obtain data on users' locations without data transfer	Yes • General travel ban Entry/Exit allowed only to diplomats, law enforcement, medical workers, controlled shipments of goods. • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers • Self-monitoring and 14-day self-isolation measures aimed at individuals traveling from any affected country (18/3 - 16/4)	Yes (20/03) (07/04) • The Croatian Parliament adopted a package of government-sponsored bills valued at HRK 30 bln or 4.2 billion HRK to help the economy, with 63 measures primarily aimed at preserving jobs and ensuring payment of wages 07/04 The second package of measures worth HRK 30 bln has been approved to help the economy • Labour support measures Minimum wage of HRK 3,250 will be paid for each employee as a support to businesses hit by the crisis, valid until 31/05, with a possibility to be increased up to HRK 3,500. 07/04 The government announced an increase of the subsidization of the net minimum wage to 4,000 HRK to help the epidemic-affected sectors • Business support measures The measure is intended for businesses which are significantly affected by the crisis, to be partially or fully exempted from the tax obligations for April, May and June, including taxes on income and contribution 07/04 The government has decided to write off taxes and contributions to companies with a decline of more than 50%, support the tourism and agriculture industry and to resort to purchases of mints from small businesses • Macroeconomic measures The Croatian National Bank (CNB) has provided additional liquidity, supported the government securities market, and temporarily eased the regulatory burden on banks A moratorium for three months on obligations to banks has been introduced by CNB The Croatian Bank for Reconstruction and Development (HIBOR) has issued a moratorium on debt service for three months, can provide liquidity loans, export guarantees, and restructure obligations • VAT payments will not be due until payment is received from customers, and the deadline for the 2019 financial reports is extended to June 30	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Parliamentary work reduced - plenary sessions limited to 100 members and speaking time for interventions (19/03) Sanitary measures – such as social distancing, hand sanitizers, sealing arrangements – have been put in place Special measures have been adopted to enable Committees to hold meetings remotely and via email or SMS Parliament discusses draft laws in the fields of internal policy, agriculture and finance (06/04) The Parliament strongly supported the Government's second package of measures to assist the economy stricken by the coronavirus epidemic (07/04)	No	• Croatian Government, COVID-19 Response (www.koronavirus.hr) • Croatian Parliament, News and PR (www.sabor.hr) • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/policy-and-research/policy-responses-to-covid-19). • PPU (www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)
Cyprus	100-1,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (15/3), declared by the President	Yes, (24/3 - 30/4) • Curfew 21:00 - 06:00 curfew introduced (31/3) Residents can only leave their homes once per day after documenting the reason and the reason of movement Eligible movement reasons: - Visit to the doctor or medical services - Visit to the bank, where physical presence is required - Visit to public services, where physical presence is required - Visit to grocery stores - Carrying food to people in need - Funeral ceremonies up to 10 people - Individual walk or exercise • Confinement and self-isolation	Yes, (24/3 - 30/4) • Closure of Public services (21/03) Public services available online Reduced physical presence to essential • Closure of non-essential businesses All non essential private business and services have suspended operations • Suspension of educational activities Schools can carry up to 2 passengers	Yes • Movement tracking Discussions on the possibility to establish tracking mechanisms for self-isolated confirmed cases of Covid-19 patients • Other “Citizen Observer” mechanism, in place since 2013, to be used to ensure no violation of the curfew	Yes • General travel ban Entry ban to non-resident citizens (16/3 - 30/4) Total ban of passenger flights (21/3) Suspension of flights from all EEA countries and Switzerland (21/3) Maritime passenger transport suspended	Yes • Complete Direct Financial Support Package: 926 min USD • Labour support measures Income support for households including leave allowance for parents and those with health issues Unemployment allowance for workers made redundant by affected businesses Temporary reduction of VAT rates • Business support measure Support for affected businesses to maintain jobs, support to local stores, and deferring VAT payments due in two months 2 month suspension of a scheduled increase in the contribution to the General Healthcare System, benefiting both businesses and households • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Mandatory 14-day Self-Quarantine	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Plenary convenes for issues related to the crisis through teleworking methods Plenary meetings convene with limited participation and speaking time for interventions • Parliamentary contributions President of the House of Representatives presides over a meeting between heads of political parties in Cyprus in regard to responding to Covid-19 (25/3) Plenary session of 3/4 to vote on the bill for Economic support package to financial institutions, businesses and individuals	No	Link
Czech Republic	1,000-10,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (12/03-30/04)	Yes (16/03-2/04) • State of Emergency declared by the government and extended until April 30. The quarantine bans all non-work related travel, excluding necessary trips, such as visiting doctors, hospitals, and close relatives in need. A mandatory 14-day quarantine is now compulsory for everyone (Czech citizens/EU nationalities/other foreigners) returning from abroad. Social walks outdoors in nature are still other individuals was also permitted, maintaining a distance of 2 meters from one another. It is prohibited to go out without a mask. All shops serve only customers aged 65 and over between 7-9 am. Re-opening: as of 07/04, residents are allowed to cycle, jog and exercise in the country, while wearing face masks, provided they maintain a distance of 2 meters from one another.	Yes, (25/3) • Closure of non-essential businesses as of 14/03 All gatherings of more than 2 people in public were forbidden. The quarantine bans all non-work related travel, excluding necessary trips, such as visiting doctors, hospitals, and close relatives in need. A mandatory 14-day quarantine is now compulsory for everyone (Czech citizens/EU nationalities/other foreigners) returning from abroad. Social walks outdoors in nature are still other individuals was also permitted, maintaining a distance of 2 meters from one another. It is prohibited to go out without a mask. All shops serve only customers aged 65 and over between 7-9 am. Re-opening: as of 09/04, where allowed, improvement stores, cycle shops and repair services will be allowed to open.	Yes • Movement tracking The Czech Republic will start testing the new "Smart Travel" system to track the movements of infected citizens in South Moravia. • Other The monitoring system, requiring citizens to use their mobile phones and payment cards of people who have been infected, will be used to find all the potential people that could be infected as a result. • Cancellation of mass events as of 14/03 • Public Transport limitations as of 14/03 Any road vehicles with a capacity of more than 9 people (incl. driving busses from abroad) will be on exemption of (1) larger vehicles bringing Czech citizens or long-term residents back to the Czech Republic, (2) larger vehicles taking foreigners out of the Czech Republic. Re-opening: as of 09/04, where allowed, improvement stores, cycle shops and repair services will be allowed to open.	Yes (16/03) • General travel ban from 16/03 Travel restrictions were imposed barring all non-residents from entry into the country, and citizens from other EU member states from travelling abroad. Czech citizen will be enabled to return to the country and foreigners will be enabled to leave the Czech Republic. The monitoring system, requiring citizens to use their mobile phones and payment cards of people who have been infected, will be used to find all the potential people that could be infected as a result. • Labour support measures Government will pay out through the respective employer 60% of the average contribution base to employees affected. At the same time the Government will provide a guarantee of 100% of salary to businesses being shut down, to pay out 100% of the salary to affected employees by covering 80% of salary costs. The government will also provide 100 billion CZK in direct support and 900 billion CZK in indirect in the form of guarantees. • Macroeconomic measures Czech National Bank (CNB) has reduced the two-week repo rate by 50 basis points to 1.75 %, the Lombard rate to 2.75 % and the discount rate to 0.75 %.	Yes Parliamentary contributions • Czech parliament's lower chamber approved a package of emergency government measures to give the self-employed a six-month holiday on payments into the state social and health system. On 07/03 lawmakers extended state of emergency until end of April	Yes	https://www.senat.cz/senat/vloby/v2020-energ.php?ke_dni=1.4.2020&id=12 https://onemocneni-stuhne.mzcr.cz/covid-19	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Denmark	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 10,001-20,000	Yes • 03/03/2020-03/2021 Denmark's parliament passed an emergency coronavirus law (L133, 12/03/2020) which gives health authorities powers to force testing, treatment and quarantine with the backing of the police.	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation A 14-day Self-Quarantine for repatriates is strongly advised. • Limited social interaction Until 31/03 All events over 1,000 capacity are banned. 18/03-10/05 Ban on gatherings of more than 10 people. • Closure of non-essential businesses Hotels, restaurants and pharmacies remain open. 14/03-10/05 All indoor public cultural institutions, libraries, leisure facilities and similar are closed. 18/03-10/05 Restaurants and cafes are only available for take away. 18/03-10/05 All fitness centres, hairdressers, cinemas and museums are closed. 18/03-10/05 Shops and other retail businesses can stay open, but they are now required to limit the number of visitors at least four m2 for each customer; Retailers must ensure all employees observe the Danish Health Authority's recommendation on personal hygiene and appropriate conduct; Display information posters telling customers with symptoms of novel coronavirus/COVID-19 to isolate themselves at home; Display information posters on good hygiene and appropriate conduct; Make water and soap and/or hand sanitizers available to customers to the extent possible; Require that employees use gloves when selling non-wrapped food; Businesses are encouraged to practise to ensure social distancing between customers – also at checkouts. • Suspension of educational measures From 15/03 All schools are closed. 18/03-10/05 Students from 6th to 10th grade are kept at home. • Cancellation of mass events 06/03 The 2020 Roskilde Festival is cancelled (27/04/07). • Reopenings Educational activities From 15/04 Nursery schools, Kindergartens, recreational sports and physical education classes (from class 0 to 5 reopen. Students must keep a distance from each other and wash their hands. All toys must be washed at least 2 times each day.	No	Yes • General travel ban 14/03-10/05 Entry allowed to: Danish citizens who can provide a Danish passport or other valid EU-citizen with valid travelling document living in Denmark and with Danish residence permit; Foreigners who have a valid purpose in Denmark; EU-citizens with valid travelling document living in Denmark and with Danish residence permit; Third country nationals with valid travelling document living in Denmark and with Danish residence permit; Foreigners who have a valid purpose in Denmark.	Yes • Complete 14/03-10/05 Entry allowed to: Danish citizens who can provide a Danish passport or other valid EU-citizen with valid travelling document living in Denmark and with Danish residence permit; Foreigners who have a valid purpose in Denmark;	Yes DKK 285 billion or USD 42 bln in relief packages to support businesses and workers until June 2020. • Business support measures/Labour support measures Until 05/05, the state would undertake paying 75% of all employees' salaries at a maximum of 23,000 Danish crowns (USD 3,418) per month, while the companies pay the remaining 25%. • Business support measures/Labour support measures DKK 80 billion (2.6 percent of 2019 GDP) in countercyclical fiscal support. The increased spending will mainly finance the government's role in providing temporary budgetary measures to support workers and businesses. Another 2.5 percent of 2019 GDP in countercyclical fiscal support will be provided through Denmark's strong automatic stabilizers, including the weaker tax receipts and higher social benefits. Temporary liquidity measures, including postponement of tax payments and government guarantees, will further support activity in the first half of the year. Local governments will bring forward medium-term investment programs worth DKK 2.5 billion to 2020.	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Unit 03/05 Visits and conferences are cancelled. From 18/03 Voting procedures have been temporarily changed to meet the government's recommendations (up to 10 people can gather) (http://www.ft.dk/aktuelt/miheder/2020/03/afslate-mønster-i-folkeetingssæsene) • Parliamentary contributions Parliamentary work has not been ceased. L133 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03 L134 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03 L135 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03 L140 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 18/03 L141 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 24/03 L142 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 24/03 L143 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 28/03 L144 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L145 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L153 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L154 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L157 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 02/04 L158 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L161 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 02/04, (http://www.ft.dk/aktuelt/tema/folkeetinget-og-coronaisuetningen)	N/a	Covid-19 in Denmark http://www.ft.dk/dk/aktuelt/miheder/2020/03/afslate-mønster-i-folkeetingssæsene	
