

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
			Personal confinement	Shutdown of public services and private business	Electronic Monitoring	International Travel Restrictions	Border shutdowns					
Albania	100-1.000 / 0-100 / 1.000-5.000	Yes, (24/03 - 24/04), declared by the Government • State of Natural Disaster under the Civil Emergencies Act	Yes • Curfew 23:03 A 16-hour curfew imposed (except for emergencies) with citizens only being allowed to go to work or to shop necessities from 05:00 to 13:00 on weekdays, while the government has restricted all movement from 13:00 on Saturday to 05:00 on Monday 13:04 A relaxed curfew has been introduced, with each family having time from 05:00 to 17:30 to their designated shopper to spend 90 minutes visiting shops, banks and pharmacies once they receive permission via an app, while the lockdown will be in force from Friday at 17:30 until Monday 05:00 30/03 Only one family member will be permitted in a grocery store at a time and will need permission (valid for one hour) from the Albanian government via online platform, while retirees are not permitted to go shopping 06/04 Police and the army will enforce a cordon in the outdoor food markets, disinfected people and force them to stay two metres apart	Yes, (16/03) • Closure of Public Services All operations except essential activities are shut down and civil servants are ordered to stay home Government's services to citizens are closed at all offices nationwide and online services continue regularly • Closure of non-essential businesses Including restaurants and religious institutions Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations Suspended public transport, except for emergency government vehicles and vehicles delivering food and medical supplies	Yes, (13/04) • Video surveillance Police began using drones to spot anyone going out during the hours of lockdown	Yes, (22/03) • General travel ban Travel ban applied to all international air, sea and land travel All commercial flights have been suspended (Air Albania operates humanitarian and repatriation flights) • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for all travellers who entered Albania from high risk areas	Yes, (16/03) • Complete Borders closed for air, land and maritime routes	Yes, (20/03) The government amended the 2020 budget through a normative act announcing a package of support measures of Lk 23bn or 200 mln USD which is a combination of spending reallocations, spending increases and sovereign guarantees to support affected businesses. • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Lk 2bn of defense spending reallocated toward humanitarian relief for the most vulnerable • Labour support measures Lk 11bn (0.6 % of GDP) sovereign guarantee fund for companies to access overdrafts in the banking system to pay wages for their employees • Business support measures Additional funding for health sector in the amount of Lk 3.5 billion Lk 6.5bn for the support of small businesses/self-employed that are forced to close activities due to the COVID-19 pandemic by paying them twice the amount of tax-declared salaries, doubling of the unemployment benefits and social assistance layouts Deferral of profit tax instalment payments for small companies • Macroeconomic measures The Bank of Albania announced a temporary change on the provisioning requirements, effective from March 12th to May 31st, enabling clients to ask banks and other financial institutions to defer loan instalments without penalties • Other Small businesses, individuals affected by the pandemic measures and students will be able to hold off on rent payments for April and May, while late electricity bills have been waived Starting in April, cabinet ministers and lawmakers will receive half of their salaries for the next three months with the savings going to the Anti-Covid 19 social support fund	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The last plenary session scheduled for 12/03 had been postponed until further notice, but the Parliament continues to function through online tools • Parliamentary contributions Deputies, respecting restrictions, are in constant communication with citizens and state agencies and closely monitor their work The Conference of Presidents met via Webex to adapt the calendar of the Assembly's work for March 30-April 17 and the timetable for reviewing normative acts (27/03) The Assembly is supporting the measures taken by the cabinet and Committees continue to review and approve draft laws and normative acts in their areas of expertise (07/04) The Conference of Presidents decided to convene a plenary session on April 18 to review and approve normative acts and draft laws related to COVID-19 pandemic. The sessions will be held with limited participation and time for discussions, while respecting social distancing measures, and will be closed to the public but broadcasted live. (10/04) The website of the Assembly live broadcasting the meetings of the Parliamentary Committees (13/04)	No	• Albanian Government, PM Office (www.kryeministria.al) • Albanian Parliament, News and PR (www.parlament.al/News/index/996) • IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)	
Andorra	100-1.000/0-100 > 20.000	Yes, (11/3) declared by the Government • The parliament approved the Qualified Law of the alarm and emergency states	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation The Government advised citizens to limit movement to the absolute minimum, while keeping safe distances of 1 and 2 meters should be kept when shopping or walking Family members with autism disorders are allowed to circulate Family caregiving movements to members in need is allowed	No	Yes, • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Nationals or residents, returning to Andorra for the duration of exceptional measures, must be confined home for a period of 15 calendar days. • Other It is recommended to reduce interior and international travel to the minimum	Yes • Partial With France, Controls apply and crossings are limited to essential ones With Spain: Borders closed. Cross-border workers and goods transportation allowed	Yes, 2 support packages have been approved (13/3, 12/4) 1st Economic Support Package: 219 million USD • Labour support measures (\$131 million) Introduction of a guarantee scheme for salaries and jobs Compensation of between 66% and 100% of salary depending on the sector Suspension of minimum wages colization to Public Security System (CASS) Reduction of individual cotizations to Public Security System (CASS) for workers in essential services • Business support measures (\$142 million) 130 million soft loan credits have been announced for companies hit by the crisis (50million for operating costs, 70million for Mortgage loan assistance) Government assumed employees' contributions to CASS of their share on employees' social security (15.5%) Renters of commercial premises or offices will have discounts of between 50 and 100%.	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliamentary activities are limited to the necessary ones. Meetings held regarding measures in relation to the pandemic crisis • Parliamentary contributions Omnibus bill, which specifies emergency and economic support measures has been approved by the General Council through the procedure of extreme urgency	No			
Armenia	1.000-10.000/ 10-100 1.000-5.000	Yes, (16/03-14/05) declared by the Government	Yes • Curfew Residents are only allowed to go outside with an ID and upon filing out a special form • Public transport in Yerevan has been suspended, and police have set up roadblocks on major thoroughfares across Armenia to curb non-essential intercity traffic	Yes • Cafes/restaurants are closed • Closure of most non-essential businesses • Beginning April 15 , the government announced that some key industries (textile factories, mining, tobacco production and construction) will be able to reopen with immediate effect • Stores are open only to residents over 65 from 10:00 to 12:00 • All educational facilities are closed • Supermarkets, pharmacies, banks and some other essential services remain open	Yes • Armenia's government has passed a law in parliament, granting authorities to track residents' whereabouts and contacts through their telephones in order to slow the spread of COVID-19	Yes • Ban of entry To all citizens from RF, Georgia, China, Italy, Spain, Germany, Iran, South Korea, Japan, France, Switzerland, Denmark, Austria, Belgium, Norway, Sweden, the Netherlands, the UK	Yes • Borders closed with Georgia and Iran	Yes • The government has introduced 12 programs to support families and businesses testing from the coronavirus lockdown. This includes, amongst others, one-time payments to parents of small children, subsidized utilities and loans, tax rebates, special dispensations for farmers, two-year interest-free loans for companies hit by the crisis (50million for operating costs, 70million for Mortgage loan assistance) • Business support measures: 25 billion drams (over \$50 million) have been allocated by the government to co-finance and subsidize the interest rates of loans for companies that borrow money from Armenian banks in the national currency to pay salaries, taxes, bills and purchase raw materials. As for businesses, between March 29 and April 9 the government had distributed 1.4 billion drams (about \$2.9 million) in preferential loans to small companies • Labour support measures: On 30/03, parliament approved cash transfers to workers affected by the coronavirus outbreak • Macroeconomic measures: The Central Bank reduced the policy rate from 5.5 % to 5.25 % • Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations: lump sum transfers to vulnerable individuals who became unemployed after the outbreak, with additional transfers for families with, or expecting, children. The average family will receive around \$200 in total, according to the government • External aid: The World Bank provided 3 million USD to Armenia to fight the spread of COVID-19. The US (1.1 million USD), the EU (92 million euros) and China (shipment of aid to Armenia, including thousands of medical masks and gloves) announced their intention to provide aid to Armenia in addressing the spread of the coronavirus pandemic	No restrictions to the work of the parliament	Yes, Constitutional Referendum • Constitutional amendment referendum was postponed to a later date		
Austria	10.000-100.000/ 100-1.000 10.001- 20.000	Yes, (16/03-13/4), declared by the government From April 14, the government gradually eased nationwide restrictions	Yes • People can only leave their homes for limited purposes (shopping, jogging). These restrictions remain in place until the end of April and will be further evaluated after the end of April • A minimum of a 1 meter distance needs to be respected in public • Police have the authority to disperse gatherings of more than 2 people outside • All 279 Tiroler regions and several communities in the federal states of Vorarlberg, Kärnten and Salzburg have been put under quarantine • Visiting infected relatives at hospitals are constrained • Supermarkets can only be visited by wearing a face mask (after April 6) and masks have to be worn when using public transport (after Easter) • Business are required to give its high-risk employees either a mandatory leave of absence or to give them the possibility to do work from home	Yes • Closure of all non-essential businesses and public services • Closure of nurseries and universities until mid-May • Matura and apprenticeships can be carried out under strict conditions • Schools will reopen before mid-May • Trials and other court-related activities have been reduced to an absolute minimum • Caravanist homes have been temporarily closed • All hotels are required to close down, without any exceptions (to be evaluated until end of April) • Small businesses selling goods and handymen (max 400€) can reopen after Easter, but they have to ensure that one customer takes up a minimum of 20€ • employees and customers are to wear face masks, regular disinfection works have to take place within the shop • From May 2 , all service providers will be allowed to open, incl. hairdressers • no public events (concerts etc.) will take place until the end of June • From April 14 onwards , small shops, DIY markets, public gardens (Schönbrunn, Bellevued gardens, etc.) and some public places reopen, albeit with a limited number of guests	Yes • The Austrian government has started to use anonymised data in order to map the movement of people • Chancellor urged people to use a tracking app developed by the Red Cross that helps tracing people who had contact with infected persons.	Yes • Austria's air travel is close to zero and it has reduced its rail travel drastically • Most train connections to neighbouring countries have been cancelled, except some sporadic train connections to Germany and Hungary • Foreign travellers from non-Schengen countries are prohibited entry into Austria until further notice	Yes • The borders to Germany, Italy, Switzerland, Liechtenstein have been closed • The borders to Slovenia and Hungary are subject to increased controls	Yes • Support measures announced: "rescue package" of 38 bn EUR or 41.4 bn USD • Labour support measures: 4 bn EUR or 4.36 bn USD health care system, long-term care, short-time work, and to compensate self-employed, family- and micro-businesses for the loss of earnings related to the sickness • Business support measures: 9 bn EUR or 9.9 bn USD for guarantees to companies, including exporters and the tourism industry • Other: 10 bn EUR or 10.9 bn USD for the deferral of personal and corporate income taxes (for 2020), social security contributions (6 months), and VAT payments	Yes • The Austrian Parliament passed two laws pertaining to the coronavirus, in order to grant the government the authority to provide substantial money to support businesses as well as to provide the authorities with the means to enforce rules that limit the spread of the virus	Yes • Council elections in Vorarlberg (15 March) and Steiermark (22. March) were postponed • The next municipal elections will likely take place on October 11, 2020 https://www.sozialministerium.at/en/Coronavirus/Neu-coronavirus-(COVID-19).html https://www.sozialministerium.at/informations-nachrichten/Coronavirus-Neuartiges-Coronavirus-(COVID-19).html		

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Azerbaijan	1,000-10,000 / 10-100 5,001-10,000	No On April 2 the government announced that a State of Emergency is being considered due to the coronavirus pandemic. However, this has not yet been declared	Yes Special Quarantine regime (24/03-20/04) • Residents above 65 are advised to stay inside • Starting from 29 March Azerbaijan tightens the special quarantine regime, on-site customer service is suspended in all retail outlets, except for supermarkets, grocery stores and pharmacies • All catering services, including restaurants, cafes and tea houses suspended, unlimited order taking and home delivery, as well as online sales are allowed • Access to all boulevards, parks and recreational areas is limited in order to control crowding • Also, the movement of trains in Baku Metro suspended • President of the Republic of Azerbaijan Ilham Aliyev has signed a Decree pardoning 176 prisoners aged over 65 who are in need of special care due to their age and health in connection with the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) infection in the world. For information, no coronavirus cases detected in prisons • 200 prisoners have been released based on court decisions • Ban of entry to Baku, Sumgait, Absheron regions, except ambulance, cargo trucks and special service vehicles • Traffic between regions has been banned and parks have been closed • The Interior Ministry said 3,796 people were fined and five arrested on April 5 for violating restrictions on movement • Residents are now required to wear a face mask any time they leave the house	Yes, (14/03-20/04) • All cultural/sports events are cancelled • Schools and most stores have been closed • As of April 5, anyone wishing to leave home must first notify the police. People 65 and older are prohibited from leaving their homes unless they are healthcare workers • Some people are allowed to move after the employer has entered information about them into the e-gov portal using an electronic signature	Yes • All borders are closed for all air, land and maritime routes (except for transportation of goods) • Mutual decision by Azerbaijan and RF to halt all traffic, except cargo trucks • with Georgia 13/03-20/04	Yes • with Iran 29/02-20/04 • with Turkey 15/03-20/04 • with Georgia 13/03-20/04	Yes Support package announced: economic package initially worth 586.2 million USD and it has been tripled. Now all economic and social package is about 1.7 bn USD • The government has created the Fund to Support Fight Against Coronavirus and asked for donations from citizens, organizations, and businesses. So far 65 million USD donated (from citizens, companies and gov inst) • Other: Government has donated 5 million USD to WHO to support battling pandemic, 8.7 million USD allocated for the installation of 6 modular hospitals with 200 beds Newly opened new factory producing medical masks and protecting items	Yes, Measures in place • Meetings of the committees, commissions and management are temporarily suspended • Management is only operative via phone and internet • All committees and management decided to transfer part of their salaries to the COVID-19 Response Fund • The first videoconference in Azerbaijan's parliament was held on March 26. The videoconference was held between the chairpersons of the parliamentary committees and the leadership of the Azerbaijani parliament	No	http://azvedic.az/index/	