Estonia	1,000-10,000/0-100 > 20,000	Yes, (12/3 - 1/5), declared by the Government	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation Everyone that has been diagnosed with COVID-19 or have strong reason to suspect illness, should stay in self-isolation for 14 days. Up to two people are allowed to be together in public space (Not applied for family members) At least 2 meters distance should be kept in public places. • Local restrictions Islands of Hiiumaa, Saaremaa, Muhu, Vormsi, Kihnu and Ruhnu only accessible to local residents (14/03)	No	Yes, (17/3) • General travel ban Ban to all foreign nationals who do not reside nor have family members in the country. • Suspension of educational measures All educational institutions have moved to distance learning (16/03) • Cancellation of mass events All sports competitions are prohibited until 1/05	Yes • Partial Borders closed with RF (30/3) • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers 14-day Self-Quarantine for all travellers entering Estonia • Other Tallinn-Stockholm-Tallinn ship route has been suspended	Yes • Financial Support Package 2.2 bln USD • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Financial Support Package to cover for wage reduction (€250 million) • Labour support measures i) Suspension of payments to the Pillar II pension fund providers ii) Business support measures iii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for companies to refinance iv) Investment loans to companies (€50 million); • Business support measures i) Business loans to rural companies through the rural development fund (€200 million) ii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for companies to refinance iii) Business loans earmarked for liquidity support to companies (€500 million) iv) Investment loans to companies (€50 million); • Sanitary inspections applied at border crossings Estonia has not imposed a ban on exiting the country	Yes, (19/3) • Financial Support Package 2.2 bln USD • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Financial Support Package to cover for wage reduction (€250 million) • Labour support measures i) Suspension of payments to the Pillar II pension fund providers ii) Business support measures iii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for companies to refinance iv) Investment loans to companies (€50 million); • Business support measures i) Business loans to rural companies through the rural development fund (€200 million) ii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for companies to refinance iii) Business loans earmarked for liquidity support to companies (€500 million) iv) Investment loans to companies (€50 million); • Sanitary inspections applied at border crossings The Rikoguu decided to change its working schedule so that the sittings are held only on Mondays, and the plenary sessions take place on Wednesdays	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis National meetings being held via videoconference Unit 1/5: the Rikoguu resolves only time-critical issues Rikoguu committee telework and convenes on monday unless in the case of unavoidable necessity	N/a	Interactive Map (https://koronasaar.ee) Chatbot SUVE (https://ebot.ee). Health questionnaire (https://coronateste.ee) Platform (https://vaab.ee) that connects volunteers with a medical background
Finland	1,000-10,000/0-100 5,001-10,000	Yes, (16/3), Decided by the Cabinet and the President	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation • Limited social interaction Public gatherings are limited to 10, and it is recommended to avoid public places. • Local restrictions Movement restrictions apply between the region of Uusimaa and other regions until 19/04 Police monitors compliance	Yes	Yes, (18/3 - 2/4) • Closure of Public services Services are invited to telework if possible • Closure of non-essential businesses • Suspension of educational activities Childhood education and care units are currently operating for children whose parents are working in sectors of primary response. • Movement tracking Telecom-to-government transfers and happenings on ad hoc basis	Yes, (18/3 - 2/4) • Travel ban for certain countries All international flights have been suspended Internal EU flights operational depending on availability and bans applied by Member States The Finnish traffic authority has asked all shipping companies to suspend passenger carrying from Finland and from Finland to suspend passenger carrying towards Finland for an unlimited period • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers 14-day self-quarantine to travellers returning to Finland	Yes • Partial Necessary cross-border traffic and other necessary traffic Daily commute only permitted from Sweden and Norway	Yes • Economic Support Package: 16,3 bln USD • Labour support measures • Business support measures • Macroeconomic measures	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Limited meetings MPs have the option to participate in parliamentary work remotely Arrangements for seating and voting to keep the recommended distance Committee hearings are executed with electronic statements or remote participation No trips abroad are executed, and the Committees do not execute any domestic trips • Parliamentary contributions The Parliament voted on the Emergency Powers Act on 17/3 On 17 March, the Government submitted a bill to the Parliament concerning the use of powers under the Emergency Powers Act to Parliament. The decrees specify the provisions of the Emergency Powers Act	N/a	Media and Information The Prime Minister's Office has launched cooperation with the Future Media Pool (part of the National Emergency Supply Agency) in Helsinki to support social media influencers in spreading information on the coronavirus with their followers.
France	> 100,000/ > 10,000 1,000-5,000	Yes, (22/3) State of Health Emergency approved by the Assemblée Nationale	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation: Nationwide confinement was declared on 17/3 until 15/04 • All circulation is prohibited and only allowed for the following reasons (attestation needed) • Trips to work, when teleworking is not possible • Shopping of necessary goods in authorized shops in proximity to permanent address • Visit to medical services • Caregiving to children and vulnerable population • Individual physical exercise in proximity to permanent residence, only within a 1km distance from place of residence. • Administrative or judiciary convocations • Participation to missions of public interest on request of the administrative authorities • Curfew: in Martinique and Guadeloupe, and in Saint-Martin and Saint-Barthélemy, announced by the Martinique and Guadeloupe prefects, from 01/04	Yes • Closure of public services (postal, unemployment, and medical services remain open) • Closure of all non-essential businesses • Suspension of educational activities Implementation of distance learning measures, open facilities for children of essential workers (parents) • Cancellation of mass events	Yes • Movement tracking Telecom-to-government transfers and happenings on ad hoc basis • Video surveillance Police are using drone technology and helicopters to ensure residents staying indoors	Yes • No travel ban applied, but certain terminals, airports are closed and air routes suspended	Yes • Partial: Schengen borders are closed • Macroeconomic measures: The government will deploy a €110 bln or 120 bln USD package of grants for companies and employees, plus €300 billion in guarantees for businesses engorged by the coronavirus • Other: Delays for social and fiscal payments • Business support measures: suspension of rent and bills (electricity, water, gas) payments €1500 grant to all small, independent and micro businesses impacted. €300 rewards in state loans. Simplified procedures for passes-consumers and business owners. Recognition of the COVID-19 crisis as force majeure. • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population: • €15 millions of checks to be distributed to the homeless population to buy food and hygiene products. (start 31/03) • Emergency package: 500 to 1500€ bonus for state employees and healthcare workers. As well as a 150€ grant for low-income households	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Parliamentary Activity to the examination of urgent measures and control of the executive power form the legislative to the executive • Second round of mayoral elections on 28/06/2020 (initial scheduling date: 22/03)	Yes	Second round of mayoral elections on 28/06/2020 (initial scheduling date: 22/03)	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Georgia	100-1,000 / 1-10 1,000-5,000	Yes, (21/03-21/04), adopted by the Parliament	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Max. 3 people can gather in public spaces Marneuli and Bolnisi municipalities are on strict quarantine with ban of entry/exit Effective March 31, the government has imposed a curfew, restricting all travel (including public transportation), between 9:00 pm and 6:00 am People over the age of 70 are only allowed to leave home to shop for food, medicine or go to hospital The government will shut down the country's four largest cities – the capital city of Tbilisi, and Batumi and Rustavi, for 10 days, effective from April 15, 21:00. Entering and leaving these cities will be banned 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Educational facilities suspended until April 21 All ski resorts are closed Part of government offices are advised to do telecommuting Cafe/restaurants are only allowed to deliver food Domestic trains and buses are suspended. 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete Border Shutdown No foreign citizens are allowed to enter Except for cargo trucks 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support measures announced: 2 bln GEL or 636 million USD Macroeconomic measures: Georgia closed currency exchange points on March 31 in an effort, the Central Bank said, to slow the spread of coronavirus. The Central Bank also imposed a 30 percent minimum dollar in March. Labour support measures: Unemployment subsidy will be provided to those who lost job due to the recent developments. This will be directed to those employees who used to pay the income tax and stopped it, as the business did not pay it. Business support measures: suspension of property and income taxes for the tourism sector until Nov. 2020, payment deferrals for small and medium sized hotels, increase in credit guarantee scheme, acceleration of VAT refunds, and higher capital spending Other <ul style="list-style-type: none"> An additional 351 million lari for the healthcare system will be allocated from the state budget The government will fund three new payments for electricity and gas consumers to Georgians who used less than 200 kilowatts of electricity and 200 cubic meters of gas a month in March, April and May Georgian Development Bank – a local development bank that had been set by Georgian private companies, while international financial institutions had also pledged support Georgia will receive an additional USD 447 million package over the course of one year from the International Monetary Fund. The International Monetary Fund has equally approved a 45 million euro loan PM Gakharia also said that Georgia's international partners – the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the European Investment Bank, German Development Bank and the French Development Agency – would support the Georgian economy "by injecting USD 1.5 billion until the end of the year." 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A state of emergency has been declared by the parliament until 21/4 	N/a	Prevention of the spread of coronavirus in Georgia https://stopcov.ge/		
Germany	>100,000/ 1,000-10,000 10,001-20,000	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "kontaktverbot" (restricting order) is in place until May 1. Gatherings of more than 2 persons, excluding family members or partner, can be fined and will be discontinued. Inside, a minimum distance of 1.5 meters to other people needs to be respected A curfew is in place in the federal states of Bavaria, Brandenburg (until April 19), Saarland and Saxony (until April 20) and the city-state of Berlin (until April 26). Leaving one's home is only possible with a valid reason (such as work, shopping) The federal states of Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern have completely banned touristic visits in their states All German Islands can no longer be visited, excluding locals Private travels are banned 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Closure of all non-essential businesses, except drug stores, petrol stations, post offices, banks, grocery stores and other vital businesses From April 20, some businesses are allowed to re-open. This includes businesses with a maximum area of 800 square meters and regardless of square meters, regardless of the number of visitors. Bicycle stores and bookstores are also allowed to re-open. Strict hygiene measures and a limited amount of people must be implemented, when re-opening From April 20, libraries and archives will be able to re-open Schools and most universities have been closed nationwide. Schools will re-open gradually from April 20 onwards, starting with the graduating classes (High School, Primary school), in order to allow graduating students to take their examinations Most public services (Job Centers, sports/cultural facilities, public places) have been closed until further notice Due to low passenger demand, public transport has been significantly reduced and travel disruptions exist Mass events (trade fairs, weddings, football matches) are banned until August 31 Restaurants are only allowed to serve take-away food 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The cell phone provider Deutsche Telekom announced that from 18 April 2020, it will start to share cellphone location data with health officials in anonymized format 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> From March 17, only EU/EAA citizens, relatives of German citizens, and those with permanent residence in Germany can enter the country 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> With Denmark, Luxembourg, France, Switzerland and Austria, except for cargo-, work- and residence-related reasons. These border control measures will remain in place at least until May 4 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support measures announced: 170 bln USD Business support measures: a 50 bln Euro fund, constituted for self-employed and small-scale enterprises, is designed to provide businesses with a maximum of 10 employees, a single payment sum of 15,000 € per employee, a maximum duration of 12 months. Short-term work ("Kurzarbeit") subsidy to preserve jobs and workers' incomes, expanded childcare benefits for both-income families and easier access to basic income support for the self-employed A € 600 m "fund for the stabilization of the economy" designed to set up credit guarantees, was passed in the German Parliament on March 25. This fund entails guarantees of 400 bn €, in which companies will still be able to take out loans at a capital cost of 1.5 percent; 100 bn € are designed to be state guarantees of investments into companies and another 100 bn € are refinancing sums of the state-owned development bank "KfW" 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The parliament passed a bill on March 25, containing several measures to address the threat of COVID-19, and which significantly amended the budget for the fiscal year 2020. Since 2014, the federal budget of Germany will be financed by debt with a record sum of 156 bn € 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The second round of the local elections in Bavaria on 29/03 were conducted via postal voting 	Federal government response to COVID-19: https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/themen/coronavirus
Greece	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 1,000-5,000	No. Urgent measures announced through an Act of legislative content (20/3)	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The act was issued by the President after proposal by the Cabinet and to be approved by the Parliament within 40 days after its issue Imposition of Nationwide Restrictions Residents can only leave their homes to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Visit to the pharmacy or doctor ii) Shop for necessities iii) Work in essential sectors where teleworking is not possible iv) Caring to persons in need v) Individual exercise vi) Important family ceremonies attended by maximum 10 people Certification for circulation is provided through SMS and is regularly checked by police forces. Finca apply, starting from 15/03/UR Local restrictions 20:00 - 8:00 curfew and further limitations to the movement of citizens. The限制 apply to municipal entities of 5 Cities: Kastoria, Kсанти, Orestiada, Nestorio and Mikro 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curfew, (23/3-27/4) Closure of Public services Essential public services are provided through an online platform Closure of non-essential businesses Bank services are only accessible online. ATMs are available Suspension of educational activities 	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Travel ban for certain countries Flight禁令 to Spain, Portugal, Italy, France, UK, Turkey, Albania, North Macedonia Ban of passenger ship routes to and from Italy – No cruise ships are allowed to dock at Greek ports Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers 14-day self quarantine for repatriates 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Partial 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic Support Package: \$16.3 bl. Labour support measures Support to 550,000 self-employed workers and employers Support to 1.2 million private sector employees Business support measures Support to 600,000 businesses hit by the crisis Macroeconomic measures Main measures include: The suspension of tax obligations and a reduction EUR 800,000 support to employees working for businesses affected by the lockdown, VAT reduction to essential goods etc. 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absolute minimum sittings Conference of Presidents decided Committee meetings to be postponed. Only Permanent Standing Committees would convene with limited number of MPs and staff Legislative process: Hearings continue to take place with limitations of the invited stakeholders per committee Plenary meetings: Draft laws to be discussed only by the Rapporteur, Special Experts, Political Group Representatives, the minimum number of MPs/Parliamentary Groups. The PM and the political groups can attend plenary meetings for half the time defined by the Parliament's regulation Parliamentary Control is not disrupted All Parliamentary activities abroad have been suspended 	N/a	
Holy See	<100/0/ Nodata	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cancellation of mass events 08/03-13/03. Morning Mass, Wednesday General Audience and the Sunday Angelus are streamed live without the presence of the public. Other 08/03-13/04 The Vatican Museums are closed 	No	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Church closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists. 	N/a	N/a	N/a	N/a	
Hungary	100-1,000/0-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (11/03) State of Emergency declared by the Government	Yes (28/03-1/10/3) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Confinement and self-isolation Restrictions on movement are in force across the whole territory of Hungary until April 15. People will only be allowed to leave their homes for good reason. Curfew (28/03-1/10/4) Grocery shops and pharmacies open to people above 65 years old between 6 am till noon. Others are not allowed in those places during that period. 	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> General travel ban as of 16/03 Closure of borders for non-resident Hungarian citizens will be allowed to enter. People entering Hungary and returning to their home will stay in compulsory home quarantine Cancellation of mass events from 16/03 Banned indoor gatherings of more than 100 and outdoor events of more than 500 Closure of non-essential business 16/03 07/04 Hungary operates largest ever repatriation effort. 	Yes (17/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hungary prepares 30 bln USD coronavirus package to jump-start economy The government has spent HUF 225 billion EUR 60.3 million on protective equipment, building a container hospital and making other preparations 30/03. HUF 1.345 billion fund aimed at protecting and restarting the economy 06/04 Business support measures Interest payment liabilities on loans taken out by private individuals and businesses up to the present day have been suspended up to the end of the year; government takes care of the wages of the employees temporarily not required to pay social security taxes. Approximately €140 million provided by the European Commission to support medium and large enterprises. Emergency support measures for vulnerable population reintroduce 13th month pensions. Labour support measures the government will take over a portion of wage payments for firms that had to resort to shortened working hours. HUF 450 billion (EUR 1.23 billion) in investments for job creation 	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parliamentary contributions The government has been granted special powers to tackle coronavirus crisis when passing emergency legislation. The new law also gives the government the right to extend the state of emergency indefinitely. The bill also introduces jail terms of up to 5 years for intentionally spreading misinformation that hinders government response to the pandemic. 	N/a	https://koronavirus.gov.hu/info/kedede		



OSCE PA MAPPING EXERCISE OF PARTICIPATING STATES' RESPONSE TO COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
			Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)							
Iceland	1,000-10,000-100 >20,000	Yes (07/03), • The National Commissioner of Police has declared a "state of emergency."	Yes (24/03-12/04), • Confinement and self-isolation - 2m social distancing rule • Limited social interaction - Ban on public gatherings of over 20 people	Partial (24/03), • Closure of non-essential businesses - Swimming pools, gyms, public dance halls, casinos, museums and any other businesses that have been closed by law as hairdressers are closed. - Service providers such as hairdressers and beauticians can reopen if follow 2m social distancing rule (04/05). Suspension of educational activities - Secondary schools and universities shut. Kindergartens and primary schools remain open. - Secondary schools and universities will reopen with limit of 50 people and 2m social distancing rule (04/05). Cancellation of mass events Ban on public events (24/03)	Yes, • Movement tracking - An infection tracking app "Reykjavík C-19" has been created by the government.	Yes, • General travel ban - Icelanders advised not to travel abroad. Travel ban for certain countries - All non-EU-EA nationals banned from entering (2003). Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers - All flights arriving from "high risk countries" must enter a 14 day quarantine (09/03), extended to all Icelanders returning (19/03).	Partial (20/03), • Closed borders to non-EU-EA nationals. Travel ban for certain countries - All flights arriving from "high risk countries" must enter a 14 day quarantine (09/03), extended to all Icelanders returning (19/03).	Yes (21/03), • Package of fiscal measures (1,6 bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population - increased unemployment benefits and one-off child allowances. Labour support measures - Tax deferrals and cuts Business support measures - Tax cuts applied to companies whose employees have been quarantined, state guaranteed bridge loans and a temporary tax relief on the domestic tourism sector. Macroeconomic measures - Central Bank cut interest rates to 2.25% (11/03).	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - All parliamentary meetings must take place via telecommunication (26/03). Parliamentary contributions - Adopted package of fiscal measures (21/03).	No • COVID-19 Iceland (https://www.covid.is/english) • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/coronavirus/covid-and-covid19/policy-responses-to-covid-19).
Ireland	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 >20,000	No, but emergency powers enacted, • Permanent Health Emergency (Preservation and Protection and other Emergency Measures in the Public Interest) Act 2020 (activating emergency powers).	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation - A nationwide stay-at-home order issued. Residents may only leave their homes for: -Travel to and from work where the work is considered an essential service -Medical appointments -Provide vital care to others -Exercise 1 km of their own house. Limited social interaction - Gatherings of more than 4 people banned and all must observe a 2m social distancing rule (12/03).	Not yet, • Closure of non-essential businesses - Everyone who can must work from home (12/03). Suspension of educational activities - All with the exception of care for children of key workers (12/03). Cancellation of mass events Yes (12/03). Restrictions on public transport - Restricted to those carrying out essential functions (12/03).	Yes, • Movement tracking - Government developing an app to monitor, map and warn others about the spread of the virus (29/03).	Yes, • General travel ban - Recommended to cancel any non-essential travel (12/03). Travel ban for certain countries - All flights with Italy suspended (10/03). Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers - 14-21 day self quarantine for anyone entering the country (apart from N.I.) (12/03).	No	Yes (16/03), • Emergency Response Fiscal Package (7.8 Bn. USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population - COVID-19 Enhanced illness Benefit: Payment of €350 per week for employees and self-employed. Labour support measures - Pandemic Unemployment Payment: Payment of €350 per week for employees and self-employed. - Short Time Work Support Scheme: Jobseekers benefit from reduced hours (support commensurate to wage). Business support measures - Temporary COVID-19 Wage Subsidy Scheme: Employers can claim back 70% of their employees net wage. - Liquidity support of €200 million for affected businesses. Macroeconomic measures - Release of the countercyclical capital buffer, which will be reduced from 1% to 0% later than April 2. - Payment deferrals by the large banks for mortgages and individual loans. - SMEs will have the possibility to defer loan payments up to 3 months.	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - Both Houses are currently adjourned - Dáil Éireann until 16 April and there is no date set for the resumption of the Chamber of Deputies. - Special measures for sittings have been put in place due to COVID-19, including the use of video links of Members, staff and others working in parliament. - Some Deputies attend Dáil meetings. Members were also asked to maintain an appropriate distance in accordance with public health advice. - 2. Financial business has been restricted and generally relates to urgent COVID-19 business. 3. Dáil Parliamentary Questions have been suspended. 4. Voting is carried by either 'voice vote' or 'roll call vote' with Members remaining in their seats. 'Voice Voting' is a new procedure introduced in the Dáil, the use of 'roll call votes' is an innovation due to Covid 19. 5. The usual 'manual vote' where members walk through the lobbies is not currently being used. 'Manual voting' is not being used pending Government formation. The Irish Constitution does not provide for the possibility of remote voting by the Dáil. Parliamentary contributions - Emergency Response Fiscal Package adopted (16/03).	No • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/coronavirus/covid-and-covid19/policy-responses-to-covid-19) • COVID-19 Ireland (https://www.gov.ie/en/campaigns/c68c8-covid-19-coronavirus/).