Belarus	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 5,000-10,000	No	No • The government has not officially announced measures, however health professionals advised the elderly and those with preexisting conditions to practice social distancing	Yes Suspension of educational activities: On COVID spring break has been extended till 13/04	No	Yes Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers All the travelers returning from countries with COVID-19 cases must self-quarantine for 14 days. • Other: Belarus airlines cancelled flights to 26 countries, including some Russian cities, Ukraine, Poland, as well as the UK, Belgium, Germany, France, Italy. Repatriation travel possible.	No • However Belarusian railways cancelled their trains to Poland, Kaliningrad oblast, Ukraine, Lithuania, Latvia, Czech Republic	Yes, • Other: The government allocated 912 820 USD to healthcare related spending	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Parliament is fully operational Parliamentary contributions: The Parliament is considering economic package to alleviate the negative impact of the virus on certain sectors of the economy, such as tourism, transportation and logistics, restoration and hotels	No	
Belgium	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000 10,001-20,000	Yes, • Enhanced Phase 2* of a 3-phase national risk containment plan	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation: • Nationwide lockdown from 18/03 to 18/04 • Movements are generally prohibited, only the following are allowed when necessary, work, grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, post office	Yes, • Suspension of educational activities: Closure of schools, application of distance learning measures, open facilities for children of essential workers • Closure of all non-essential businesses • Cancellation of mass events • Other: Public services remain open, respecting distancing and sanitary measures	No	Yes, • General travel ban: ban on all non-essential international trips	No	Yes, • Support measures announced: Economic measures which will represent a budget of 9 to 11 bn USD • Business support measures: additionally 65 bn USD (10 % of GDP) of guarantees for new bank loans to companies and self-employed • Labour support measures: All request for temporary unemployment benefits will be treated as force majeure, automating their processing. • Other: 1,09 bn USD aid to help hospitals face the COVID-19 crisis.	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: Parliament continues its activities, but only vital meetings take place in person. During meetings in person, all indispensable persons can take part in the session, respecting a 1.50 meter distance at all times.	No	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1,000-10,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	Yes, (17/03), declared by the Council of Ministers • Nationwide State of Natural Disaster	Yes, (29/03) • Curfew A curfew is in place throughout the country with persons under 18 and those over 65 years of age on a 24-hour curfew, it is from 20:00 to 05:00 for other age groups. Those over 65 are allowed out from 08:00 to 12:00, April 6-10 only • Limited social interaction Prohibition of public gatherings of more than 20 individuals • Other In the Federation, all persons are required to cover their mouth and nose when out in public, while in the Republica Srpska there is also a requirement to wear gloves	Yes • Closure of non-essential businesses including public spaces and restaurants Grocery stores, pharmacies, and related businesses remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events	No	Yes (30/03) • General travel ban Foreigners who hold ordinary passports, except residents, are not allowed to enter the country All airports in the country are closed to passenger traffic, only cargo allowed • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for incoming BiH citizens	Yes • Partial BiH's neighboring countries (Serbia, Montenegro, Croatia) have either severely restricted or completely closed their borders	Yes, (25/03) • Labour support measures RS announced that the government will pay minimum salaries for all 40,000 employees in the sectors that are closed in April (22 mln USD), while FBiH plans to subsidize contributions and taxes and pay minimum wages for all employees of the companies impacted by Covid-19 • Business support measures The entity governments have allocated around 28 mln USD (0.15% of GDP) for dealing with COVID-19, including purchasing medical equipment and supplies, while FBiH will transfer KM 30 million (0.1% of GDP) to hospitals RS announced the health fund will cover health care costs for all patients and has postponed payments for business tax from end-March to end-June, while covering PIT and SSC for about 40,000 workers in the sectors that are closed by the government decision from March to May (28 mln USD, 0.15% of GDP) FBiH announced that total amount about 557 mln USD (3% of GDP) will be secured to support the economy, mainly aimed at supporting exporting companies, improving the liquidity of companies, and tasking the Development Bank to establish a credit line for improving the liquidity of companies • Macroeconomic measures Banking Agencies have announced a six-month loan repayment moratorium for restructuring credit arrangements	Yes Parliamentary contributions The Collegium of the House of Representatives of the BiH Parliamentary Assembly welcomed the measures taken by the Government so far to protect the health of BiH citizens The Speaker of the House of Peoples of the PSBiH made several phone calls to high representatives from the region and beyond to discuss possible ways of joint efforts in fighting COVID-19 (30/03) The Speaker of the House of Representatives submitted for an urgent procedure consideration a Bill on Amendments to the VAT Law (30/03) The House Speaker discusses solutions for decision-making processes with Heads of Clubs, Non-attached Members of Parliament and Presidents of Political Parties who are MPs in the House of Representatives (06/04) Macroeconomic measures National Assembly agreed (20/3) on military mobilization to support civilian authorities in curbing the movement of people under confinement rules State of Emergency Bill amended after veto applied by President and backed by 118/240 MPs Vetoed amendments included a reform to the penal code which allow a fine of up to 10,000 levs (5,520) for confinement measures breaking and a jail term of up to three years for spreading "false information".	No	• BiH Government (www.vijeceminstara.gov.ba) • BiH Parliament, News and PR (www.parlament.ba) • IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)
Bulgaria	100-1,000/0-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (13/2), Declared by the National Assembly	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns • Local restrictions The city of Kozloduy imposed a curfew from 22:00 to 06:00 The Stara Zagora province imposed a curfew from 21:00 to 05:00 Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns • Limited social interaction No more than 2 persons are allowed to circulate at the open together • Other Patients who have discharged from hospital after being confirmed positive in Covid-19 must remain in quarantine for 28 days	Yes • Closure of non-essential businesses including restaurants, public spaces, religious institutions Access to food shops and pharmacies for two hours in the morning will be banned for people below 60 to allow the elderly and most vulnerable to buy medicines • Suspension of educational activities • Other Bulgaria banned access to city parks	No	Yes, (20/3 - 17/4) • Travel ban for certain countries Entry not allowed to non EU-EEA citizens and individuals from Italy, Spain, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Germany, the Netherlands and Switzerland Suspension of all international and domestic travel	Yes • Partial Borders closed with Turkey, Serbia and North Macedonia • Labour support measures Coverage of 60% of the wages of the employees in affected sectors for three months 111 mln USD to provide interest-free loans to employees on unpaid leave • Business support measures • Macroeconomic measures Liquidity increase of the banking system with BGN 7 billion (9% of GDP) by reducing foreign exposures of commercial banks Capital increase of the state-owned Bulgarian Development Bank (BDB) by BGN 700 million	Yes Support Package: 2.5 billion USD • Labour support measures Coverage of 60% of the wages of the employees in affected sectors for three months 111 mln USD to provide interest-free loans to employees on unpaid leave • Business support measures • Macroeconomic measures Liquidity increase of the banking system with BGN 7 billion (9% of GDP) by reducing foreign exposures of commercial banks Capital increase of the state-owned Bulgarian Development Bank (BDB) by BGN 700 million	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Committee meetings and plenary sittings are being held for emergency bills while members telework. • Parliamentary contributions National Assembly agreed (20/3) on military mobilization to support civilian authorities in curbing the movement of people under confinement rules State of Emergency Bill amended after veto applied by President and backed by 118/240 MPs Vetoed amendments included a reform to the penal code which allow a fine of up to 10,000 levs (5,520) for confinement measures breaking and a jail term of up to three years for spreading "false information".	No	

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Canada	1,000-10,000/0-100 >20,000	Partial. Government of Canada has imposed emergency measures under the Quarantine Act, the Aeronautics Act, and other federal legislation. It has not yet invoked its extraordinary powers under the Emergencies Act. However, all 10 provinces have declared a state of emergency.	Yes. Confinement and self-isolation All 10/13 provinces/territories have issued stay-at-home orders. Limited social interaction Gatherings of more than 10 people are banned in 11/13 provinces/territories. Closure of non-essential businesses In all 13 provinces/territories (daycare open in 4 provinces/territories for children of essential workers). Cancellation of mass events In all 13 provinces/territories.	Yes, Partial. Movement tracking App to monitor spread in British Columbia. Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Government advises travellers and returnees entering Canada to self-isolate for 14 days (16/03). Other Mandatory health checks at air, road and rail travel (28/03).	Yes (18/03). Canada-U.S. border closes to all non-essential travel. COVID-19 Economic Response Plan (\$8 bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Suspended repayment and interest on Canada Student Loans and Canada Apprentice Loans An extra \$300 per child through the Canada Child Benefit (CCB) One-off special payment through the Goods and Services Tax credit for low- and modest-income families. Labour support measures Canada Emergency Response Benefit: \$2,000 a month for up to 4 months to eligible workers who have lost their income due to COVID-19 Mortgage payment deferrals for up to 6 months Deferred income tax returns Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy adopted: 75% of wages up to \$58,700 earned by employees paid for 12 weeks (1/04). Business support measures Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy: Covers 75% of salaries for qualifying businesses for up to 3 months Access to credit through the Business Credit Availability Program (BCAP) Canada Emergency Business Account: Provides interest-free loans of up to \$40,000 to small businesses and not-for-profits Extension on deadline to pay income taxes Deferral of Sales Tax Refund and Customs Duty Payments until June. Macroeconomic measures Bank of Canada cut interest rates to 0.25% (27/03). Other \$3.14 billion relief to the air transportation sector.	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis House of Commons adopted a motion adjourning the House until 20 April (13/03). Parliamentary contributions Parliament recalled the House of Commons to adopt \$2 Bn CAD COVID-19 response (24/03).	Yes. The following elections have been postponed until further notice: New Brunswick municipal elections, scheduled to take place on May 11 British Columbia (Victoria, Rosedale & Lytton) by-elections, scheduled to take place on the 4 and 25 of April.	Canadian Government COVID-19 (https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html) CMAA News (https://cmaanews.com/2020/03/30/coronavirus-1095847/) British Columbia Health (https://bc.thrive.health) IMF: COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)
Croatia	1,000-10,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	No Restrictive measures have been introduced	Yes, (23/03) Confinement and self-isolation Ban on leaving the place of residence, except in special circumstances and with obtained permission. Limited social interaction Prohibition of public gatherings of more than five individuals. Closure of Public Services 19/03 Only necessary and urgent tasks will be performed, and the number of civil servants and state employees required for performance of public services will be heavily reduced. Closure of non-essential businesses limited to 30 days 19/03 Grocery stores, pharmacies, gas stations, shops selling food and hygiene products will continue to be open with the implementation of measures of social distancing. Suppression of educational activities 18/03 Distance learning - lectures are being taught via national TV channels. Cancellation of mass events Public Transport limitations 22/03 All public transportation has been suspended for 30 days (except for tax services). 23/03 Intercity travel and vehicular traffic is suspended, except for approved government and health services	No Movement tracking 25/03 The Government proposed that the Electronic Communications Act be amended so as to include an Article under which in extraordinary situations the Health Minister would be authorised to obtain data on users' locations without data transfer. Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Health monitoring and 14-day self-isolation measures aimed at individuals travelling from any affected country (18/3 - 18/4)	Yes General travel ban Entry/Exit allowed only to diplomats, law enforcement, medical workers, controlled shipments of goods. Entry open for repatriation, while exit is allowed to foreign citizens departing to their home countries. Business support measures The measure is intended for businesses which are primarily affected by the crisis, to be partially or fully exempted from the tax obligations for April, May and June, including taxes on income and contributions. 07/04 The government has decided to write off taxes and contributions to companies with a decline of more than 50%, to support the tourism and agriculture industry and to resort to purchases of milks from small businesses. Macroeconomic measures The Croatian National Bank (CNB) has provided additional liquidity, supported the government securities market, and temporarily eased the regulatory burden on banks. A moratorium for three months on obligations to banks has been introduced by CNB. Other 07/04 VAT payments will not be due until payment is received from customers, and the deadline for the 2019 financial reports is extended to June 30	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliamentary work reduced - plenary convenes with limited participation and speaking time for interventions (19/03). Sanitary measures – such as social distancing, hand sanitizers, seating arrangements – have been put in place. Special measures have been passed to enable Committees to holding meetings remotely and vote via email or SMS. Parliamentary contributions The Croatian Parliament adopted a package of government-sponsored bills valued at HRK 50 bn to help the economy, with 63 measures primarily aimed at preserving jobs and ensuring payment of wages (20/03). Parliament discusses draft laws in the fields of internal policy, agriculture and finance (09/04). The Parliament strongly supported the Government's second package of measures to assist the economy weakened by the coronavirus epidemic (07/04)	No Croatian Government, COVID-19 Response (https://www.komerc.hr) Croatian Parliament, News and PR (http://www.sabor.hr) IMF: COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) IPU (http://www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)	