Italy	>100,000/10,000-100,000 10,001-20,000	Yes, (31/01-31/07) • State of emergency declared by the Council of Ministers (Cdm n. 27/2020)	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation - Measures in all at the national territory only for specific reasons (DPCM 09/03/2020); 10/03/2020; 11/03/2020; 12/03/2020; 13/03/2020; 14/03/2020; 15/03/2020; 16/03/2020; 17/03/2020; 18/03/2020; 19/03/2020; 20/03/2020; 21/03/2020; 22/03/2020; 23/03/2020; 24/03/2020; 25/03/2020; 26/03/2020; 27/03/2020; 28/03/2020; 29/03/2020; 30/03/2020; 31/03/2020; 01/04/2020; 02/04/2020; 03/04/2020; 04/04/2020; 05/04/2020; 06/04/2020; 07/04/2020; 08/04/2020; 09/04/2020; 10/04/2020; 11/04/2020; 12/04/2020; 13/04/2020; 14/04/2020; 15/04/2020; 16/04/2020; 17/04/2020; 18/04/2020; 19/04/2020; 20/04/2020; 21/04/2020; 22/04/2020; 23/04/2020; 24/04/2020; 25/04/2020; 26/04/2020; 27/04/2020; 28/04/2020; 29/04/2020; 30/04/2020; 31/04/2020; 01/05/2020; 02/05/2020; 03/05/2020; 04/05/2020; 05/05/2020; 06/05/2020; 07/05/2020; 08/05/2020; 09/05/2020; 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OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Kyrgyzstan	100-1.000-100 1.000-5.000	Yes, (22/03-30/04) • State of Emergency declared by the President in Bishkek, Osh and Jalal-Abad cities, in Nookat, Kara-Suy districts of Osh region, as well as in Suzak district of Jalal-Abad region.	Yes • Curfew • General quarantine from 8pm to 7am in state of emergency territories 25/3-15/04 • Confinement and self-isolation Restriction of movement from 26/03, allowed to go outside only for essentials with a travel plan	Yes • Suspension of educational activities 14/03 Educational facilities are suspended for three weeks • Cancellation of mass events (06/03) All cultural/sports events are cancelled • Closure of non-essential businesses (21/03) Beauty salons, shopping malls, cinemas etc.	No	Yes • General travel ban (17/03) Except those with diplomatic passports and KG citizens can return home	Yes, (19/03) • Partial Closed border with Uzbekistan and China. Borders remain open with Kazakhstan for cargo trucks	Yes (31/03) Additional financial expenditure to contain the spread of COVID-19 have been estimated at \$4 million USD. Overall, international organizations provided support in the amount ~300 min USD (~4% of GDP). • Business support measures No fines and penalties for late payment of taxes until 1 April 2020; a delay of rent of municipal property for 3 months. • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population No fines and penalties for non-payment of public services provide a deferral of the rental of residential property for low-income families and vulnerable families (07/04); not to turn off utilities (internet, electricity, gas etc.) for non-payment or debt.	Yes • Parliamentary contributions (16/03) MPs launched a social media hashtag campaign #Ыншылмак (Unite) to raise awareness and fight COVID-19 together! At the plenary meeting, MPs posed for pictures with pieces of paper calling for citizens to stay home and stand against the disease. • Parliament and other state offices work in regular schedule, but with consideration of precautionary measures.	Yes, Local Councils - Parliamentary Elections On 23/03, the President signed a decree on suspension of the electoral process for the election of deputies to the Majlis of the Kyrgyz Republic for the period of declared state of emergency On 27/03, several deputies proposed an amendment to postpone Parliamentary elections from October 2020 to April 2021.	24 kg https://covid.kg/
Latvia	100-1.000-100 10.001-20.000	Yes, (13/03-12/05) government declared State of Emergency on 13/03 and extended until 12/05	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation from 13/03 Movement and social distancing shall be performed in the place of residence. 31/03 No more than 2 people may meet and that they must maintain a distance from each other of at least 2 meters	Yes • Suspension of educational activities 13/03 Closure of all educational centres	Yes • Movement tracking Telecom operators must share data on the location of COVID-19 infected persons with the police and medical workers	Yes • Complete 14/03 Latvia closed its borders with all other countries to all organized passenger traffic, by air, rail, sea and road cancelled	Yes, • Complete 14/03 Latvia closed its borders with all the borders with the exception of the EU and Switzerland	Yes, • Additional financial package worth 1.09 billion USD for businesses affected by coronavirus provided as "financial instruments" (such as tax holidays or sick leave)	Yes • Parliamentary contributions (20/03) Latvian parliament passes the additional financial package. Parliament also adopted amendments to the Commercial Law.	N/a	Latvian.news
Liechtenstein	0-100 / 1-10 / > 20.000	No	Yes, • Max. 5 people may gather in public spaces;	Yes • Closure of most shops; except supermarkets, pharmacies and the post, amongst others	No	Unknown	Yes, • Austria and Switzerland	Yes, • economic package worth roughly 104 million USD	Yes, • Government and parliament passed several initiatives to reduce the effects of the Coronavirus	N/a	"Regierung des Fürstentums Liechtenstein" https://www.regierung.li/coronavirus
Lithuania	1.000-10.000-100 10.001-20.000	Yes, (26/02-13/04) declared by the government and extended until 27/04	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation Nationwide quarantine for the period from 16/03 until 30/04. Masks for mouth and nose protection recommended in public areas	Yes • Suspension of educational activities 12/03 Closure of all educational institutions, distance-learning	No	Yes, • General travel ban until 30/03 Except those with diplomatic passports, truck drivers and those returning home	Yes, • Complete 16/03 The citizens of the Republic of Lithuania are not allowed to leave the Republic of Lithuania, unless they have to return to the place they live	Yes, • 06/03 economic package worth 5.3 billion USD	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Office of the Seimas and the parliament's committees and commissions are currently working remotely. MPs are able to watch the debates from their offices and come to the plenary session via video link.	N/a	http://frv.lt/en
Luxembourg	1.000-10.000-10 / 100 > 20.000	Yes, (19/03-19/06) declared by the Prime Minister	Yes, • Meetings of more than 1 person, excluding family members, have been banned; • all citizens are obliged to remain at home except for following purposes: work, grocery shopping, healthcare	Yes, • Closure of all non-essential businesses	No	Yes, • except EU and UK citizens	Yes, • 06/03 The Seimas of the Republic of Luxembourg (Belgium, France and Luxembourg) have closed their borders to Luxembourg. One can only enter these neighbouring countries with a valid residence permit.	Yes, • Complete 21/03 In March 21, parliament passed an economic fund of 9.6 billion EUR (8.8 billion EUR), in order to mitigate the consequences of COVID-19.	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Parliamentary contributions	N/a	The Luxembourg government: Coronavirus https://coronavirus.gouvernement.lu/en.html
Malta	100-1.000 / >20.000	No	Yes • Curfew From 23/03 total curfew on those who are over the age of 65, the chronically ill, pregnant women and anyone they live with	Yes • Closure of Public services All employees are urged to work from home, if possible	No	Yes • General travel ban From 21/03 all inbound flights are suspended (Travelers, who have a Maltese passport or valid residence permit, are still allowed to do not manage to return to Malta by midnight between the 20th and 21st March, are asked to contact the Situation Centre at the Ministry for Foreign and European Affairs (MFEA) by later than Saturday 21st March).	Yes • Complete 21/03 all borders are closed	Yes • 18/03 financial package of 2 billion USD (1.8 billion EUR) • Business support measures/Labour support measures/Emergency support measures for vulnerable population 18/03 financial package of 1.8 billion EUR (12% of GDP). It covers 210 million EUR (1.5% of GDP) of spending measures, including a 10% increase in the state budget, allowances to support quarantined households and individuals unable to work from home; wage subsidies for businesses employing persons that have suspended or reduced operations; specific unemployment benefits; increases in rent subsidies for unemployed individuals	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The government will provide deferrals of tax payments for income tax, VAT, social security and maternity fund contributions	N/a	Covid-19 in Malta https://covid19.malta.info/ Government services and information https://www.gov.mt/en/Pages/home.aspx
Moldova	1.000-10.000-100 1.000-5.000	Yes (17/03 - 16/05) declared by the Parliament	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation (17/03) Keep social distance of at least 1 m. It is not allowed to form groups of more than 2 people, including children, if one does not live together Military personnel currently controlling public places	Yes, (11/03) • Closure of non-essential businesses Closure of all non essential stores	Yes, (20/03) Mapping infected in public places created with the request of Ministry of Health	Yes (17/03) • General travel ban All international flights are suspended.	Yes, 17/03 • Complete all borders closed	Yes • Other: external support: IMF to provide Moldova with 117mn. USD, and the EU - 95 mn. USD. Total amount of financial support is (~2% of GDP). • Business support measures 17/03 deferring tax deadlines until mid-April 2020, suspending tax audits and other controls, and increasing state budget allocations to the budget emergency fund and to a mortgage guarantee program.	Yes, 26/03 • Parliamentary contribution Parliamentary contribution during the crisis MPs instructs refund of about 160 million lei to public budget. The parliament also approved a donation worth over 684,000 lei and made available parliament's transport means for physicians.	No	https://www.moldpres.ro/news/
Monaco	0-100-100 / No data	No	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation: all movement is forbidden until 31/03, except for the following purposes: grocery shopping, health care, work, urgent affairs	Yes, • Closure of all non-essential businesses • Suspension of educational activities • Closure of remote work is compulsory when possible	No	No	No	Yes, • Business support measures: - an exceptional minimum income is guaranteed for self-employed workers; - the interest rate will be subsidized, reducing to 0% the interest rate paid by the company in receipt of the loan or over 50% of the current rate; - a total of EUR 50 million was allocated to prevent bankruptcies for affected businesses; - Rent of state-owned premises will be reimbursed for March and April of the year 2020; - Lump sum aid of 1800€ for small businesses; - Financial aid for small businesses and businesses with under 25 employees, which experienced at least a 50% decrease of activities: 5000€/month (1504/2020) Labour support measures (31/03) - Ban on dismissals and contract terminations; - Financial aid for temporary unemployed workers (E50 M total per month); - Extraordinary minimum wage for workers; - Extraordinary minimum wage for independent workers (E1800 per month)	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: parliament meets in special sessions, where MPs' speeches are recorded and broadcasted. These sessions are closed to the public but are broadcasted live online.	No	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Mongolia	0-100/0-1,000	No	No	Yes • Suspension of educational activities till 30/04 • Cancellation of mass events	No	Yes • Travel ban for certain countries • China, North Korea • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for all passengers arriving on charter flights from Japan, South Korea, Germany and Turkey are under quarantine for 21 days	Yes • Partial With RF and China	Yes • Support package announced 1.8 bln USD, 27/03 • Business support measures: tax relief, social contributions deferral 01/04-01/10, tax relief • Labour support measures: payout of salaries of public sector workers whose revenues are experiencing decline in their revenues till 01/07 • Macroeconomic measures: Bank of Mongolia reduced the policy rate to 9% • Other: pension income tax relief, increased child allowance, soft mortgage loans deferral for 3 months	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis 02/04 the parliament holds its spring session via video-conferencing • Parliamentary contributions: Bill on economic stimulus package is being considered in the parliament	Yes, parliamentary Elections, 24/06 - The President proposed to postpone parliamentary elections on 24/06	
Montenegro	100-1,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	No	Yes, (02/04) • Restrictive measures have been introduced, but conditions for declaring a State of Emergency have not been met yet	Yes • Curfew A curfew is in effect from 00:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 13:00 to 00:00 Exceptionally, during the curfew, peo can be walked in the public area for up to 60 minutes 09/04 A new curfew imposed requires all citizens not to leave their homes from 11:00 on Sunday until Monday at 05:00 • Limited social interaction 02/03 Ban on the presence of more than two people in open public space, while on 09/04 the ban on the presence of more than one person has been introduced Prohibition of participation in public gatherings, including religious ceremonies Ban has been put in place against individuals gathering in people's homes, other than those belonging to the household 09/04 Prohibition on visiting beaches	No	Yes • Closure of non-essential businesses including parks and outdoor recreational spaces • Limited working hours apply to pharmacies, grocery stores and gas stations, as well as to fuel products, fuel and construction material (from 06:00 to 18:00) • Suspension of educational activities 16/03 Closure of educational institutions • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations Suspension of all in-country public transportation and taxi services	Yes • General travel ban Suspension of international passenger traffic, except for the repatriation of Montenegrins • Limited working hours apply to pharmacies, grocery stores and gas stations, as well as to fuel products, fuel and construction material (from 06:00 to 18:00) • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Mandatory self-isolation for all citizens who have arrived from countries affected by the epidemic All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation in Montenegro will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days	Yes • Partial Most of neighbouring States have closed their borders	Yes, (09/04) • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population The government will offer one-off financial assistance to low-income pensioners and social welfare beneficiaries in the amount of EUR 100 each, as well as to all persons recorded as unemployed • Labour support measures Subsidies in April and May of 70% of the minimum wage for employees in affected sectors, employees who are unable to return to work due to the epidemic, children aged under 11, persons who have to be self-isolated A subsidy of 50 percent of the minimum wage for employees in sectors at risk due to the pandemic-related lockdown The government will also subsidize 70% of the gross minimum wage of newly employed workers in SMEs for six months if these workers are registered as unemployed • Business support measures State bodies and state-owned companies will impose a six-month moratorium on the enforcement of claims for companies that are not operating due to the pandemic Energy firms will exempt the fixed portion of electricity bills for businesses that have stopped operating due to the pandemic-related lockdown, and the state utility TEPN will double its electricity subsidies for vulnerable households The announced package also covers assistance to the agriculture and fisheries sector, including one-off assistance to fishermen and payments for the contributions of insured agricultural workers • Other The central bank announced a moratorium on loan repayment for a period of up to 90 days Banks are also allowed to restructure loans and reclassify them as new loans, including by additionally extending the repayment period by up to two years • Other Cabinet members will pay half of their salary at the expense of the National Coordinating Body for Infectious Diseases	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis All scheduled working bodies, committees and plenary sessions of the parliament are suspended indefinitely (16/03) • Parliamentary contributions Various committee chairs have released a statement regarding the situation in the country, within 90 days from the date of termination of the extraordinary order The Colleagues of the Parliament met in person to discuss socio-economic measures (14/04)	Yes, Municipal Assembly of Tivat - Montenegrin Government, COVID-19 Measures and Recommendations (www.gov.mehasovima/jmje_i_prc_porek) • Montenegrin Government, News and Policy (www.skupstina.me) • Montenegrin Response (www.vlada.me/eng/Topics/covid-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)
Netherlands	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000/5,000-10,000	No	Yes • Limited social interaction Until 28/03 max. 3 people may gather until, except funerals and religious ceremonies with max. 30 people • Confinement and self-isolation All citizens are advised to stay inside and go outside only for certain reasons	Yes, • Suspension of educational activities Until 28/04, with distance learning • Suspension of children of healthcare professionals is provided • Closure of non-essential businesses till 28/04 • Cancellation of mass events till 01/06	No	Yes, • General travel ban EU citizens, those with diplomatic passports, border control and medical staff	Yes, • Complete	Yes, • Support package announced 11-22 bln USD, 17/03 • Labour support measures: payouts of 90% of the salary to staff who have been laid off, direct payment to self-employed • Business support measures: government-backed loans to large businesses and SME, tax deferral	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The government is focusing on priorities and urgent bills, among which are first and foremost COVID-19 issues and the safety of the population • Business support measures The cabinet to discuss about agriculture and finance measures, as well as the ones for preserving economic stability (03/04) • Parliamentary contributions The parliament has to adopt the economic package proposed by the government	N/a	
North Macedonia	100-1,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	Yes, (18/03), declared by the President • 30-day State of Emergency declared upon Governmental proposal from the Parliament	Yes, (08/04) • Curfew (except for medical emergency) A curfew is in effect from 16:00 to 05:00 am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 16:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday Citizens over 67 allowed to circulate from 10:00 to 12:00, while under 18 from 13:00 to 15:00 • Local restrictions 13/03 Mandatory quarantine for Debar and Centar Zhupa Municipalities Kumanovo municipality has a curfew in effect from 16:00 to 06:00 on weekdays and on weekends from 21:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday • Limited social interaction Outdoor gatherings cannot exceed more than two people, with the exception of children under 14 if accompanied by their parents	Yes, (11/03) • Closure of non-essential businesses • Closure of grocery stores, pharmacies, and related businesses Restaurants are limited to delivery or pick-up of food only • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events • Other 20/03 Press conferences to be held only online	No	Yes, (18/03) • General travel ban All airports are closed for international flights (repatriation is allowed) The government stated it will deny re-entry to any traveler who departs North Macedonia and tries to re-enter within 3 months	Yes • Complete Land borders with all neighboring countries are currently closed	Yes, (01/04) • Land borders with all neighboring countries are currently closed The government implemented in March a fiscal package to address liquidity problems and protect jobs, while an additional package of fiscal measures was announced on 18/03 • Labour support measures To provide minimum salaries of MKD 14,500 for April and May for "all sports workers employed by sports associations" and for "141 freelance artist" 01/04 A wage subsidy equal to the minimum wage is planned to affected companies to help them maintain jobs. Government will provide financial support to households who were part of the informal economy and lost their income will receive financial support • Business support measures The measures include a subsidy on social security contributions, tax deferral, extension of certain employment, postponement of corporate income tax payments and direct financial assistance to firms from the Development Bank, offering loans at a concessional interest rate Payments to companies will include direct financial support for maintaining the liquidity of businesses and subsidy for the tourism and transport sectors for April, May and June 01/04 Macedonian companies are provided with an interest-free credit line of another EUR 8 mln, in addition to the previously approved EUR 5.7 m, and those new loans will be able to take on micro, small and medium-sized enterprises • Macroeconomic measures Decree of the government of NM to lend EUR 50 min in favorable loans to commercial companies through commercial banks • Other The Government decided that the state president, prime minister and all other elected and appointed officials in April and May receive a minimum wage of MKD 14,500 (EUR 234)	No • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Parliament dissolved in February 16/02 in order to create conditions for early parliamentary elections, the parliament cannot reconvene Although the Parliament is declaring the state of emergency, due to its status to remain suspended, the Constitution allows the President to declare it	Yes, Parliamentary Elections - The Government has postponed the snap Parliamentary elections, scheduled for 12/4 through a decree of the national force to "suspend all electoral activities and allow the government to continue the electoral process"	- NM Government, COVID-19 Measures (www.koronavirus.gov.mk/mker) • NM Parliament (www.sobranie.mk)
Norway	1,000-10,000/0-100 / > 20,000	Yes (21/03), • Enabling Act Adopted by Parliament (valid for 1 month)	Yes (12/03-13/04), • Confinement and self-isolation • All required to stay at home unless for essential purposes or face a fine • Limited social interaction • Gatherings limited to 5 people.	Yes (12/03), • Closure of non-essential businesses • All non-essential businesses must close • Health services will reopen (20/04). • Other services such as hairdressers can reopen (27/04). • Suspension of educational activities • Schools and universities closed • Kindergartens will reopen on 27/04. • High schools and universities will reopen on 27/04. • Cancellation of mass events • Yes • Restrictions on public transport • Transport will run as normal to improve social distancing.	Not yet, Movement tracking • The Norwegian Institute of Public Health and the Ministry of Health and Care Services Simula will build a voluntary app that tracks GPS and Bluetooth data.	Yes, • General travel ban Norwegian residents or citizens. • All non-Norwegian residents banned from entering (12/03). • Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers All persons arriving in Norway require a self-quarantine for 14 days (14/03). • Other All Norwegian citizens urged to return home from abroad ASAP (17/03).	Yes (12/03), • Border shut to non-Norwegian residents or citizens. • All non-Norwegian residents with a valid work permit permitted entry (08/04).	Yes, (1/2/03), Emergency Fiscal COVID-19 Response (13.2 Bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations • A temporary scheme to secure self-employed and non-employees' benefit • A doubling of the number of days parents can stay home with sick children • NOK 1 Bn. in loans for students who have lost work income due to the outbreak • Suspension of parents' pay for pre- and after school care and day care during the period they are closed. Labour support measures • Extension of the unemployment benefit scheme: temporary laid-off persons are guaranteed 100% compensation until a salary of NOK 148 NOK • Temporary benefit for apprentices in case of unemployment or partial loss of profit • Business support measures • A compensation scheme for otherwise sustainable businesses with at least 30 percent drop in revenue due to the virus outbreak. • A temporary employer-paid days from 15 to 2 for temporary layoffs, from 10 to 3 for care-related sick leave and from 16 to 3 for corona-related sick leave. • Postponing deadlines for payment of taxes. • Tax deferrals for companies, which includes passenger transport, accommodation and parts of the cultural sector, from 12 to 8 per cent. • Increased purchase of basic rail transport services (NOK 550 million) • Increased funding for Innovation Norway and the Research Council of Norway, in total more than NOK 4 billion, and NOK 1 billion increased investment capital in investment. • A compensation scheme of NOK 1 billion to pre- and after school care and day care. • A state guarantee scheme for bank loans to enterprises with a total guarantee volume of NOK 50 billion and 90% of each loan. • Increased borrowing limit in Innovation Norway's loans scheme by NOK 1.6 billion. Macroeconomic measures • Norwegian Central Bank cut interest rates to a record low of 0.25% (26/03). • A government fund with an investment budget of NOK 50 billion to increase liquidity and access to capital in the Norwegian bond market.	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The number of MPs in plenary and committee meetings has been reduced from 169 to 87 • The government has decided that the president decides upon consultation with the party leaders • Some committee procedure have been temporarily suspended i.e. the deadline for submitting proposals to the Parliament in the current session has been extended for physical presence in Committee meetings. • Committee meetings can be held by televideo. • All committee hearings and committee work is canceled and all MPs are strongly encouraged not to travel. • All Committee hearings shall be held online. • All visits to the parliament are canceled. Seminars and larger meetings are also canceled. • Everyone who can work from home (teleworking) should do so. Parliamentary contributions • Adoption of Enabling Act by parliament that enables the government to take effective measures against the outbreak (21/03).	No	• IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.international-magazine-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • The Coronavirus Situation, Norwegian Government (https://www.regjeringen.no/en/topics/coronavirus-covid-19/dk2692388/)

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote * see ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources		
Poland	1,000-10,000/100-1,000/ 000-5,000	No	<p>Yes. (25/03) • Confinement and self-isolation: Max. 2 people may gather in public spaces, except for religious gatherings. Social distancing 2 meters Max. 6 people may gather at funerals and marriages.</p> <p>Re-opening: since 12/04 religious and other gatherings are allowed to be held for up to a maximum of 50 people.</p>	<p>Yes. • Suspension of educational services (10/03) Schools closed; instructed to carry out online classes with students staying at home. Research and administrative staff at work and allowing exceptions for research.</p> <p>• Closure of Public Services (10/03) - 11/03 Closure of all public places</p> <p>• Cancellation of mass events (10/03) The new limits constrained gatherings by default to a maximum of 50 people (with an exception for families); an exception for religious activities such as mass in the Catholic Church, funerals and marriages in which five participants and the person officiating the ceremony were allowed to gather, and an exception for wedding places.</p>	<p>Yes. • General travel ban (24/03) A ban on travel entering Poland (except those resident or working in Poland) and compulsory 14-day quarantine for anyone arriving abroad</p> <p>• The suspension of all international air and rail connections</p>	<p>Yes. • Complete (15/03) closure of all the borders</p> <p>18/03 economic package worth \$1.4 billion USD unveiled by the government</p> <p>• Labour support measures Payroll of up to 40% of employees' wages in companies affected by the crisis; payments of 80% of minimum wage to self-employed workers.</p> <p>• Business support measures Struggling businesses will be able to delay social security and utilities payments; preferential loans, credit guarantees by the state, BGK bank, or the government taking over lease payments of transport companies.</p> <p>• Macroeconomic measures The government has announced a number of assurances, including liquidity packages to protect bank deposits. A fund of 30 billion zloty will be set up to boost public investment, such as in roads and schools, as well as continued projects in energy and the environment.</p>	<p>Yes. 27/03 • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The Polish Sejm will allow parliamentarians to vote remotely. The Sejm statute does not permit remote voting, so the President passed a resolution to change the statute specifically for COVID-19. Three other changes stipulated in the Constitution were also added, a state of natural disaster, martial law, and a state of emergency.</p> <p>06/04 Polish lawmakers voted to conduct the country's presidential election exclusively through video conference. The election was postponed due to the lockdown imposed for the coronavirus pandemic.</p>	<p>No. https://www.gov.pl/web/koronawirus</p>		
Portugal	10,000-100,000/100-1,000/ 10,001-20,000	Yes. (18/03-02/04) declared by the President. Renewed 02/04 until 17/04.	<p>Yes. • Confinement and self-isolation: • 17/03 the municipality of Ovar placed in mandatory quarantine, after a declaration of a state of calamity. 18/03, national measures to limit movement. • (20/04) Ban on any travel between the municipality of residence during Easter (09/04-13/04)</p>	<p>Yes. • Closure of some non-essential businesses • Suspension of educational activities (18/03) - 19/03 closure of all closure of educational facilities, open facilities for essential worker parents</p> <p>• Cancellation of mass events (18/03) The new limits constrained gatherings by default to a maximum of 50 people (with an exception for families); an exception for religious activities such as mass in the Catholic Church, funerals and marriages in which five participants and the person officiating the ceremony were allowed to gather, and an exception for wedding places.</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes. Travel ban for certain countries: - 17/03 Portugal and Spain agree to limit circulation at the border of goods and workers. - Non-EU travels are suspended 02/04. National airports closed during Easter (09/04-13/04)</p>	<p>Yes. Partial: - 17/03 Portugal and Spain agree to limit circulation at the border of goods and workers. - Schengen borders closed</p> <p>Yes. Support measures amount to 12 billion USD</p> <p>• Labour support measures: workers working reduced hours or seeing their contracts suspended are entitled to receive a minimum amount equal to two-thirds of their gross salary</p> <p>• Macroeconomic measures: credit moratorium for individuals and businesses until 30/09/2020</p> <p>• Business support measures: financial support for SMEs, tax relief, subsidies and grants, financial support for companies in the catering and similar sector, tourism and event planning sector, fashion industry. Support for self-employed workers: health benefits, insurance, reduction of the contribution to employment contracts, deferral of the payment of contributions for self-employed workers. Deferral of taxes and contributions.</p> <p>Support of 55 million euros for companies that want to convert to the production of material necessary to combat the coronavirus (06/04)</p> <p>• Other: interest-free loans for rent payments (from 15/04/20)</p>	<p>Yes. • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: Reduction of the weekly Plenary Sittings, with minimum quorum as well as reduction of Committee sittings to the necessary extent.</p>	<p>No</p>	