Cyprus	100-1,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (15/3), declared by the President	Yes, (24/3 - 30/4) Curfew 21.00 - 05.00 curfew introduced (31/3). Residents can only leave their homes once per day after documentation mentioning the reason of movement. Eligible movement reasons: - Visit to the doctor or medical services - Visit to the bank, where physical presence is required - Visit to public services, where physical presence is required - Visit to grocery stores - Caring for people in need - Close relatives' ceremonies up to 10 people - Individual walk or exercise Confinement and self-isolation	Yes General travel ban Entry ban to non-resident citizens (16/3 - 30/4). Total ban of passenger flights (21/3). Suspension of flights from all EEA countries and Switzerland (21/3). Maritime passenger transport suspended. Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers Mandatory 14-day Self-Quarantine. Citizen Observer mechanism, in place since 2011, to be used to ensure no violation of the curfew. Citizen observer is a programme under which, citizens, in their own decision, permit police forces to send them SMS messages containing information on criminal cases. If the recipient knows anything about the case or has evidenced an incident that relates to the data, contacts police forces.	Yes (15/3) Direct Financial Support Package: 926 mln USD Labour support measures Income support for households including leave allowance for parents and those with health issues Unemployment allowance for workers made redundant by affected businesses. Temporary reduction of VAT rates. Business support measures Support for affected businesses to maintain jobs, support for the tourism sector, and deferring VAT payments due in two months. 2 month suspension of a scheduled increase in the contribution to the General Healthcare System, benefiting both businesses and households. Macroeconomic measures \$2.2 billion State warranty package for soft loans and loan rates cuts.	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliament convenes for issues related to the crisis through teleworking methods. Plenary meetings convene with limited participation and speaking time for interventions. Parliamentary contributions President of the House of Representatives presided a meeting between heads of political parties in Cyprus in regard to responding to Covid-19 (25/3). Plenary session of 3/4 to vote on the bill for Economic support package to financial institutions, businesses and individuals	No https://www.senat.cz/senat/volby/2020-eng.php?The_dvni=1_4_2020_8&n=12 https://monemomni-akusline.mzcr.cz/covid-19	
Czech Republic	1,000-10,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (12/03-30/04) State of Emergency declared by the government and extended until April 30.	Yes, (16/03-12/04) Nationwide curfew All gatherings of more than 2 people in public were forbidden. The quarantine bans all non-work related travel, excluding necessary shopping, and visiting doctors, hospitals, and close relatives in need. A mandatory 14-day quarantine is now compulsory for everyone (Czech citizens/EU nationals/other foreigners) returning from abroad. Solitary walks outdoors in nature away from other individuals was also permitted, maintaining a distance of 2 meters from one another. It is prohibited to go out without a mask. All shops serve only customers aged 65 and over between 7-9 am. Re-opening: as of 07/04, residents are allowed to cycle, jog and hike in the countryside without face masks, provided they maintain a distance of 2 meters from one another.	Yes, (25/3) Closure of non-essential businesses as of 14/03 All non-essential private business and services have suspended operations. Closure of Public services as of 13/03 Ban on all social events, including religious ceremonies, worship places are closed. Suppression of educational activities as of 11/03 Closure of all educational, public spaces (schools are likely to remain closed until the middle of May). Cancellation of mass events from 16/03 Public Transport limitations as of 14/03 Any road vehicles with a capacity of more than 9 people (incl. driver) banned from crossing borders with an exemption of (1) larger vehicles bringing Czech citizens or long-term permanent residents to the Czech Republic, (2) large vehicles taking foreigners out of the Czech Republic. Re-opening: as of 03/04 hardware and home improvement stores, cycle shops and repair services will be allowed to open. Movement tracking The Czech Republic will start testing the new "smart quarantine system" to track the movements of infected citizens in South Moravia. The monitoring system, requiring consent, will use data from mobile phones and payment cards of people who have been tested positive to find all the potential people that could be infected as a result.	Yes General travel ban from 16/03 Travel restrictions were imposed barring all non-residents from entry into the country, and virtually all Czech citizens from travelling abroad. Czech citizen will be enabled to return to the country and foreigners will be enabled to leave the Czech Republic. Partial Provisional enforcement of borders with Germany and Austria and limitations on international flights. Business support measures 4 bn USD in direct aid and another 36 bn USD in loan guarantees to companies; tax deferrals; 1 billion interest-free loans for entrepreneurs; No fines for late submission of real estate property tax return. Labour support measures Government will pay out (through the respective employers) 50% of the average contribution base to employees affected. At the same time the Government will support employers who continue, despite their businesses being shut down, to pay out 100% of the salary to affected employees by covering 80% of salary costs. To keep the employment rate, State will provide 100 billion CZK in direct support and 900 billion CZK in indirect in the form of guarantees. Macroeconomic measures Czech National Bank (CNB) has reduced the two-week repo rate by 50 basis points to 1.75 %, the Lombard rate to 2.75 % and the discount rate to 0.75 %.	Yes Parliamentary contributions The Czech parliament's lower chamber approved a package of emergency government measures on 26/03 that included the plan to give the self-employed a six-month holiday on payments into the state social and health system. On 07/04 lawmakers extended April State of Emergency until the end of the crisis.	https://www.senat.cz/senat/volby/2020-eng.php?The_dvni=1_4_2020_8&n=12 https://monemomni-akusline.mzcr.cz/covid-19	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests + (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Denmark	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 10,001-20,000	Yes - 03/2020-03/2021 Denmark's parliament passed an emergency coronavirus law (L133, 12/03/2020) which gives health authorities powers to force testing, treatment and quarantine with the backing of the police.	Yes - Confinement and self-isolation A 14-day Self-Quarantine for repatriates is strongly advised. - Limited social interaction Unit 3103 All events over 1,000 capacity are banned. 18/03-10/05 Ban on gatherings of more than 10 people.	Yes - Closure of Public services From 13/03 All public sector employees who do not perform critical functions are sent home on paid leave. - Closure of non-essential businesses Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open. 14/03-10/05 All indoor public cultural institutions, libraries, leisure facilities and similar are closed. 18/03-10/05 Restaurants and cafes are only available for take away. 18/03-10/05 All fitness centres, hairdressers, cinemas and museums are closed. 18/03-10/05 Shoes and other retail businesses can stay open, but they are now required to: Ensure a free floor area of at least four m ² for each customer. Ensure that all employees observe the Danish Health Authority's recommendations on good hygiene and appropriate conduct. Display information posters telling people with symptoms of novel coronavirus/COVID-19 to isolate themselves at home. Display information posters on good hygiene and appropriate conduct. Make water and soap and/or hand sanitizer available to customers to the extent possible. Ensure that employees use gloves when setting non-wrapped food. Change the layout of premises to ensure social distancing between customers – also at checkouts. - Suspension of educational activities From 16/03 All schools are closed. 18/03-10/05 Students from 6th to 10th grade are kept at home. - Cancellation of mass events 06/04 The 2020 Roskilde Festival is cancelled (27/06-04/07). - Reopenings Educational activities From 15/04 Nursery schools, kindergartens, recreational programs and school classes from class 0 to 5 reopen. Students must keep a distance of at least 2 metres between seats. All toys must be washed at least 2 times each day.	No	Yes (17/3) - General travel ban Entry ban to all foreign nationals who are not residents, nor have family members in the country. - Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory 14-day Self-Quarantine for all travelers entering Estonia. - Other Tallinn-Stockholm-Tallinn ship route has been suspended.	Yes - Complete 14/03-10/05 Entry allowed to: Danish citizens who can provide a Danish passport or other valid travelling document; EU-citizens with valid travelling document living in Denmark and who can provide/present a Danish social security card; Third country nationals with valid travelling document and with Danish residence permit; Foreigners who have a valid purpose in Denmark.	Yes DKK 285 billion or USD 42 bn in relief packages to support businesses and workers until June 2020. - Business support measures/Labour support measures Until 09/06, the state would undertake paying 75% of all employees' salaries at a maximum of 23,000 Danish crowns (USD 3,418) per month, while the companies pay the remaining 25%. - Business support measures/Labour support measures DKK 60 billion (2.6 percent of 2019 GDP) Discretionary fiscal support. The increased spending will mainly finance additional health care needs and extraordinary budgetary measures to support workers and businesses. Another 2.5 percent of 2019 GDP in countercyclical support is expected to come through Denmark's strong automatic stabilizers, including from weaker tax receipts and higher social benefits. Temporary liquidity measures, including postponement of tax payments and government guarantees, will further support activity in the first half of year. Local governments will bring forward medium-term investment programs worth DKK 2.5 billion to 2020.	Yes - Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Unit 03/05 Visas and conferences are cancelled. From 18/03 Voting procedures have been temporarily changed to meet the government's recommendations (max. 10 people can gather) (https://www.ft.dk/da/aktuelt/nyheder/2020/03/afste-mminger-i-folketingssalen) - Parliamentary contributions Parliamentary work has not been ceased. L133 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03 L134 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03 L140 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 19/03 L141 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 24/03 L142 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 26/03 L143 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 26/03 L144 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L145 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L153 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L154 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03 L155 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 02/04. (https://www.ft.dk/da/aktuelt/tema/folketinget-og-coronasituationen)	N/a	Covid-19 in Denmark https://pohl.dk/en/coronavirus-in-denmark	
Estonia	1,000-10,000/100-20,000	Yes, (12/3 - 1/6), declared by the Government	Yes - Confinement and self-isolation Everyone who has been diagnosed with COVID-19 or have strong reason to suspect illness, should stay in self-isolation for 14 days Up to two people are allowed to be together in public space (Not applied for family members) At least 2 meters distance should be kept in public places. - Local restrictions Islands of Hiiumaa, Saaremaa, Muhumaa, Vormaa, Kihnu and Ruhnu only accessible to local residents (14/03)	Yes - Closure of non-essential businesses (27/03) - Suspension of educational activities All educational institutions have moved to distance learning (16/03) - Cancellation of mass events All sports competitions are prohibited until 1/05	No	Yes, (17/3) - General travel ban Entry ban to all foreign nationals who are not residents, nor have family members in the country. - Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory 14-day Self-Quarantine for all travelers entering Estonia. - Other Tallinn-Stockholm-Tallinn ship route has been suspended.	Yes - Partial Borders closed with RF (30/3) Transiting allowed until further notice for foreign nationals who do not present any symptoms of Covid-19 International Cargo and essential services providers are allowed to enter Estonia has not imposed a ban on exiting the country Sanitary inspections applied at border crossings	Yes, (19/3) Financial Support Package 2.2 bn USD - Emergency support measures for vulnerable population i) Support to the Unemployment Insurance Fund to cover for wage reduction (€250 million) - Labour support measures i) Suspension of payments to the Pillar II pension fund under discussion - Business support measures i) Business loans to rural companies through the rural development fund (€200 million) ii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for rescheduling of payments (€1 billion) iii) Business loans earmarked for liquidity support to companies (€500 million) iv) Investing loans to companies (€50 million); - Macroeconomic measures i) Eesti Bank reduced the systemic risk buffer for the commercial banks from 1 percent to 0 percent on March 25, 2020. The measure is expected to free up about €110 million for the banks	Yes - Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Unit 1/5, the Riigikogu resolves only time-critical issues Riigikogu committees telework and convene on Monday unless in the case of unavoidable necessity The Riigikogu decided to change its working schedule so that the sittings are held only on Mondays, and Question Time takes place on Wednesdays - Parliamentary contributions Supplementary budget to reach the Parliament for vote soon	N/a	Interactive Map (https://koroonakaart.ee) Chatbot SUVE (https://hebot.ee/) Health questionnaire (https://icoronast.ee) Platform (https://vaab.ee) that connects volunteers with a medical background	
Finland	1,000-10,000/100-5,001-10,000	Yes, (16/3), Declared by the Cabinet and the President	Yes - Confinement and self-isolation Public gatherings are limited to 10, and it is recommended to avoid public places - Limited social interaction Movement restrictions apply between the region of Uusimaa and other regions until 19/04 Police monitors compliance - Local restrictions Childhood education and care units are currently operating for children whose parents are working in sectors of primary response	Yes - Closure of Public services Services are invited to telework if possible - Closure of non-essential businesses - Suspension of educational activities Invited to use new technologies Childhood education and care units are currently operating for children whose parents are working in sectors of primary response	No	Yes, (18/3 - 2/4) - Travel ban for certain countries All international flights have been suspended Internal EU flights operational depending on availability and bans applied by Member States The Finnish traffic authority has asked all shipping companies operating sea transport to and from Finland to suspend passenger carrying towards Finland for an unlimited period - Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers 14-day self-quarantine to travelers returning to Finland	Yes - Partial Necessary cross-border work traffic and other necessary traffic Daily commute only permitted from Sweden and Norway	Yes Economic Support Package: 16.3 bn USD - Labour support measures - Business support measures - Macroeconomic measures	Yes - Parliamentary work affected by the crisis MPs have the option to participate in parliamentary work remotely Arrangements for seating and voting to keep the recommended distance Committee hearings are executed with written statements or remote participation No trips abroad are executed, and the Committees do not execute any domestic trips - Parliamentary contributions The Parliament voted on the Emergency Powers Act on 17/3 On 17 March, the Government submitted two decrees concerning the use of powers under the Emergency Powers Act to Parliament. The decrees specify the provisions of the Emergency Powers Act	N/a	Media and Information The Prime Minister's Office has launched cooperation with the Finnish Media Pool (part of the National Emergency Supply Agency) and PING Helsinki to support social media influencers in sharing information on the coronavirus with their followers.	