Romania	1,000-10,000/100-1,000/ 1,000-5,000	Yes. (16/03-14/05), declared by the President, passed by the Parliament.	<p>Yes. • Confinement and self-isolation: national lockdown starting 25/03 - The movement of all persons outside the house is prohibited, with the following exceptions: grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, agriculture, agricultural activities - The movement of all persons aged 65 or above, outside the home / household, is allowed only for 1 hour (hours 11:00 - 13:00, under strict restrictions). - The northeastern town of Sucseava and eight surrounding villages have been placed under quarantine on 30/03 (more than a quarter of all cases were identified in these areas). - Tandarei (east of Bucharest) becomes the second town to go under quarantine (06/04)</p>	<p>Yes. • Closure of non-essential businesses • Other: Public spaces are closed.</p>	<p>Yes. • Movement tracking People wear a 14-day electronic bracelet or wristband or isolation at home receive bracelets and holsters that monitor their health and their location and Hotter</p>	<p>Yes. General travel ban: - Foreign citizens are forbidden from entering Romania's territory, and those who do so through transit corridor</p> <p>Travel ban for certain countries: - Flights to and from Spain will be suspended for 14 days beginning April 6</p> <p>• Video surveillance Drones survey Cluj metropolitan area to monitor citizens' movements and compliance with the movement restrictions imposed (09/04/2020)</p>	<p>Yes. • Complete 21/03 closure of border for foreign citizens (with several exceptions)</p> <p>• Labour support measures including covering the costs with technical unemployment for the companies that suspend their operations and the reimbursement of VAT up to EUR 1.87 billion to businesses</p> <p>• Macroeconomic measures +600k Firms whose revenues in March decreased by at least 15% compared to the monthly average, can defer 6 months the social security payments related to the wages paid to their employees. Firms will be waived 50% of the deferred social security contributions. The deferral will be paid in installments with zero interest rate. A broad range of companies will be able to defer the payment of their basic social security until the end of the year</p> <p>• Labour support measures Payment of 75% of the gross salary, as much as the maximum amount of the minimum wage. Households will be able to defer the payment of their bank loan installments by the end of the year (06/04)</p> <p>• Other: Romania activates EUR 400 million loan from World Bank to combat human & economic impacts of Covid-19</p>	<p>Yes. • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The parliamentary work affected by the crisis, plenary sessions and committees as well, is taking place at distance.</p> <p>• Parliamentary contributions: Romania's Parliament votes new government in record time to deal with the coronavirus pandemic. The Romanian Parliament approves new moratorium on bank loan service (06/04)</p> <p>• Other: Romanian Parliament approves law to defer bills for firms and households (06/04)</p>	<p>Yes. • Local elections scheduled for June were postponed</p>	
Russian Federation	10,000-100,000/100-1,000/ 10,001-20,000	No	<p>- On 30/03 Prime Minister enacted an indefinite quarantine in Moscow</p> <p>- Prime Minister asked Russia's regional governors on 01/04 to consider imposing the same restrictions on their regions, the Murmansk region has enacted a region-wide stay-at-home order.</p> <p>- 02/04 Putin declared non-working days until the end of April</p>	<p>Yes. • Confinement and self-isolation (26/03-14/04) Authorities of Moscow and Moscow oblast imposed self-isolation on all residents.</p> <p>It is mandatory to leave their homes for emergency medical care, transportation, food delivery, unable to work remotely, going to the nearest grocery store, buying food, walking pets within a 100-meter radius from their residence, taking out the garbage.</p> <p>Several regions of Russia have enacted region-wide stay-at-home orders for residents, following suit with Moscow's quarantine.</p> <p>Several regions of Russia have imposed limits on alcohol sales under their self-isolation regimes. Some cities in Siberia's republic of Sakha, including Yakutsk, have banned the sale of alcohol altogether.</p> <p>- Curfew in Moscow since 30/03</p>	<p>Yes. • Closure of non-essential businesses and closure of Public services (30/03-03/04) All employees of non-essential business are given a paid leave of 14 days, including public holiday. All restaurants and cafes have been ordered to close and switch to delivery services.</p> <p>The republic of Tatarstan has imposed a 14-day self-isolation regime. 24/03 Russian region to close all restaurants, cafes and bars, except those registered in its first three coronavirus infections.</p> <p>• Cancellation of mass events (16/03) Moscow's mayor Sobyanin has banned all public events</p> <p>• Suspension of educational activities (16/03) The Russian government announced a "high alert" status throughout the country, requiring the whole country to take anti-coronavirus measures such as closing large gatherings, moving away from online classes and encouraging working from home.</p>	<p>Yes. • General travel ban 23/03 Except those with diplomatic and service passports, and those who have a visa related to death of a family member.</p> <p>3/04 Russia restricted air travel from all over the world, except for certain flights from Moscow to the United States, Canada, and China. This was intended to move foreign citizens to their respective countries and Nationals back to Russia, until everyone is evacuated.</p>	<p>Yes. • Complete 30/03 borders closed as a temporary measure</p> <p>• Labour support measures including compensation for medical staff, (ii) individuals under quarantine to receive sick leave benefits, (iii) individuals under quarantine to receive unemployment benefits paid by regional governments;</p> <p>• Business support measures (i) state guarantees for socially important goods; (iv) subsidized and guaranteed loans for SMEs, retailers, and distributors; (v) 3-month grace period for SMEs to pay off debts to the state; (vi) guarantees to the government; (vii) government guarantees for restructured loans; (viii) tax deadlines extended for tourism and aviation industries, as well as for SMEs and other affected sectors; (ix) state guarantees for businesses to pay contributions to the tourist sector reserve funds; and (x) suspension of on-site checks by tax authorities.</p> <p>• Macroeconomic measures (i) state guarantees for small and medium-sized businesses for every employee in April and May, provided firms maintain 90% of their workforce; government support worth 100 billion rubles (350 million) for airlines.</p>	<p>Yes. • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The parliament is still operational, but working schedule has been changed to allow for more work without physical presence.</p> <p>• Parliamentary contributions: (i) 03/03 the parliament proposed a bill on prevention and elimination of COVID-19 that will enable the president to declare a state of emergency in different states of emergency</p> <p>On 11/03 Russian lawmakers swiftly passed legislation imposing severe punishment — including up to five years in prison — for people convicted of spreading false information about the coronavirus.</p> <p>The proposals are part of a package of draft legislation that also aims to impose tough punishment — for people breaking coronavirus quarantine rules. 08/04 Putin signed a decree that will impose a maximum of five years in prison — for people convicted of spreading false information about the coronavirus.</p>	<p>Yes. • Referendum President Vladimir Putin announced about the referendum on 22/03, calling for the vote for constitutional amendments due to the coronavirus pandemic.</p>	
San Marino	100-1,000/0-100/ >20,000	Yes	<p>The Coordination Group for Health Emergencies issues daily press releases providing data updates on the Covid-19</p>	<p>Yes. • Confinement and self-isolation 09/03-19/04 Movement only for specific reasons: work, healthcare, urgent affairs.</p> <p>It is mandatory to show an auto-certification where requested by the police (specifying departure address and destination address).</p>	<p>Yes. • Closure of Public services Air operations across essential businesses have been instructed to telecommute.</p> <p>• Closure of non-essential businesses (14/03-19/04) all non-essential services, organized events, conferences, congresses, meetings as well as events in public or private places are suspended.</p> <p>• Reopenings Public services From 14/04 Some public offices resume partial operations, by appointment only.</p>	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes. • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers. 23/03/19/04 Those who return to San Marino must communicate to the health authorities and must stay in home isolation for 14 days.</p> <p>A self-certification that proves motivated work, healthiness, mobility needs is required to cross the border.</p> <p>• Other 31/03 The European Union accepted the request of the government of San Marino to allow the entry of San Marino citizens, as well as non-European citizens living in San Marino, across the borders of the Republic for their repatriation to the Republic.</p>	<p>Yes. • Labour support measures Extraordinary redundancy fund which part of the salary is guaranteed to employees.</p> <p>Economic allowance related to common diseases is paid in the amount from 30% to 80% depending on the length of sick leave.</p> <p>The economic allowance relating to accidents at work, pregnancy and childbirth is paid in the amount of 100%.</p> <p>• Business support measures/labour support measures Shift of tax deadlines to relieve businesses and families.</p> <p>• Macroeconomic measures Encouraged by the authorities, commercial loans are granted to companies suspended due to the payment of grants, mortgages, rents and providing loans with reduced rates to individuals and firms who are impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak.</p> <p>• Other Temporary freeze of all non-essential government spending and reduction in public sector wage bill to redirect spending to the health sector</p>	<p>No • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The Great and General Council of San Marino plenary and committees are not holding meetings.</p> <p>• Other The opening ceremony of the investment ceremony on 1 April is carried out with a reduced participation of guests.</p>	<p>N/a</p>

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources	
Serbia	1.000-10.000/0-100 / 1.000-5.000	Yes, (15/03), declared by the Executive and the Parliament. • The President, the Prime Minister and the President of National Assembly declared the State of Emergency, in accordance with Article 200 paragraph 5 of the Constitution of Serbia	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Curfew 02/03 A curfew is in effect from 17:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while citizens will be required to remain in their homes from 13:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday. Persons with special permission or medical urgency can circulate. <p>There is an additional exception that allows a pet owner to leave home from 01:00, within 200 meters of the residence of the pet owner.</p> <p>08/04 A new curfew requires all citizens to stay at home during the whole weekend, from Friday at 17:00 to Monday at 05:00.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation Total ban on movement for citizens over 65 in urban and 70 in rural areas, except on Friday between 04:00 and 07:00 • Limited social interaction Ban on the presence of more than two people in one place 	<p>Yes, (16/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of Public Services Air operations except essential activities have been instructed to telecommute. • Closure of non-essential businesses Including public places and restaurants. • Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities Distance learning is organized through television and public broadcast channels and through online learning platforms (digital classrooms) • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations 22/03 All city and inter-city public transport has been suspended, and local governments introduced special bus lines for transporting citizens and citizens who have to work during the state of emergency 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban All airports closed for international traffic, except for humanitarian and repatriation flights operated by Air Serbia • Obligation of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days 	<p>Yes, (31/03)</p> <p>The economic package of measures is worth 5.6 bln USD, or 603.3 billion dinars</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency support measures for vulnerable groups One-off payment to all pensioners (RSD 70bn) and universal cash transfer of EUR 100 to each citizen over 18 years old (about RSD 70bn) • Labour support measures 10% wage increase for public healthcare sector (RSD 13bn) and increased healthcare spending (about RSD 12bn) • Wage subsidies, including payment of minimum wages for all SME employees and entrepreneurs for three months (RSD 93bn) and payment of 50 percent of the normal wage for workers employed by employees in large private sector companies and for employees who are currently not working (RSD 4bn) • Business support measure Three-month deferral of labor taxes and social security contributions for all private enterprises to be implemented from April 2020 (from 2021 (RSD 140bn)), as well as deferral corporate income tax advance payment during the second quarter of 2020 • Delaying the payment of payroll taxes and contributions to the private sector, during a state of emergency, as to increase the availability of resources in the economic sector that pay salaries to employees, corporate bonds for large businesses • Macroeconomic measures NSB adopted decisions prescribing a 3-month moratorium on debt repayment and reduced the reference interest rates by 10%. • A state guarantee scheme for bank loans to SMEs has been announced (RSD 420bn), as well new loans to SMEs from the Development Fund (RSD 24bn) • Other Exemption for donors from the obligation to pay VAT, while deadlines will be extended for preparation, conclusion and submission of annual financial statements of direct budget beneficiaries of the Republic of Serbia 	<p>No</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • All parliamentary activities have been suspended <p>The President of the National Assembly proposed that the President of the Republic, the President of the National Assembly and the Prime Minister make a decision on the state of emergency, due to impossibility to convene the Parliament</p>	<p>Yes, Parliamentary Elections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All preparations for 26/4 Parliamentary elections have been suspended until the state of emergency is in force 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serbian Government (www.srbija.gov.rs/) (www.covid19.rs) • Serbian Parliament, News and PR (www.parlament.gov.rs) • IMF, COVID-19 Response (www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)