France	> 100,000 > 10,000 1,000-5,000	Yes, (22/3) State of Health Emergency approved by the Assemblée Nationale	Yes - Confinement and self-isolation Confinement was declared on 17/3 until 15/04 - Limited social interaction All circulation is prohibited and only allowed for the following reasons (attestation needed) - Local restrictions Movement restrictions apply between the region of Uusimaa and other regions until 19/04 Police monitors compliance - Local restrictions Childhood education and care units are currently operating for children whose parents are working in sectors of primary response	Yes - Closure of public services (postal, unemployment, and medical services remain open) - Closure of non-essential businesses - Suspension of educational activities (application of distance learning measures, open facilities for children of essential workers parents) - Cancellation of mass events	Yes - Movement tracking Telecom-to-government data transfers are happening on ad hoc basis - Video surveillance Police are using drone technology and helicopters to ensure residents staying indoors	Yes No travel ban applied, but certain terminals, airports are closed and all routes suspended	Yes - Partial Schengen borders are closed	Yes - Macroeconomic measures : The government will deploy a €110 bn or 120 bn USD package of measures for companies and employees, plus € 300 billion in guarantees for businesses engaged by the coronavirus - Other : Delays for social and fiscal payments. - Business support measures : suspension of rent and bills (electricity, water, gas) payments. €1500 grant to all small, independent and micro businesses impacted. €300 millions in state loans. Simplified procedures for partial-unemployment procedures. Recognition of the COVID-19 crisis as force majeure. - Emergency support measures for vulnerable population : €15 millions of checks to be distributed to the homeless population to buy food and hygiene products. (Start: 31/03) - Emergency package : 500 to 1500€ bonus for state employees and healthcare workers. As well as a 150€ grant for low-income households	Yes - Parliamentary work affected by the crisis : Reduction of Parliamentary Activity to the examination of urgent measures and control of the executive in the form of parliamentary questions to the Government (questions d'actualité au gouvernement - QAG) - Second round of mayoral elections postponed to June 21 (initial scheduling date: 22/03)	Yes		

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests + (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Georgia	100-1,000 / 1-10 1,000-5,000	Yes, (2103-2104), adopted by the Parliament	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Max. 3 people can gather in public spaces Marielul and Bolnisi municipalities are on strict quarantine with ban of entry Effective March 31, the government has imposed a curfew, restricting all travel (including banning public transportation) between 9:00 pm and 6:00 am People over the age of 70 are only allowed to leave home to shop for food, medicine or go to the hospital The government will shut down the country's four largest cities – the capital city of Tbilisi, Kutaisi, Batumi and Rustavi – for 10 days effective from April 15, 21:00. Entering and leaving these cities will be banned 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Educational facilities suspended until April 21 All ski resorts are closed Part of government offices are telecommuting, private companies are advised to do the same Cafes/restaurants are only allowed to deliver food - Domestic trains and buses are suspended. 	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete Border Shutdown No foreign citizens are allowed to enter 	<p>Yes, (until further notice)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Except for cargo trucks 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support measures announced: 2 bn GEL or 636 mln USD Macroeconomic measures: Georgia closed currency exchange points on March 31 in an effort, the Central Bank said, to slow the spread of coronavirus. The Georgian lari fell almost 20 percent against the dollar in March Labour support measures: Unemployment subsidy will be provided to those who lost jobs due to the recent developments. This will be directed to those employees who used to pay the income tax and stopped it, as the businesses were closed Business support measures: suspension of property and income taxes for the tourism sector until Nov. 20, provision of interest subsidy to small and medium sized hotels, increase in credit guarantee scheme, acceleration of VAT refunds, and higher capital spending Other: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> an additional 351 million lari for the healthcare system will be allocated from the state budget The government will fund three months payments for electricity and gas consumption to Georgians who used less than 200 kilowatts of electricity and 200 cubic meters of gas a month in March, April and May 20 million lari had been accumulated in a special fund that had been set by Georgian private companies, while international financial institutions had also pledged support Georgia will receive an additional USD 447 million package over the course of one year from the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank has equally approved a 45 million euro loan PM Galabashvili said that Georgia's international partners – including the European Union, the Asian Development Bank, the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the European Investment Bank, the German Development Bank and the French Development Agency – would support the Georgian economy "by injecting USD 1.5 billion until the end of the year." 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A state of emergency has been declared by the parliament until 21/4 	No	Prevention of the spread of coronavirus in Georgia https://stopcov.ge/	
Germany	>100,000-1,000-10,000 10,001-20,000	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A "Kontaktverbot" (restraining order) is in place until May 4. Gatherings of more than 2 people, excluding family members or partner, can be fined and will be dispersed. When outside, a minimum distance of 1.5 meters to other people needs to be respected A curfew is in place in the federal states of Bavaria, Brandenburg (until April 19), Saarland and Saxony (until April 20) and in the city-state of Berlin (until April 19). Leaving one's home is only possible with a valid reason (shopping work) The federal states of Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern have completely banned tourist visits in their states All German Islands can no longer be visited, excluding locals Private travels are banned 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Closure of all non-essential businesses, except drug stores, petrol stations, post offices, banks, delivery services and other vital businesses From April 20, some businesses are allowed to re-open. This includes businesses with a sales area of a maximum of 800 square meters and regardless of square meters, car workshops, bicycle stores and bookstores are also allowed to re-open. Strict hygienic measures and a limited amount of people must be implemented, when re-opening From April 20, libraries and archives will be able to re-open as well All schools and most universities have been closed nationwide. Schools will re-open gradually from April 20 onwards, initially with graduating classes (High School, Primary school), in order to allow graduating classes to take final exams Most public services (Job centers, sports/cultural facilities, public places) have been closed until further notice Due to low passenger demand, public transport has been reduced considerably and travel disruptions exist Mass events (trade fairs, weddings, football matches) are banned until August 31 Restaurants are only allowed to serve take-away food 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The cell phone provider "Deutsche Telekom", announced on March 18 that it would start to share cellphone location data with health officials in anonymized format 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> From March 17, only EU/EEA citizens, relatives of German citizens, and those with permanent residence in Germany can enter the country 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Denmark, Luxembourg, France, Switzerland and Austria, except for cargo, work and residence-related reasons. These border control measures will remain in place at least until May 4 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support measures announced: 170 bn USD Business support measures: a 50 bn € fund, constituted for self-employed and small-scale enterprises, is designed to provide businesses with a maximum of 5 employees a single-payment sum of 5,000 € for 3 months, and for business with a maximum of 10 employees, a single payment sum of 15,000 € Labour support measures: expanded access to short-term work ("Kurzarbeit") subsidy to preserve jobs and workers' incomes, expanded childcare benefits for low-income parents and easier access to basic income support for the self-employed A € 600 bn "fund for the stabilization of the economy", designed to set up credit guarantees, was passed in the German Parliament on March 25. This fund entails guarantees of 400 bn €, in which companies will still be able to borrow money on the capital market. Moreover, 100 bn € are designed to be state guarantees of investments into companies and another 100 bn € are refinancing sums of the state-owned development bank "KfW" 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The parliament passed a bill on March 25, containing several initiatives to address the threat of COVID-19, and which significantly amended the budget for the fiscal year of 2020. For the first time since 2014, the federal budget of Germany will be financed by debt with a record sum of 156 bn € 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The second round of the local elections in Bavaria on 28/03 were conducted via postal voting. https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/themen/coronavirus 	Federal government response to COVID-19: https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-de/themen/coronavirus	
Greece	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 1,000-5,000	No Urgent measures announced through an Act of legislative content (203)	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Curfew, (23:33-27:14) Imposition of Nationwide Residents can only leave their homes to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visit to the pharmacy or doctor Work in essential sectors where teleworking is not possible Caring for persons in need Individual exercise Important family ceremonies attended by maximum 10 people Certification for circulation is provided through SMS and is regularly checked by police forces. Fines apply, starting from 150EUR Local restrictions 20:00 - 8:00 curfew and further limitations to the eligible reasons for movement apply to municipal entities of 5 cities: Kastoria, Ksanthi, Orestiada, Nestorio and Miki. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Closure of Public services Essential public services are provided through an online platform Closure of non-essential businesses Bank services are only accessible online. ATMs are available Suspension of educational activities 	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Travel ban for certain countries Flights suspended from/to: Italy, Spain, UK, Turkey, Albania, North Macedonia Ban of passenger ship routes to and from Italy - No cruise ships are allowed to dock at Greek ports. Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers 14-day self quarantine for repatriates 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Partial Land borders with Turkey is closed 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Economic Support Package: €16.3 bl. Labour support measures Support to 550,000 self-employed workers and employers Support to 1.2 million private sector employees Business support measures Support to 600,000 businesses hit by the crisis Macroeconomic measures Main measures include: The suspension of tax obligations amounting to 2 billion EUR, 800 EUR support for employees working for businesses affected by the lockdown, VAT reduction to essential goods etc. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Absolute minimum sittings Conference of Presidents decided (12/3) Committee sittings to be prioritized (Only Permanent Standing Committees would convene with limited number of MPs and staff) Lawmaking process: Hearings continue to take place with limitations of the invited stakeholders per committee. Plenary sittings: Draft laws to be discussed only by the Rapporteur, Special Experts, Parliamentary Representatives, the minimum number of MPs/Parliamentary Group, The PM and Opposition leaders could attend plenary sittings for half the time defined by the Parliament's regulation. Parliamentary Control is not disrupted All Parliamentary activities abroad have been suspended 	No		
Holy See	<100/ No data	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cancellation of mass events (8:00-13:04 Morning Mass, Wednesday's General Audience and the Sunday Angelus are streamed live without the presence of the public. Other 08:03-13:04 The Vatican Museums are closed 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cancellation of mass events (8:00-13:04 Morning Mass, Wednesday's General Audience and the Sunday Angelus are streamed live without the presence of the public. Other 08:03-13:04 The Vatican Museums are closed 	No	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete (10:03-13:04 The Vatican closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete (10:03-13:04 The Vatican closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete (10:03-13:04 The Vatican closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete (10:03-13:04 The Vatican closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists. 	No	
Hungary	100-1,000-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (11/03) State of Emergency declared by the Government	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Confinement and self-isolation Restrictions on movement are in force across the whole territory of Hungary up until April 11. During this period, people will only be allowed to leave their homes for good reason. Curfew (28/03-11/04) Grocery shops and pharmacies are open to people above 65 years old between 9 am till noon. Others are not allowed in those shops during that period. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suspension of educational activities from 27/03 Shutdown of universities and schools Cancellation of mass events from 16/03 Banned indoor gatherings of more than 100 and outdoor events of more than 500 Closure of non-essential business 16/03 	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> General travel ban as of 16/03 Closed borders for all passenger transport and only Hungarian citizens will be allowed to enter. People entering Hungary and those instructed to stay in compulsory home quarantine 07/04 Hungary operates target level repatriation effort 	<p>Yes, (17/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Partial with Romania and Austria to reopen border for key workers (26/03) 	<p>Yes (16/04)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hungary prepares 30 bn USD coronavirus package to jump-start economy The government has spent HUF 225 billion (EUR 630.3 m) on buying protective equipment, building a container hospital and making other preparations 30/03. HUF 1,345 billion fund aimed at protecting and restarting the economy 06/04 Business support measures Interest payment liabilities on loans taken out by private individuals and businesses up to the present day have been suspended up to the end of the year; government-backed loans available to Hungarian companies; employers temporarily not required to pay social security taxes. Approximately €140 million provided by the European Commission to support medium and large enterprises. Emergency support measures for vulnerable population reintroduce 13th month pensions. Labour support measures the government will take over a portion of wage payments from firms that had to report to shortened working hours; HUF 450 billion (EUR 1.23 billion) in investments for job creation 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parliamentary contributions 30/03 Hungarian parliament grants PM Orbán special powers to tackle coronavirus crisis when passing emergency legislation. The new legislation allows the government to extend the state of emergency indefinitely. The bill also introduces jail terms of up to 5 years for intentionally spreading misinformation that hinders government response to the pandemic. 	No	https://koronavirus.gov.hu/index.html	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources			
Iceland	1,000-10,000/100-1000 > 20,000	Yes (07/03). * The National Commissioner of Police has declared a "state of emergency."	Yes (24/03-12/04). Confinement and self-isolation - 2m social distancing rule Limited social interaction - Ban on public gatherings of over 20 people.	Partial (24/03). Closure of non-essential businesses - Swimming pools, gyms, dance halls, casinos, museums and any other businesses that require close contact such as hairdressers are closed. - Services providers such as hairdressers and dentists can reopen if follow 2m social distancing rule (04/05). Suspension of educational activities - Secondary schools and universities shut, kindergartens and primary schools remain open. - Secondary schools and universities will reopen with limit of 50 people and 2m social distancing rule (04/05). Cancellation of mass events - Ban on public events (24/03).	Yes. General travel ban - Icelanders advised not to travel abroad. Travel ban for certain countries - All non EU-EEA nationals banned from entering (20/03). Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers - All those arriving from "high risk countries" must enter a 14 day quarantine (09/03), extended to all islanders returning (19/03).	Yes (21/03). Package of fiscal measures (1.6 bin USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population - Increased unemployment benefits and one-off child allowances. Labour support measures - Tax deferrals and cuts. Business support measures - Tax cuts, support to companies whose employees have been quarantined, state guaranteed bridge loans and a temporary tax relief on the domestic tourism sector. Macroeconomic measures - Central Bank cut interest rates to 2.25% (11/03).	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - All parliamentary meetings must take place via teleconferencing (20/03). Parliamentary contributions - Adopted package of fiscal measures (21/03).	No	COVID-19 Iceland (https://www.covid.is/en/gfislif) IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)		
Ireland	1,000-10,000/100-1,000 >20,000	No, but emergency powers enacted. - Parliament passed the Health (Preservation and Protection and other Emergency Measures in the Public Interest) Act 2020 (activating emergency powers).	Yes. Confinement and self-isolation - A nationwide stay-at-home order issued. Residents may only leave their homes to: - Travel to and from work where the work is considered an essential service - Attend medical appointments - Provide vital care to others - Exercise within 2 km of their own house. Limited social interaction - Gatherings of more than 4 people banned and all must observe a 2m social distancing rule (12/03).	Not yet. Movement tracking - Government developing an app to monitor, map and warn others about the spread of the virus (29/03). Travel ban for certain countries - All flights with Italy suspended (10/03). Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers - 14-day self quarantine for anyone entering the country (depart from I.L.I.) (12/03).	Yes (16/03). Emergency Response Fiscal Package (7.8 Bn. USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population - COVID-19 Employees Self-Employed: Payment of €350 per week for employees and self-employed. Labour support measures - Pandemic Unemployment Payment: Payment of €350 per week for employees and self-employed - Short Time Work Support Scheme: Jobseekers benefit for those with reduced hours (support commensurate to wage). Business support measures - Temporary COVID-19 Wage Subsidy Scheme: Employers can claim back 70% of their employees net wage - Liquidity support of €200 million for affected businesses. Macroeconomic measures - Release of the countercyclical capital buffer, which will be reduced from 1% to 0% no later than April 2 - Payment moratoria by the large banks for mortgages and individual loans - SMEs will have the possibility to defer loan payments up to 3 months.	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - Both Houses are currently adjourned - Dail Eireann until 16 April and there is no date set for the Seanad. - Special measures for sittings have been put in place due to COVID-19 in order to ensure the safety of members, staff and others working in parliament. - One third of Deputies attend Dail meetings. Members were also asked to maintain an appropriate distance in accordance with public health advice. - Parliamentary business has been restricted and generally relates to urgent COVID-19 business. - 3 Dail Parliamentary Questions have been suspended. - A. Voting is currently by either "voice vote" or "roll call vote" with Members remaining in their seats. "Voice Votes" are a normal procedure in the Dail, the use of "roll call votes" is an innovation due to Covid 19 if members call for a full division. The usual "manual vote" where members walk through the lobbies is not currently in use. "Electronic voting" is not being used pending Government formation. The Irish Constitution does not provide for the possibility of remote voting by the Dail. Parliamentary contributions - Emergency Response Fiscal Package adopted (16/03).	No	IMF COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) COVID-19 Ireland (https://www.gov.ie/en/campaigns/c3665-covid-19-coronavirus/)			
Italy	>100,000/10,000-100,000 10,001-20,000	Yes, (31/01-31/07) - State of emergency declared by the Council of Ministers (CdM n. 27/2020)	Yes Confinement and self-isolation Movement in all the national territory only for specific reasons (Dpcm 08/03/2020): 10/03-03/05 Work, Health needs, Absolute urgency, State of necessity. For returning to one's residence, For jogging but only in the surroundings of the home (Ministry of Foreign Affairs circular 31/03/2020) (Except in Sicily, Campania and Friuli Venezia Giulia). For taking the dog for a walk but only in the surroundings of the home. (Ministry of Foreign Affairs circular 31/03/2020) 31/03-03/05 For walking but only in the surroundings of the home (Ministry of Foreign Affairs circular 31/03/2020) (Except in Sicily, Campania and Friuli Venezia Giulia). One parent is allowed to walk with their minor child outdoors but only in the surroundings of their home. (Ministry of Foreign Affairs circular 31/03/2020) (Except in Sicily, Campania and Friuli Venezia Giulia). It is mandatory to show an auto-certification where requested by the police (specifying departure address and destination address) From 17/03 14 day Self-Quarantine for whoever enters the National territory (Minister of Transport and Minister of Health Decree n. 120/2020, 17/03/2020). Local restrictions 08/03-13/06 Lombardy region and 14 provinces are put in quarantine (Dpcm 08/03/2020) Limited social interaction Prohibition of gatherings and obligation to comply with a safety distance of at least 1 metre.	Yes Closure of Public services From 12/03 All public sector employees work in "smart working", except those who are engaged in activities strictly related to the emergency or which cannot be carried out remotely. Closure of non-essential businesses 12/03-13/04 Nearly all commercial activities, except from supermarkets and pharmacies, are prohibited. (Dpcm 11/03/2020) 23/03-13/04 Only activities of strategic importance for the national economy remain operative. (Dpcm 22/03/2020) From 14/04 Disposable gloves and disinfectant gel are mandatory in supermarkets. Additionally, supermarkets must provide workers with masks, reduced opening hours to avoid gatherings, do the cleaning twice a day and identify routes to enter and exit. (Dpcm 10/04/2020) Suspension of educational activities 05/03-03/05 All schools and universities are closed. (Dpcm 04/03/2020) Reopenings Non essential business From 14/04 Stationery stores, bookstores, stores for babies and children, Forestry activities (Dpcm 10/04/2020) Other 17/03 Iorestoacasa app: The Federation of Italian Medical Scientific Societies (FISM), in collaboration with Expiris, launched the "iorestoacasa" app which allows citizens to self-evaluate symptoms and behaviors adopted in the last period.	Yes Travel ban for certain countries 11/01-28/04 By order of the national health authorities, ENAC suspended all flights to and from China, Hong Kong, Macao and Taipei. Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers From 17/03 14 day Self-Quarantine for whoever enters the National territory (Minister of Transport and Minister of Health Decree n. 120/2020, 17/03/2020). 28/03-03/05 Anyone arriving in the National territory by air, sea, rail or land transport is required to deliver to the carrier, at the time of boarding, a clear and detailed declaration specifying the reasons for the trip, the address in Italy where the 14 day Self-Quarantine will take place, the means that will be used to reach it and a telephone number to receive communications during the entire Self-Quarantine period (Minister of Health and Minister of Transport Decree 28/03/2020). Limitations for entry, exit and within the national territory 23/03-03/05 before departure it is mandatory to fill out a self-certification, specifying the reason for the trip (working needs, absolute urgency or health needs). (Dpcm 23/03/2020). Other 28/03-03/05 Flight companies and shipowners, are required to adopt the organizational measures that ensure at all times of the journey an interpersonal distance of at least one meter between the passengers. (Minister of Health and Minister of Transport Decree 28/03/2020)	Yes Other 26/03-03/05 Limitations or prohibition to leave and enter into municipal, provincial or regional territories, as well as with regard to the National territory. (Ex. Art. 1, subparagraph 2, letter c) of the Decree-Law 25/03/2020, n. 19). 28/03-03/05 Carriers must measure the temperature of the passengers before boarding and, if it exceeds 37.4 degrees, prohibit boarding (Minister of Health and Minister of Transport Decree 28/03/2020). Labour support measures/Business support measures Measures to preserve jobs and support income of laid-off workers and self-employed (10.3 billion €). 08/04 "Liquidity Decree" 400 billion € government backed loans (given out by banks) to support small, medium and large enterprises in the national territory. Business support measures Funding flows of up to 350 billion € to support businesses; tax deferrals and postponement of utility bill payments in most affected municipalities (6.4 billion €). Emergency support measures for vulnerable population It establishes the "Fund for last resort income" for workers damaged by the COVID-19 virus. The income support for the self-employed and professional workers regulated with private law entities consists of an indemnity, for the month of March, equal to 600 €. 29/03 additional 400 million €, managed by the Civil Protection, are allocated to the most deprived persons for store credits and food supplies. Other 29/03 4.3 billion € are immediately allocated to the Municipalities, anticipating resources from the "Municipal solidarity fund".	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Severe restrictions for entering the buildings: since 9 March temperature measurement for all arrivals, those with a temperature over 37.5 degrees are brought to a special room for treatment. Parliamentary groups have agreed to reduce the number of MPs in attendance and adopted appropriate voting methods such as all-votes used for the sitting of 31 March 2020. Committees and other parliamentary bodies have agreed to postpone or suspend all conferences and conference rooms, so that attendees may observe the appropriate social distancing and respect the rules banning people from gathering and social contacts. The sittings are also being scheduled so as to leave time for the necessary sanitation of the conference rooms between one meeting and another. Parliamentary contributions Italy's Chamber of Deputies has resolved to limit the work of the Presidency mainly to consideration of urgent non-deferrable bills, with particular regard to bills for the enactment into law of pending decree laws. The Chamber will also meet in plenary session in case of parliamentary questions requiring an immediate reply or of urgent interventions. The activities of Committees and other parliamentary bodies have likewise been restricted to consideration of urgent non-deferrable acts. In particular, it has been agreed that Committees shall examine only bills related to items included in the Order of Business of the House or else bills for which a Committee is acting in a law-making capacity. In addition, Committees may conduct hearings with Ministers or other persons or entities whose responsibilities pertain to matters connected with the emergency. Committees may also convene for purposes of parliamentary scrutiny or to issue opinions on Government legislative proposals that are nearing expiration and need to be expedited without delay. Following a decision of the Chamber's Committee on the Rules of Procedure (sitting of 31 March 2020), the possibility has been introduced for Committees to conduct some of their less formal activities, such as meetings of the Bureau as well as hearings, remotely, by videoconferencing. These sittings, which need to be appropriately scheduled to allow for the necessary technical support, must nonetheless continue to be held in the official premises of the Chamber of Deputies and must always take place in the presence of the Chair or Deputy Chair of the Committee, along with the Clerk (parliamentary official) to the Committee and any MPs who wish to attend the sitting in person.	Yes	COVID-19 the measures taken by the Italian government (http://www.governo.it/it/coronavirus-misure-dal-governo) Referendum on 29/03 to reduce number of seats in the parliament was postponed		