Slovakia	100-1.000/0-100/1.000-5.000	Yes, (15/03) by the government	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation The elderly over 65 are advised to stay inside unless it is absolutely necessary, allowing them only to shop groceries and visit pharmacies and visit friends between 9:00 and 12:00. • Other: Wearing a protective face mask will be mandatory outside of one's home and in any queue, a distance of at least 2 m will need to be maintained. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Suspension of educational activities: Closure of educational facilities till 30/03 • Public Transport limitations: Domestic bus and train travel will run on limited routes for citizens and citizens who have to work during the state of emergency • Closure of some non-essential businesses: Closure of most restaurants or bars and other food outlets for citizens arriving from another country have a mandatory 14-day self-isolation period. • Other: Closure of all leisure facilities 	<p>Yes, General travel ban</p> <p>25/03 Slovakia has passed a law allowing the telecoms companies to track the movements of passengers and individuals to ensure that they are abiding by quarantine rules.</p> <p>• Slovak government ends repatriation for its citizens (31/03)</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>The measures amount to 1.000 bln USD per month</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population: 24/03 allowance to care for a family member in an extraordinary situation and quarantine sick leave will be 55 percent from the first day and will be paid by the state. • Business support measures: Contribution for employers for keeping a work position and aid for self-employed was introduced. • Covid-19 infected individuals will receive an automatic tax payment deadline extension of up to three months. • Banks announced they would allow clients to postpone payments of principal and interest. • Postponement of payment of employer's contributions when sales fall by more than 40% and deferral of income tax advances when sales declined by more than 40%. • • Long-term postponement: The state will give 80% of wages for employees at firms forced to close (2/04) • Contributions to sole traders and employees according to the specific rate of decline in the company's sales (3/04) • Macroeconomic measures: Bank guarantees of € 500 million per month in order to be able to refinance businesses on favorable terms • 55% of the gross salary will be paid for employees in non-essential sectors (4/04) • Moratorium on mortgage and consumer loans repayments for households and businesses possible for 9 months. • The government has agreed with representatives of the Slovak Banking Association on changes in loan repayments, including the possibility of deferring payment of up to nine months free of charge. Banks will be obliged to postpone the repayment of their loan upon the client's request. (30/04) 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: the parliament session of the new elected MPs is ongoing in Slovakia but most of staff work from home. • Parliamentary contributions: 24/03 The government passed a bill to track persons infected with COVID-19, as well as unanimous approval of first socio-economic measures against coronavirus. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Municipal self-government bodies, planned April 2020. • The government decided and the Parliament announced the decision to shift elections to municipal self-government bodies from the planned April deadline to October. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Slovenian Government (www.gov.si) • Slovenian Parliament (www.dzrs.si) • IMF, COVID-19 Response (www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parties-in-time-pandemic)
Slovenia	1.000-10.000/0-100 / 10.001-20.000	Yes, (12/03), declared by the Government	<p>Yes (30/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation Persons restricted to their own municipality, with essential exceptions Pensioners may only go shopping in the 08:00-10:00 timeframe. • Limited social interaction 20/03 Prohibition of movement and gathering of people in public spaces, with essential exceptions and at safe distances (1.5 meters) from other people • Other Citizens have to use protective masks and gloves in food shops, post offices and other indoor public spaces 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of Public Services The operations of administrative units are limited to the performance of tasks and further notice (clients' applications accepted only in electronic form or by mail As of April 1, the Slovenian government has permitted the resumption of outpatient healthcare services. • Closure of non-essential businesses Shops must close from the 08:00 to 20:00 • Suspension of educational activities All education institutions in Slovenia are closed with the exception of facilities working with children with developmental and behavioural disorders • Public transportation limitations Public transportation (including intercity train and bus service) has ceased operation, while taxis for urgent transport remains 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban Cross-border public transportation (trains and buses) has ceased Airports are closed for commercial passenger flights Flights to EU destinations suspended until April 13, and flights to non-EU destinations banned until further notice 	<p>Yes, (09/03) (20/04)</p> <p>As part of an economic stimulus package of 1.09 bln USD announced on March 9, the authorities have adopted some tax and spending measures</p> <p>On April 2, Parliament approved a new economic stimulus package of € 3 billion (6.3% of 2019 GDP).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population: 02/04 Studios will receive 150 euros each, and pensioners with pensions below 700 euros between 130 and 300 euros, while additional € 150 will also be provided for welfare recipients. • Labour support measures: Wage subsidies for workers due to partial self-isolation and quarantined persons (about €50 million) through 80% compensation for temporary layoffs and two months of social security costs for those who remain employed 02/04 The law provides for two-month temporary basic income of € 350 and € 700 for certain categories, such as religious workers and others. • Business support measures: Government guarantees and credit lines available for financial support to the affected businesses, particularly SMEs (€600 million) 02/04 Credit guarantees for companies, as well as co-financing of social contributions and tax relief • Macroeconomic measures: Affected firms and individuals are allowed to obtain deferrals of bank loan repayments for up to 12 months • Other: The government issued a decree to reduce electricity prices by about 20 percent for the next three months to ease the impact of the pandemic 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The National Assembly strictly adhered to the instructions over safe distance, disinfections, not using elevators. Since 16 March, the NA is only holding extraordinary sessions and most Committee meetings have been postponed. Most members of the NA are working remotely, with the exception of core staff and those needed for the smooth running of Parliament. • Parliamentary contributions: The government received the first package of emergency economic measures, while one act gave the government complete discretion over the allocation of budget funds (02/04) 	<p>No</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Slovenian Government (www.gov.si) • Slovenian Parliament (www.dzrs.si) • IMF, COVID-19 Response (www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parties-in-time-pandemic)
Spain	>100.000/10.000-100.000	Yes, (25/3 - 14/4), Nationwide State of Alarm declared by the Cabinet through Royal Decree 10.001- 20.000	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation Free movement of people is being able to only travel individually, for essential activities Eligible reasons: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The purchase of groceries, pharmaceuticals and essential items. • To attend health centers. • To access care or provide employment services. • To assist and care provision to seniors and vulnerable population 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of non-essential businesses All premises and facilities that carry out public-facing activity are closed apart from those distributing food supplies and essential items. • Movement tracking A mobile application and website that enables citizens to self-isolate. The app collects the data of all persons sharing the same location and creates a map of the most infected areas. • Closure of Public Services Police in Cordoba are using CCTV to ensure lockdown 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban Land borders closed, allowing only cargo, repatriation and repatriates Border controls with France and Portugal extended up to 25/4 	<p>Yes, (16/3)</p> <p>Economic Support Programme: \$217bl. 17 billion USD to be mobilized by the State and 83 by the private sector</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population • Eviction of evicted vulnerable population for six months Extension of current expiring rental contracts for a further six months • Business support measures Work absence due to pandemic to be recognized as work accident leave with the State assuming their cost • Business support measures The State assumes by 80% the cost of salaries of employees working in private businesses affected by the crisis • Macroeconomic measures 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Senate (Upper House) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintenance of essential services of the Senate Congress of Deputies (Lower House) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Congress remains open and convened for urgent matters • Parliamentary sessions have been suspended for 2 weeks after decision by the President of the Congress of Deputies and the Board of Spokespersons (12/3) • Teleworking has been put in place. No videoconference for parliamentary sessions. • Parliamentary contributions: Only a staff of critical services attend parliamentary meetings. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regional elections in Euskadi and Galicia on 05/04 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military personnel was deployed to provide assistance, public installations are used to decontaminate the national health system across Spain
Sweden	1.000-10.000/100-1.000/5.001-10.000	No	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Remote work, including for high schools and universities, and social distancing are recommended. • Nationwide ban on visits to elderly care homes (31/03) 	<p>No</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Businesses and public services remain open. Shops and shopping centres should limit the number of visitors in the shop at the same time and offer alternatives to queue and ensure safe distances. (01/04) • Cancellation of mass events Ban on events of over 50 people 	<p>No, borders remain open.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sweden advises against any non-essential trips abroad. All Scandinavian Airlines flights to and from Sweden are suspended. Other flight options are limited. All commercial flights between Sweden and the UK will be suspended from the afternoon of Thursday 9th April until further notice 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support measures announced: 37.9 bln USD to 68.5 bln USD depending on uptake (the debt and deficit impact may deviate from these amounts) • Business support measures: Crisis package for small enterprises, including subsidies and credit guarantees for Swedish businesses • Labour support measures: Decrease in working hours by 54% of the costs when staff working hours are reduced • Relaxing of rules on eligibility for unemployment insurance (30/03) • Other: €60 million aid to support federations, associations, sports and cultural institutions. 	<p>N/a</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Military personnel was deployed to provide assistance, public installations are used to decontaminate the national health system across Spain 	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths Tests * (see footnote * see ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources		
Switzerland	10,000-100,000/10,000-100,000 5,001-10,000	Yes (16/03), • "Extraordinary Situation" declared by the government	Yes. Confinement and self-isolation • All residents required to stay at home, with the exception of grocery shopping, healthcare, essential work and care for others (17/03). Limited social interaction • Gatherings of more than 5 people banned. A 2m distance rule must also be respected (20/03).	Yes. Closure of non-essential businesses • Yes, with the exception of supermarkets and pharmacies. Suspension of educational activities • Yes, all schools and universities ordered to close. Restrictions on public transport • Public transport restricted and reduced (17/03).	Partial (27/03). Movement tracking • To enter/social distancing, telecom company Swisscom will alert the Swiss Federal government when more than 20 phones are located in a 100-square-meter area.	Yes. General travel ban • Individuals from high risk countries prevented from entering (19/03). Travel ban for certain countries • Only Swiss citizens and residents can enter: - Other - Recommendation for all Swiss nationals to return home (25/03).	Yes. • Closure of border with Swiss nationals, residents and those in transit to another country permitted to cross	Yes (20/03), Economic Rescue Package of 62 Bn. CHF or 64.3 bn USD	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Reduced capacity, must respect 2m social distancing rules. Parliamentary contributions • Both chambers of the Federal Assembly will convene via video conference on 26 March 2020. • Several local municipalities took action in the cantons of Fribourg, Neuchâtel, Jura and Geneva (originally scheduled for March 27/03). Business support measures • CHF 1 Bn. for financial aid to particularly affected firms (13/03) • CHF 250 million for loan guarantees for SMEs (12/03). • CHF 20 Bn. to support bridging loans to SMEs, with 100% guarantee for loans up to CHF 500,000 and 85% guarantee for loans up to CHF 1 million. • Temporary interest-free deferral of social-security contribution payments for affected companies (20/03). • Extended payment periods for taxes and payables to federal authorities without having to incur interest on arrears (20/03). Macroeconomic measures • Government ordered a debt enforcement standstill from March 19 to April 4 (18/03). • The Swiss National Bank activated the U.S. dollar liquidity swap line with the Federal Reserve, lowered the interest rate, offered a new 64-day maturity, and increased the frequency of the 7-day maturity operations from weekly to daily. • SNB introduced a new COVID-19 refinancing facility for commercial banks allowing banks to obtain liquidity from the SNB (25/03). • The SNB requested deactivation of the countercyclical buffer was approved by the Federal Council (27/03).	