Kazakhstan	1,000-10,000/1001,000-5,000	Yes, (16/03-19/04) , declared by the President	Yes Local restrictions 15/03 local quarantine in Nur-Sultan, Almaty, with no possibility to enter/exit the cities. 08/04 local quarantine in most of the regions and largest cities. Limited social interaction 23/03 max. 3 people in public spaces Confinement and self-isolation In quarantined cities it is allowed to go outside for only certain reasons. Minors are allowed outside if accompanied by adults. Persons over 65 are advised to stay inside.	Yes Suspension of educational activities 16/03-05/04 suspended 06/04 distance learning Cancellation of mass events Only in quarantined cities. Public transport limitations Only in quarantined cities	Yes Movement tracking 01/04 a mobile app for quarantined with geolocation Video surveillance Police is using CCTV like cameras to ensure strict quarantine in Almaty	Yes General travel ban Except those with diplomatic passports Repatriation travel is arranged	Yes, (003-15/04) Complete	Yes Support package announced: 13 bn USD - Labour support measures (4.2 bn USD): employers who were laid off receive minimum wage of 1 month; healthcare professionals and police receive 1 month salary bonus. Business support measures (3.7 bn USD) : tax relief (rent value, wealth, income) 18/31/2. Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations: 10 % increase in pension and social benefits, mortgage loan deferral, food/household packages, no fines for late payment of bills Macroeconomic measures: The National Bank raised its policy rate to 12 %	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: distance working, except for plenary meetings, meetings of committees and working groups Parliamentary contributions: No	No	https://www.covid19.kz/ , https://cov1915.kz/

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests + (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Kyrgyzstan	100-1,000/0-100 1,000-5,000	Yes, (22/03-30/04) • State of Emergency declared by the President in Bishkek, Osh and Jalal-Abad cities, in Nookat, Kara-Say districts of Osh region, as well as in Suzak district of Jalal-Abad region.	Yes • Curfew Strict quarantine from 8pm to 7am in state of emergency territories 25/3-15/04 • Confinement and self-isolation Restriction of movement from 25/03, allowed to go outside only for essentials with a travel plan	Yes • Suspension of educational activities 14/03 Educational facilities are suspended for three weeks • Cancellation of mass events (06/03) All cultural/sports events are cancelled • Closure of non-essential businesses (21/03) Beauty salons, shopping malls, cinemas etc. • Closure of Public services state agencies are continuing working online since 31/03	No	Yes • General travel ban (17/03) Except those with diplomatic passports and KG citizens can return home	Yes, (19/03) • Partial Closed border with Uzbekistan and China. Borders remain open with Kazakhstan for cargo trucks	Yes (31/03) Additional health expenditure to contain the spread of COVID-19 have been estimated at 8.4 million USD Overall, international organizations provided support in the amount ~300 mln USD (~4% of GDP). • Business support measures no fines and penalties for late payment of taxes until July 1, 2020, a delay of rent of municipal property for 3 months; • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population No fines and penalties for non-payment of public services, provide a deferral of payment for the rental of state property, food packages to the most vulnerable families (27/04), not to turn off utilities (Internet, electricity, gas etc.) for non-payment or delay	Yes • Parliamentary contributions (19/03) MPs launched a social media hashtag campaign #Bishkek (Only) "Let's join our efforts and fight COVID-19 together!". At the plenary meeting, MPs posed for pictures with pieces of paper calling on citizens not to panic and stand united against the disease. • Parliament and other state offices work in regular schedule, but with consideration of precautionary measures.	Yes, Local Councils Parliamentary Elections • On 23/03, the President signed a decree on suspension of the electoral process for the election of deputies to local councils for the period of declared state of emergency • On 27/03, several deputies proposed an idea to postpone Parliamentary Elections from October 2020 to April 2021.	24.kg https://ovid.kg/	
Latvia	100-1,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (13/03-12/5) government declared State of Emergency on 13/03 and extended until 12/05	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation from 13/03 Self-isolation and social distancing shall be performed in the place of residence. 31/03 No more than 2 people may meet and that they must maintain a distance from each other of at least 2 meters	Yes, • Suspension of educational activities 13/03 Closure of all educational institutions • Cancellation of mass events 17/03 Organised public events are banned and other gatherings may not exceed 50 participants • Non-essential businesses 14/03 Limitation of opening hours of non-essential services to 23.00	Yes • Movement tracking Telecom operators must share data on the location of COVID-19 infected and persons they were in contact with	Yes, • General travel ban All foreigners from entering the country, except foreigners with residency rights in Latvia, all international travel by air, rail, sea and road cancelled	Yes, • Complete 14/03 Latvia closes its international borders to all organized passenger traffic on land, sea and air.	Yes, Latvian government allocated an additional 2.6 million euros to the Ministry of Health for various anti-coronavirus measures. 13/03 economic package worth 1.09 bin USD for businesses affected by coronavirus provided as "financial instruments" (such as tax holidays or sick leave pay). • Business support measures and economic operations are freed of advance payments of personal income tax for 2020, and overpaid VAT from 1 April to 31 December 2020 will be refunded; local governments extend tax payment deadlines in 2020; loan guarantees or loans for crisis solutions. • Labour support measures Payout of a maximum of EUR 700 per month for employees who lost their jobs	Yes, • Parliamentary contributions 20/03 Latvian parliament passes the coronavirus relief package; Parliament also adopted amendments to the Commercial Law.	N/A	http://lv.gov.lv	
Liechtenstein	0-100 / 1-10 / > 20,000	No	Yes, • Max. 5 people may gather in public spaces; • Cancellation of all events • Most public services (schools, museums, sports facilities) have been closed	Yes • Closure of most shops ; except supermarkets, pharmacies and the post, amongst others • Cancellation of all events • Most public services (schools, museums, sports facilities) have been closed	No	Unknown	Yes, • with Austria and Switzerland	Yes, • economic package worth roughly 104 mln USD	Yes, • Government and parliament passed several initiatives to reduce the effects of the Coronavirus	N/A	"Regierung des Fürstentums Liechtenstein" https://www.regierung.li/coronavirus	
Lithuania	1,000-10,000/0-100 10,001-20,000	Yes, (26/02-13/04) declared by the government and extended until 27/04	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation Nationwide quarantine for the period from 19/03 until 13/04. Masks for mouth and nose protection recommended in public areas	Yes, • Suspension of educational activities 12/03 closure of all educational institutions, distance-learning • Closure of non-essential businesses (15/03) Cultural, leisure, entertainment and sports establishments shall not be visited, and no visitors shall be provided to visitors. • Closure of Public services (15/03) State and municipal institutions and bodies and state and municipal enterprises shall organise their work, and provide customer services remotely, except where the functions (tasks) concerned must be performed at the workplace.	No	Yes, • General travel ban until 30/03 except those with diplomatic passports, truck drivers and those returning home The citizens of the Republic of Lithuania shall not be allowed to leave the Republic of Lithuania, unless they have to return to the place they live	Yes, • Complete 16/03 closure of all the borders	Yes • 16/03 economic package worth 5.3 bin USD: • Labour support measures Payout of 60% of the costs of employee wages; • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Cancellation of household bills with possibility to pay them in installments; Self-employed people who have paid their social security contributions will each receive up to 250 euros per month. • Business support measures Deferral of taxes and tax fees. Regulatory measures by the Bank of Lithuania to increase commercial banks' lending potential by 2.5 bin. EUR.	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Office of the Seimas and the parliament's committees and commissions are currently working remotely; MPs are able to watch the debates from their offices and come to the plenary hall only for voting. • Parliamentary contributions The Lithuanian parliament voted on 17/03 to raise the borrowing limit by 4.5 billion euros, and to allow the government to borrow over the limit to fight effects of the coronavirus. 07/04 the Seimas approved a law to regulate prices of essential goods and services.	N/A	http://lv.gov.lv	
Luxembourg	1,000-10,000 / 10-100 > 20,000	Yes, (19/03-19/06) declared by the Prime Minister	Yes, • Gatherings of more than 1 person, excluding family members, have been banned; • all citizens are obliged to remain at home, except for following purposes: work, grocery shopping, healthcare	Yes, • Closure of all non-essential businesses • Most public services (except courts, for example) have been closed	No	Yes, except EU and UK citizens	Yes, The bordering countries of Luxembourg (Belgium, France and Germany) have closed their borders to Luxembourg. One can only enter these neighbouring countries with a valid reason.	Yes, On March 31, parliament passed an economic fund of 4.8 USD (0.8 bin EUR), in order to mitigate the consequences of COVID-19.	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Parliamentary contributions	N/A	The Luxembourg government: Coronavirus https://coronavirus.gouvernement.lu/en.html	
Malta	100-1,000/0 >20,000	No	Yes • Curfew From 23/03 total curfew on those who are over the age of 65, the chronically ill, pregnant women and anyone they live with. • Confinement and self-isolation From 13/03 14-day quarantine period for all arrivals into Malta. • Limited social interaction From 23/03 any type of organized public and mass gatherings is prohibited. From 28/03 public gatherings of more than 5 people are banned.	Yes • Closure of Public services All employees are urged to work from home, if possible. • Closure of non-essential businesses From 18/03 closure of all bars, restaurants (excluding takeaways and deliveries), cinemas, gyms/spas, clubs. From 23/03 closure of non-essential retail and services, shops may still provide delivery services of their products. • Suspension of educational activities 13/03-30/03 closure of all schools, universities and childcare centres.	No	Yes • General travel ban From 21/03 all inbound flights are suspended (Travellers, who have a Maltese passport and/or valid Maltese Residence Permit, who do not manage to return to Malta by midnight between the 20th and 21st March, are urged to contact the Situation Centre at the Ministry for Foreign and European Affairs (MFEA) by not later than Saturday 21st March). • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travellers From 13/03 A mandatory 14 day quarantine is imposed on travellers and those who were in contact with those who went abroad.	Yes • Complete From 21/03 all borders are closed	Yes 16/03 financial package of 2bin. USD (1.8bin. EUR) • Business support measures Labour support measuresEmergency support measures for vulnerable population 16/03 financial package of 1.8 billion € (12% of GDP). It covers 210 million € (1.5% of GDP) of spending measures, including 35 million € to healthcare budget; allowances to support quarantined households and individuals unable to work from home; wage subsidies for businesses and self-employed persons that have suspended or reduced operations; special unemployment benefits; increases in rent subsidies for unemployed individuals. The government will provide deferrals of tax payments for income tax, VAT, social security and maternity fund contributions. • Labour support measures 24/03 the government raised wage subsidies in the sectors hardest hit by COVID-19. The objective is to guarantee minimum wage and up to 1200€ per month for workers above minimum wage and for self-employed. This additional measure will be retroactive to 9 March and is expected to cost 61 million € per month The government will provide loan guarantees up to €300 million (6 percent of GDP).	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Restricted access of the public • Parliamentary contributions	N/A	Covid-19 in Malta https://covid19malta.info/ Government services and information https://www.gov.mt/en/Pages/Home.aspx	
Moldova	1,000-10,000/0-100 1,000-5,000	Yes (17/03 - 16/05) declared by the Parliament	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation (17/03) Keep social distance of at least 1 m. It is not allowed to form groups of more than two people in the public space if one does not live together. Military personnel currently controlling public places	Yes, (11/03) • Closure of non-essential businesses Closure of all non-essential stores • Suspension of educational activities Closure of all educational and religious institutions, public spaces, restaurants • Closure of Public services Public services available via online platforms. Parks and public areas are closed. • Military personnel currently controlling public places. Public transport from Moldovan capital to be free of charge till cancellation of state of emergency • Cancellation of mass events Cultural and sporting institutions as well as religious institutions are closed.	Yes, (20/03) Mapping infected in Moldova at public platform created with the request of Ministry of Health	Yes (17/03) • General travel ban All international flights are suspended.	Yes, 17/03 • Complete all borders closed	Yes • Other : external support: IMF to provide Moldova with 117mln. USD, and the EU - 95 mln. USD. Total amount of financial support is ~2% of GDP). • Business support measures 17/03 delaying tax payment deadlines to mid-2020, suspending tax audits and other controls, and increasing state budget allocations to the budget emergency fund and to a mortgage guarantee program.	Yes, 26/03 • Parliamentary contribution Parliament continues working regularly. Moldovan parliament speaker instructs return of about ten million lei to public budget. The parliament has earlier made a donation worth over 684,000 lei and made available parliament's transport means for physicians.	No	https://www.moldpres.md/en/news/	