Tajikistan	no cases reported	No	No	No	Yes. Travel ban for certain countries • China, Iran, Afghanistan, Italy, Japan, South Korea, Repatriation travel is arranged	Yes - Complete	Yes. - No support package was adopted - Macroeconomic measures: the National Bank allowed a one-off 5 percent depreciation of the national currency to adjust the official exchange rate with market rates. Foreign exchange liquidity has been provided to banks.	No	No impact on the parliamentary elections (10/3 - lower chamber and 27/03 - upper chamber)	
Turkey	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000 5,001-10,000	No	Yes Curfew From 22/03 Total curfew on those who are over the age of 65 or disabled. From 22/03 Curfew on those who are under the age of 20. Those aged between 18 and 20 employed in the public or private sector are exempt from the curfew. 11/04-12/04, 18/04-19/04 Two-day curfews in 30 metropolitan provinces and northern Zonguldak province. Businesses, restaurants and enterprises that meet the urgent or basic needs of citizens remain operational. Confinement and self-isolation From 28/03 Travel between 30 cities is possible only with a formal permission from local government. Soldiers coming in or leaving the army have to comply with a 14-day quarantine. Local restrictions From 27/03 One town and four villages in the province of Rize are put in quarantine. From 03/04 neighborhoods and villages are put in quarantine. 04/04-19/04 In 30 provinces, key 30 metropolitan areas in the Zonguldak province are put in quarantine. Travel is heavily restricted and subjected to inspection. Control of movement of goods and public personnel on official duty. Limited social interaction From 04/04 Massa are mandatory for everybody in all public spaces and a three-tiered system of social distancing must be maintained at all times.	Yes Closure of Public services Employees are urged to work from home, if possible. From 02/04 Post offices halt the distribution of social aid to help combat the spread of the coronavirus outbreak due to overcrowding and failure to maintain the required safety protocols. The cash is instead delivered to people's homes from 03/04. Closure of non-essential businesses From 16/03-30/04 All public gathering places are closed, except shops. From 22/03 All restaurants, dining places are closed, except those offering home delivery and take-away. From 27/03 The sale of non-essential items is stopped. Suspension of educational activities From 16/03-30/04 All schools and universities are closed. Cancellation of mass events From 16/03-30/04 All scientific, cultural events are postponed. Other From 28/03 Recreational sites are closed during weekends, and large groups are not allowed in on weekdays.	No	Yes - Travel ban for certain countries • All flights to and from China, Iran, Iraq, Greece and Bulgaria are suspended with Georgia to close the Sarpi Border Gate - Partial With Iran, Iraq, Greece and Bulgaria • Suspension of flights with Georgia to close the Sarpi Border Gate Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Raising minimum pension and cash assistance to families in need	Yes 1803 TL100 bin or 14.4 bin USD package: TL75 billion (\$11.6 billion or 0.5 percent of GDP) in fiscal measures • 1803 TL10 bin or 1.5 bin USD package (53.2 billion or 0.5 percent of GDP) for doubling the credit guarantee fund Business support measures Reduced/postponed taxes for affected industries (particularly tourism). Direct support to Turkish Airlines and other affected entities. Extension of personal and corporate income tax filing deadlines. Increased work flexibility. 22/03-30/04 All bankruptcy and financial executionary proceedings are stopped, except for obligations regarding alimony and child support. Other 30/03 President Erdogan launched a national solidarity campaign "We're Enough for Each Other Turkey" to gather donations for Turkey's poorest, donating seven months of his own salary.	Yes	N/a	
Turkmenistan	no cases reported	No	Yes Local restrictions Aghabat is closed (no entry/exit allowed) Domestic travel is restricted, allowing only residents with a medical certificate	Yes Suspension of educational activities Spring break for schools and universities was extended till 08/04	No	Yes. After President's instructions, economic measures to alleviate the repercussions of the outbreak on the economy, especially on the trade related activities and SMEs are being discussed.	No	N/a		
Ukraine	1,000-10,000/100-1,000<1,000 Yes, 25/03-24/03 emergency situation regime declared by the government	Yes Confinement and self-isolation Minors are allowed outside if accompanied by adult Limited social interaction Max. 2 people may gather in public places	Yes, (12/03-03/04) Suspension of educational activities An NHS app to warn those who have been in contact with an infected person is being developed. Closure of non-essential businesses • Only close with the exception of pharmacies and supermarkets. Cancellation of mass events • Public transport limitations in Kyiv, Dnipro and Kharkiv metro is shut down (18/03-25/04)	Yes. Movement tracking • O704 a mobile app for quarantined persons and suspected cases with geolocation	Yes, (20/03-20/04) General travel ban The country is closed to foreign citizens, except those with diplomatic passports and international travel documents. Foreign citizens are allowed to stay in the country, provided they have been issued a residence permit.	Yes	Yes. - Support package announced: 2.4 bin USD on 14/04 - Support measures (additionally 729 min USD) bonus for healthcare professionals and social workers, partial payout of unemployment benefits of SME employees • additionally 1 bin USD to Person Fund - Emergency support measures for vulnerable population directed to pensioners and those who need social support • Macroeconomic measures: National bank of Ukraine modified monetary policy to provide banks with more liquidity management flexibility • Business support measures: credit subsidy and guarantees scheme for SMEs, • Other: deferral of taxes and fines 01/03-31/05	No	Yes	
United Kingdom	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000/ 1,000-5,000	No, but emergency powers enacted. • Coronavirus Act of 2020 grants the government emergency powers (adopted by parliament)	Yes (23/03-13/04). Confinement and self-isolation • nationwide stay-at-home order issued. Restrictions may only leave their homes to - Travel to and from work where the work is considered an essential service - Attend medical appointments - Provide care to others - Exercise within 2m of their own house. Any violation will be fined 30-120 GBP depending on the nature of the violation. Limited social interaction • Public gatherings of more than 2 people banned and all must observe 2m social distancing rule.	Yes (23/03-13/04). Closure of non-essential businesses • Close down with the exception of children of supermarkets and supermarkets. Suspension of educational activities • All daycare, schools and universities are closed with the exception of children of essential workers. Cancellation of mass events • Yes Restrictions on public transport • Public transport restricted.	Yes. Movement tracking • An NHS app to warn those who have been in contact with an infected person is being developed. Video surveillance • Surveillance warrants may be in place for 12 weeks, subject to review by judicial authorities. Cancellation of mass events • Yes Restrictions on public transport • Public transport restricted.	Yes. General travel ban • FCO advising against all non-essential travel Other • FCO is advising UK nationals abroad to return home ASAP.	No	Yes (17/03), Package of Financial Measures (439 bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population • 1550 million hardship fund: council tax relief & extra protection for businesses with bats on evictions for commercial tenants who miss rent payments Labour support measures • Employees allowed to carry unused annual leave (as a minimum of 2 weeks) and receive 80% of pay • Self-employed entitled up to £2,500 a month in grants for at least 3 months • The self-employed Income of Working Tax Credit has been increased by £1,045 to £3,040 from 5 April 2020 until 5 April 2021 (07/04). Business support measures • Companies to receive 3-month extension period to file accounts during COVID-19 • £500 million Business Interruption Loan Scheme • £13 Bn. NHS public debt written off by the government. Macroeconomic measures • 1% Bank of England cut interest rates to all-time low of 0.1% (19/03).	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Parliament closed early for Easter, staff continue to work remotely • 25/03-26/03 • Parliament set to resume via a virtual capacity on 21/04. Parliamentary contributions • An emergency Coronavirus Bill is being developed to provide the legal basis for broad measures to control the virus • In parallel, the Joint Committee on Human Rights has also announced an inquiry into the human rights implications of the Government's response to the virus. Business support measures • Certain local authorities are providing grants and are closing non-essential services. • Local authority by-elections for seats that would not ordinarily be contested on that day but became vacant, for example, resignation. Other • Certain other local authorities are closed and are not open for example, resignation.	Yes. The following elections are postponed until May 2020 • Police and Crime Commissioner (PCC) elections in England and Wales • 119 English council elections • 119 English county mayors (Bristol, Liverpool and Salford) • 4 Greater London Authority elections (Greater Manchester, Liverpool, Tees Valley, and West Midlands) • London Mayor and Greater London Assembly • 98 Parish elections • Certain other local authorities are closed and are not open for example, resignation. Impact on electoral processes • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • Federal Office of Public Health, Switzerland (https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home/coronavirus/pandemic/aktuelle-pandemie/neuartiges-coronavirus.html). • Second round of municipal elections in Germany (originally scheduled for 5 April 2020).

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources		
United States	> 100,000/10,000-100,000 5,001-10,000	Yes (13/03), • Proclamation declaring a national emergency concerning the COVID-19 outbreak by the President. • Major disaster declared in all 50 states (12/04).	Yes, Confine and self-isolation • "Stay-at-home" order issued in approximately 43 states. Limited social interaction • Ban on public gatherings in nearly all states.	Yes, Closure of non-essential businesses • Approximately 43 states (exceptions for supermarkets and pharmacies)	Yes Movement tracking • Government is using cellphone location data from the mobile ad industry to track movement. The goal is to create a government portal with geolocation tracking to help track COVID-19 and ascertain how well people are complying with social distancing rules. Suspension of education • Schools and universities closed in nearly all states. Cancellation of mass events • Nearly all states.	Yes General travel ban • US citizens recommended to avoid all non-essential travel from the mobile ad industry to track movement. Travel ban for certain countries • Ban on all foreign nationals who had visited China, Iran, EU member states, and countries Ireland and UK in last 14 days (14/03) Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers • All US citizens returning from high-risk countries are required to quarantine for 14 days Other • State Department recommends all US citizens not leave the US and to return ASAP.	Yes (21/03), Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economy Security Act. • 2.3 Trn USD, Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations • US\$24 Bn. to provide a food safety net for the most vulnerable. • Federal student loan obligations have been suspended for 60 days. Labour market measures • US\$259 Bn. to provide one-time tax rebates to individuals • US\$250 Bn. to expand unemployment benefits. Business support measures • Providing \$350 Bn in emergency loans for small businesses through the Paycheck Protection Program. • US\$10 Bn. to prevent corporate bankruptcy by providing loans, guarantees, and backstopping Federal Reserve 13(3) programs. • US\$340 Bn. available Small Business Administration loans and guarantees to help small businesses that retain workers. • Deferral of payroll tax obligations. Macroeconomic measures • Fed lowered interest rate to almost zero • Launched a \$70 Bn. quantitative easing program.	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Functioning, but must observe 2m social distancing and other hygiene measures. Telecommuting is urged. Parliamentary contributions • White House and Senate leaders approved the economic aid package (25/03).	Yes, The following elections were postponed until further notice: • 11 states have rescheduled their presidential primary elections.	• IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/external/policy-and-covid19/policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • Centre for Disease Control and Prevention, COVID-19 (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-novel-coronavirus/whats-new/all.html) • Coronavirus, US Government (https://www.coronavirus.gov/)
Uzbekistan	1,000-10,000/0-100/1,000-5,000	No	Yes Local restrictions City of Tashkent and oblast centres are closed down (no entry or exit). Use of personal vehicles is only possible with special permission in quarantined places Limited social interaction Max 10-15 people gatherings allowed; Persons over 65 must self-quarantine	Yes Suspension of education activities • Till 30/04 distance learning Closure of non-essential businesses	No	Yes General travel ban	Yes (23/03) • Complete	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The lower chamber of the parliament suspended its meetings and now telecommuting	N/a	
EU	> 100,000/10,000-100,000				• Temporary restriction on non-essential travel to the EU with exemptions (17/03) • Grant for countries proposed by the EC to ensure fast and continuous delivery of goods across the EU (23/3) • Air Cargo Support Guideline, proposed by the EC, providing operational and organisational changes to keep essential transport flows moving • Repatriation Flights from non-EU countries facilitated logistically and financially by the EU	• Border management guidelines to protect health and ensure availability of goods and essential services (17/2) EU budget • Coronavirus Response Investment Initiative providing MS €37 billion of unused cohesion policy funds (€9 billion of urgent funds that MS could keep + €29 billion available after amendment of the rules of structural and investment funds (31/3) • EU Solidarity Fund (ESF) to provide support to MS affected by public health crises like coronavirus after extending its scope of action (31/3) • ECB launched the Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP) a €750 billion consisting of asset purchases by private and public sector securities to counter the risks to the monetary policy transmission mechanism (18/3) • EC adopted temporary state aid rules so governments can provide liquidity to the economy to support citizens and companies • EC approved national measures by different Member States, such as guarantee schemes for companies and funding support for medical equipment, production and supply of medical devices and masks. • Screening of foreign direct investment , EC issued guidelines for MS aiming at protecting critical European assets and technology during the crisis. • Flexibility of the European fiscal framework allowing support of State Aid to their economies • Emergency Support , The EC proposed to reactivate the instrument from 20/04 to support the financing of emergency aid. It can provide 2.7 Trn EUR at this stage. • Recovery plans : Recovery Fund is in the works, so as well as the EU's own Recovery Fund, the EU Multilateral Financial Framework (MFF) will play a central role in economic recovery. • SURE (Support to mitigate Unemployment Risks in an Emergency) (20/04) The EC proposed to set up a temporary instrument to support the labour market and employment. The instrument provides assistance in the form of loans granted on favourable terms to MS, of up to 100 bn in total from the EU budget.			• EC proposed to allocate €30 million more to the first tranche of the package of medical equipment, in addition to the initially announced €60 million, bringing the total budget to €80 million.	

*Infections range: 1) 0-100 (2) 101-1,000 (3) 1,001-10,000 (4) 10,001-100,000 (5) > 100,000;
Deaths range: 1) 0-100 (2) 101-1,000 (3) 1,001-10,000 (4) 10,001-100,000 (5) > 100,000;
Tests range (nr. tests / 1 Mil. pop.) = 1,000; 1,000-5,000; 5,001-10,000; 10,001-20,000; > 20,000