Monaco	0-100/0-100 / No data	No	Yes, • Confinement and self-isolation : all movement is forbidden until 31/03, except for the following reasons: grocery shopping, health care, work, urgent affairs	Yes, • Closure of all non-essential businesses • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events • Other : remote work is compulsory when possible	No	No	No	Yes, • Business support measures : an exceptional minimum income is guaranteed for self-employed workers; • the interest rate will be subsidised, reducing to 0% the interest rate paid by the company in receipt of the loan or overdraft under certain circumstances; • a total of EUR 50 million was allocated to prevent bankruptcies for affected businesses. • Rent of state-owned premises will be reimbursed for March and suspended for the foreseeable future • Lump sum aid of 1800€ for small businesses. • Financial aid for small businesses and businesses with under 1.5M€ profits which have experienced at least a 50% decrease of activities: 2000€/month (15/04/2020) • Labour support measures (31/03) • Ban on terminations of contracts • Financial aid for temporary unemployed workers (€50 M total per month) • Financial aid for low-income workers • Extraordinary minimum wage for independent workers (€1800/per month)	Yes, • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis : parliament meets in special sessions, where MPs respect distancing measures. These sessions are closed to the public but are broadcasted live online.	No		

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests + (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Mongolia	0-1000/0-1,000	No	No	Yes • Suspension of educational activities till 30/04 • Cancellation of mass events	No	Yes • Travel ban for certain countries China, RF, South Korea • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers All passengers arriving on charter flights from Japan, South Korea, Germany and Turkey are under quarantine for 21 days	Yes • Partial With RF and China	Yes • Support package announced 1.8 bn USD, 27/03 • Business support measures: social contributions defersome pensions and social welfare beneficiaries • Labour support measures: payout of salaries of private business employees who are experiencing decline in their revenues till 01/07 • Macroeconomic measures: Bank of Mongolia reduced the policy rate to 9% • Other: personal income tax relief, increased child allowance, soft mortgage loans deferral for 3 months	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis On 06/04 the parliament holds its spring session via video-conferencing • Parliamentary contributions Bill on economic stimulus package is being considered in the parliament	Yes, parliamentary Elections, 24/06 • The President proposed to postpone parliamentary elections on 24/06		
Montenegro	100-1,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	No • Restrictive measures have been introduced, but conditions for declaring a State of Emergency have not been met yet	Yes, (02/04) • Curfew A curfew is in effect from 19:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 13:00 to 05:00 Exceptionally, during the curfew, pets can be walked in the public area for up to 60 minutes 09/04 A new curfew imposed requires all citizens not to leave their homes from 11:00 on Sunday until Monday at 05:00 • Limited social interaction 24/03 Ban on the presence of more than two people in open public space, while on 09/04 the ban on the presence of more than one person has been introduced Prohibition of participation in public gatherings, including religious ceremonies Ban has been put in place against individuals gathering in people's homes, other than those belonging to the household 08/04 Prohibition on visiting beaches	Yes • Closure of non-essential businesses Including parks and outdoor recreational spaces Limited working hours apply to pharmacies, grocery stores and facilities selling hygiene products, fuel, and construction material (from 08:00 to 18:00) • Suspension of educational activities 19/03 Closure of educational institutions • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations Suspension of all in-country public transportation and taxi services	No	Yes, (24/03) • General travel ban Suspension of international passenger traffic, except for the repatriation of Montenegrin nationals, with mandatory placement of those arriving into quarantine centers for 14 days There is a ban on entry to foreigners, except for those with permanent or temporary residence in Montenegro • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory self-isolation for travelers who have arrived from countries affected by the epidemic All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation in Montenegro will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days	Yes • Partial Most of neighbouring States have closed their borders	Yes, (09/04) • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population The government will offer one-off financial assistance to businesses in the amount of EUR 50 each, as well as to all persons recorded as unemployed • Labour support measures Subsidies in April and May of 70% of the minimum wage for employees in affected sectors, employees who are unable to work due to childcare for children aged under 11, people who have to be self-isolated A subsidy of 50 percent of the minimum wage for employees in sectors at risk due to the pandemic-related lockdown The government will also subsidize 70% of the gross minimum wage of newly employed workers in SMEs for six months if these workers are registered as unemployed • Business support measures State bodies and state-owned companies will impose a six-month moratorium on the enforcement of claims for companies that are not operating due to the pandemic Energy firms will exempt the fixed portion of electricity bills for businesses that have stopped operating due to the pandemic-related lockdown, and the state utility EPKO will double its electricity subsidies for vulnerable households The announced package also covers assistance to the agriculture and fisheries sector, including one-off assistance to fishermen and payments for the contributions of insured agricultural workers. • Macroeconomic measures The central bank announced a moratorium on loan repayment for a period of up to 90 days Banks are also allowed to restructure loans and reclassify them as non-performing and additionally extending the repayment period by up to two years • Other Cabinet members will pay half of their salary at the expense of the National Coordinating Body for Infectious Diseases09	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis All scheduled working bodies, committees and plenary sessions of the Parliament have been postponed indefinitely (18/03) • Parliamentary contributions Various committee chairs have released a statement regarding COVID-19 which directly affects their respective area of work At the meeting organized between the Collegium of the Parliament and Cabinet Ministers on 27/3, the Parliament expressed readiness to define the necessary legislative activities, which will aim to mitigate the expected socio-economic consequences The Collegium of the Parliament met in person to discuss socio-economic stability (03/04) The Collegium of the Parliament met in person to discuss socio-economic stability (14/04)	Yes, Municipal Assembly of Tivat Elections • Montenegro President passed a decision which stipulates that elections for the councilors in the Municipal Assembly of Tivat (scheduled for 5/4) will be held within 90 days from the date of termination of the extraordinary order	• Montenegro Government, COVID-19 Measures and Recommendations (www.gov.me/novosti/najve_1_pre poruka) • Montenegro Parliament, News and PR (www.skupstina.me) • IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)	
Netherlands	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000 5,000-10,000	No	Yes • Limited social interaction Until 28/04 max. 3 people may gather until, except funerals and religious ceremonies with max. 30 people • Confinement and self-isolation All citizens are advised to stay inside and go outside only for certain reasons	Yes • Suspension of educational activities Until 28/04, with distance learning Supervision of children of healthcare professionals is provided. • Closure of non-essential businesses till 28/04 • Cancellation of mass events till 01/06	No	Yes • General travel ban except EU citizens, those with diplomatic passports, border control and medical staff	Yes, • Complete	Yes, • Support package announced 11-22 bn USD, 17/03 • Labour support measures: payouts of 90 % of the salary for those who have been laid off; direct payment to self-employed • Business support measures: government-backed loans to large businesses and SME; tax deferral	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliament is focusing on priorities and urgent bills, among which are first and foremost COVID-19 issues and urgent economic and social affairs. Voting takes place by group (chair and spokespersons on behalf of their political group) • Parliamentary contributions: The parliament has to adopt the economic package proposed by the government	Na		
North Macedonia	100-1,000 / 0-100 / 1,000-5,000	Yes, (18/03), declared by the President • 30-day State of Emergency declared upon Governmental proposal from the Parliament	Yes, (08/04) • Curfew (except for medical emergency) A curfew is in effect from 18:00 to 05:00 on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 16:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday Citizens over 67 allowed to circulate from 10:00 to 12:00, while those under 18 from 13:00 to 15:00 • Local restrictions 13/03 Mandatory quarantine for Debar and Centar Zupa Municipalities Kumarnovo Municipality has a curfew in effect from 16:00 to 05:00 on weekdays and on weekends from 21:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday • Limited social interaction Outdoor gatherings cannot exceed more than two people, with the exception of children under 14 if accompanied by their parents	Yes, (11/03) • Closure of non-essential businesses Operation of grocery stores, pharmacies, and related businesses Restaurants are limited to delivery or pick-up of food only • Suspension of educational activities • Cancellation of mass events • Other 20/03 Press conferences to be held only online	No	Yes, (18/03) • General travel ban All airports are closed for commercial flights (repatriation allowed) The Government stated it will deny re-entry to any traveler who departs North Macedonia and tries to re-enter within 3 months • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers	Yes • Complete Land borders with all neighbouring countries are currently closed	Yes, (01/04) The government implemented in March a fiscal package to help address firms' liquidity problems and protect jobs, with an additional package of fiscal measures was announced on April 1 • Labour support measures To provide minimum salaries of MKD 14,500 for April and May for "all sports teams and sports associations" and for "141 freelance artist" 01/04 A wage subsidy equal to the minimum wage is planned to affected companies to help them maintain jobs (about 1% of GDP) for the most vulnerable households who were part of the informal economy and lost their income will receive financial support • Business support measures The measures include a subsidy on social security contributions for firms that maintain employment, postponement of corporate income tax payments and direct financial assistance to firms from the Development Bank, offering loans at zero interest rate Package of measures include direct financial support for maintaining the liquidity of businesses and subsidy for the tourism and transport sectors for April, May and June 01/04 Macedonian companies are provided with an interest-free credit line of another EUR 8 mln, in addition to the previously approved EUR 5.7 mln, and those new loans will be able to take on micro, small and medium-sized enterprises • Macroeconomic measures Development Bank of NM to lend EUR 50 mln in favorable loans to commercial companies through commercial banks • Other The Government decided that the state president, prime minister and all other elected and appointed officials in April and May receive a minimum wage of MKD 14,500 (EUR 234)	No • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliamentary self-dissolution in February (16/02) in order to create conditions for early parliamentary elections, scheduled for 12/4 through a decree with legal force to suspend all electoral activities and all issues related to the electoral process Although the Parliament is declaring the state of emergency, due to its inability to reconvene, the Constitution allows the President to declare it	Yes, Parliamentary Elections • The Government has announced self-dissolution in February (16/02) in order to create conditions for early parliamentary elections, scheduled for 12/4 through a decree with legal force to suspend all electoral activities and all issues related to the electoral process • NM Government, COVID-19 Measures (www.konkorus.gov.mk/mk/mkri) • NM Parliament (www.skbprane.mk)		
Norway	1,000-10,000/100-20,000	Yes (21/03). • Enabling Act Adopted by Parliament (valid for 1 month).	Yes (12/03-13/04). Confinement and self-isolation • All required to stay at home unless to essential purposes or face a fine. • Limited social interaction • Gatherings limited to 5 people.	Yes (12/03). Closure of non-essential businesses • All non-essential businesses ordered to close. • Health services will reopen (20/04). • Other services such as hairdressers can reopen (27/04). Suspension of educational activities • All schools and universities closed. • Kindergartens will reopen on 20/04 • High schools and universities will reopen on 27/04. Cancellation of mass events • Yes Restrictions on public transport • Transport will run as normal to improve social distancing.	Not yet. Movement tracking • The Norwegian Institute of Public Health and Norwegian tech company Simula will build a voluntary app that tracks GPS and Bluetooth data.	Yes. General travel ban • MFA advises against all non-essential international travel (14/03). Travel ban for certain countries • All non-Norwegian residents banned from entering (12/03). Quarantine/self-isolation for travelers • Those arriving in Norway required in self-quarantine for 14 days (14/03). Other • All Norwegian citizens urged to return home from abroad ASAP (17/03).	Yes (12/03). • Border shut to non-Norwegian residents or citizens. • EEA citizens with a valid work permit permitted entry (09/04). • All non-Norwegian residents banned from entering (12/03).	Yes (21/03). Emergency Fiscal COVID-19 Response (13.2 Bn. USD) • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population A temporary scheme to secure self-employed and freelance's sickness benefit • A doubling of the number of days parents can stay home with sick children • NOK 1 Bn. in loans for students who have lost work • Suspension of parents' pay for pre- and after school cares and day cares during the period they are closed. Labour support measures • Extension of the unemployment benefit scheme: Temporary laid off persons are guaranteed 100% compensation until a salary of 599 148 NOK • Temporary benefit for apprentices in case of unemployment or temporary layoff. Business support measures • A compensation scheme for otherwise sustainable businesses with at least 30 percent drop in revenue due to the virus outbreak. • A reduction in employer-paid days from 15 to 2 for temporary layoffs, from 10 to 3 for care-related leave and from 16 to 3 for corona-related sick leave. • Postponing deadlines for payment of taxes • Reduction of the low VAT rate, which includes passenger transport, accommodation and parts of the cultural sector, from 12 to 8 percent. • Temporary purchase of basic rail transport services (NOK 550 million) • Increased funding for Innovation Norway and the Research Council by a total of more than NOK 3 billion, and NOK 1 billion increased investment capital in investor • A compensation scheme of NOK 1 billion to pre- and after school cares and day cares. • A state guarantee scheme for bank loans to enterprises, with a total guarantee volume of NOK 50 billion and 90% of each loan. • Increased borrowing limit in Innovation Norway's loans scheme by NOK 1.6 billion. Macroeconomic measures • Norwegian Central Bank cut interest rates to a record low of 0.25% (20/03). • A government bond fund with an investment budget of NOK 50 billion to increase liquidity and access to capital in the Norwegian bond market.	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • The number of MPs in plenary and voting has been reduced from 169 to 87 • The plenary will only be called for urgent cases (which the presidency decides upon consultation with the party leaders) • Some rules of procedure have been temporarily suspended i.e. the deadline for submitting proposals to the Parliament in the current session and the requirement for physical presence in Committee meetings. • Committee meetings can be held by tele-video. • All international and domestic travel is cancelled and all MPs are strongly encouraged not to travel • All Committee hearings shall be done in writing or by video. • All visits to the parliament are cancelled. Seminars and larger meetings are postponed. • Everyone who can work from home (teleworking) should do so. Parliamentary contributions • Adoption of Enabling Act by the parliament that enables the government to take effective measures against the outbreak (21/03).	No	• IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • The Coronavirus Situation, Norwegian Government (https://www.regjeringen.no/en/topics/coronavirus-covid-19/2892388)	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests* (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)	Border Control Measures	Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources			
Poland	1,000-10,000/100-1,000/1,000-5,000	No	<p>Yes, (25/03)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation Max. 2 people may gather in public spaces, except for religious gatherings. Social distancing 2 meters Max. 6 people may gather at funerals and marriages • Re-opening: since 12/04 religious and other gatherings are allowed to be held for up to a maximum of 50 people. 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Suspension of educational activities (16/03) School and universities canceled classes instructed to carry out online classes with their students, while keeping research and administrative staff at work and allowing exceptions for research purposes. • Closure of Public services (10/03) 10/03-11/04 Closure of all public places. • Cancellation of mass events (24/03) The new limits constrained gatherings by default to a maximum of two people (with an exception for families), an exception for religious gatherings, such as mass in the Catholic Church, funerals and marriages in which few participants and the person conducting the ceremony were allowed to gather, and an exception for work places. 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mobile app (20/03) A new app called "Home Quarantine" released, making sure quarantined people are abiding by the rules within 14 days. To use the app first you have to register a selfie, then the app sends periodic requests for geo-located selfies. If the user fails to comply within 20 minutes, the police will be alerted. 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban (24/03) A ban on foreigners entering Poland (except those resident or working in Poland) and compulsory 14-day quarantine for Poles returning from abroad • The suspension of all international air and rail connections. 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete (15/03) indefinite closure of all the borders 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15/03 economic package worth \$1.4 billion USD unveiled by the government • Labour support measures Payout of up to 40% of employees' wages in companies affected by the crisis; payouts of 80% of minimum wages to the self-employed • Business support measures Struggling businesses will be able to delay social security and utilities payments; preferential loans, credit guarantees by the state BGC bank, or the government taking over lease payments of transport companies. • Macroeconomic measures The banking system was given a number of assurances, including liquidity packages to protect bank deposits. A fund of 30 billion zloty will be set up to boost public investment, such as in roads and schools, as well as continued projects in energy and the environment. 	<p>Yes, 27/03</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Polish Sejm will allow parliamentarians to vote remotely. The Sejm statute does not permit presidential election scheduled for May 10, 2020. • OS/04 Polish lawmakers voted to declare a state of natural disaster, martial law, and a state of emergency. • Each deputy will receive a video clip showing how to connect to the remote session, and their identity will be authenticated via text messages. Those staying at home will be able to ask questions and express their opinions. The session will be streamed from two wall screens in the plenary room. 	<p>No,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The prime minister said on 24/03 there was no need to postpone the upcoming presidential election scheduled for May 10, 2020. • OS/04 Polish lawmakers voted to conduct the country's forthcoming presidential elections exclusively through postal voting due to the lockdown imposed for the coronavirus pandemic. 	<p>https://www.gov.pl/web/guest/for-foreigners</p>
Portugal	10,000-100,000/100-1,000/10,001-20,000	Yes, (16/03-02/04) declared by the President. Renewed 02/04 until 17/04.	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation - 17/03 the municipality of Ovar is placed in mandatory quarantine, after a declaration of a state of calamity, 18/03, nationwide measures to limit movement • 02/04. Ban on any travel outside the municipality of residence during Easter (05/04-13/04) 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes, Partial:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 17/03 Portugal and Spain agree to limit circulation at the border to goods and workers • Schengen borders closed 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Labour support measures: workers working reduced hours or seeing their contracts suspended are entitled to receive a minimum amount equal to two-thirds of their gross monthly salaries until 30/06/2020 • Macroeconomic measures: credit moratorium for SMEs and businesses until 30/06/2020 • Business support measures: financial support for SMEs, microenterprises in the tourism sector. Financial support for companies in the catering and similar sector, tourism and event planning sector, fashion industry. Support for self-employed workers: health benefits, financial support, support for the maintenance of employment contracts, deferral of the payment of contributions for self-employed workers. Deferral of taxes and contributions. • Support of 55 million euros for companies that want to convert to the production of material necessary to combat the pandemic. (08/04/20) • Other: Interest-free loans for rent payments (from 15/04/20) 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: Reduction of the weekly Plenary Sittings, with minimum quorum as well as reduction of Committee sittings to the necessary extent. 	<p>No</p>	<p>https://www.gov.pt</p>		
Romania	1,000-10,000/100-1,000/1,000-5,000	Yes, (16/03-14/05) , declared by the President, passed by the Parliament	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation: national lockdown starting 25/03 • The movement of all persons outside the house is prohibited, with the following exceptions: work, grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, agricultural activities • The movement of persons aged 65 or above, outside the home/household, is allowed only during the hours 11:00 - 13:00, under strict restrictions • The northeastern town of Suceava and eight surrounding villages have been placed under quarantine on 30/03 (more than a quarter of all cases were identified in the region) • Tandarei (east of Bucharest) becomes the second town to go under quarantine (05/04) 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of non-essential businesses Other Public spaces are closed. 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban: Foreign citizens are forbidden from entering Romania's territory, unless they do so through transit countries. • Travel ban for certain countries: Flights to and from Spain will be suspended for 14 days beginning March 31 • Flights to and from Italy will be suspended for 14 days beginning April 6 • Flights to and from the US, Austria, Belgium, Switzerland, UK, Ireland, Netherlands, Turkey and Iran suspended for 14 days starting April 5 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete: 21/03 closure of border for foreign citizens (with several exceptions) 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Key tax and spending measures announced so far • Labour support measures: 18/03 the first set of measures were adopted, including covering the costs with technical unemployment for the companies that suspend their operations because of the virus. Reimbursement of VAT of up to EUR 1.87 bn to businesses • 05/04 Firms whose revenues in March decreased by at least 15% compared to January-February average, can defer for three months the social security contributions related to the wages paid to their employees. Firms will be waived 50% of the deferred social security contribution and the remaining 50% will be paid in instalments with zero interest rate. A broad range of companies will be able to defer the payment of their bank loan instalments by the end of the year • Labour support measures: Payment of 75% of the gross salary, as much as the monthly unemployment benefit • Households will be able to defer the payment of their bank loan instalments by the end of the year (06/04) • Other: Romania activates EUR 400 mln loan from World Bank to combat human & economic impacts of Covid-19 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis: The parliamentary activity, in plenaries and committees as well, is taking place at distance. • Parliamentary contributions: Romania's Parliament votes new moratorium on bank loan service (05/04) • Parliamentary contributions: Romanian Parliament approves law to defer bills for firms and households (06/04) 	<p>Yes,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local elections scheduled for June were postponed 	<p>https://www.guvern.ro</p>	
Russian Federation	10,000-100,000/100-1,000/10,001-20,000	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation (28/03-14/04) Authorities of Moscow and Moscow oblast imposed self-isolation on all residents. Residents are only allowed to leave their homes for: emergency medical care; traveling to work if one is unable to work remotely; going to the nearest grocery store or pharmacy; walking pets within a 100-meter radius from their residence; taking out the garbage. • Several regions of Russia have enacted region-wide stay-at-home orders for residents, following suit with Moscow's quarantine. • Several regions of Russia have imposed limits on alcohol sales during their self-isolation regimes. Some cities in Siberia's republic of Sakha, including Yakutsk, have banned the sale of alcohol altogether. • Curfew in Moscow since 30/03 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of non-essential businesses and closure of Public services (28/03-24/04) All employees of non-essential businesses are given a paid leave due to declared a nationwide paid holiday. All restaurants and cafes and "crowded places" after it registered its first three coronavirus infections. • Cancellation of mass events (16/03) Moscow's mayor Sobyanin has banned all public events • Suspension of educational activities (16/03) The Russian government announced a "high alert" status for all 85 of its regions, requiring the whole country to take anti-coronavirus measures such as banning large gatherings, moving schools to online classes and encouraging working from home. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Movement tracking (11/04) Moscow authorities have developed a QR code system to allow residents to leave their homes as well as a smartphone app to monitor coronavirus patients' movement in self-isolation. • The Nizhny Novgorod region has launched a QR code pass system to allow residents to leave their homes for essential reasons. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General travel ban 23/03 Except those with diplomatic and service passports, and those who have a visa related to death of a close relative • 03/04 Russia restricted air travel from all over the world, except for certain flights from Moscow to major capitals, and charter flights intended to move foreign citizens to their respective countries and Russian nationals back to Russia, until everyone is evacuated. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete 30/03 Borders closed as a temporary measure 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government allocated 18 billion USD to the Federal Service for Surveillance on Consumer Rights Protection and Human Wellbeing (Rosпотребнадзор) for identification and prevention of COVID-19 and 2.6 billion USD allocated to regional budgets. • Labour support measures (i) increased compensation for medical staff; (ii) increased compensation for medical staff; (iii) increased compensation for medical staff; (iv) subsidised and guaranteed loans for SMEs, retailers, and distributors; (v) 3-month grace periods for SME payments of social contributions and rent to the government; (vi) government guarantees for restructured loans; (vii) tax deadlines introduced for tourism and aviation industries, as well as for SMEs and other affected industries; (viii) tourism companies not to pay contributions to the tourist sector reserve funds; and (viii) suspension of orate checks by tax authorities. (\$160 per month to small and medium-sized businesses for every employee in April and May, provided firms maintain 90% of their workforce; government support worth at least 23 billion rubles (\$307 million) for airlines. • Macroeconomic measures a six-month moratorium on fines, debt collection, and creditors' applications for bankruptcy of debtor enterprises. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The parliament is still operational, but working schedule has been changed to allow for more work within committees • Parliamentary contributions On 26/03 the parliament proposed a bill on prevention and elimination of COVID-19 that will enable the government to introduce different states of emergency • On 31/03 Russian lawmakers swiftly passed legislation imposing severe punishment — including up to five years in prison — for people convicted of spreading false information about the coronavirus. • The proposals are part of a package of draft legislation that also aims to impose tough punishment — including up to seven years in prison — for people breaking coronavirus quarantine rules. 08/04 Putin has signed legislation imposing severe punishment — including up to five years in prison — for people convicted of spreading false information about the coronavirus. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Referendum 11/03 President Vladimir Putin announced about the postponement of the vote for constitutional amendments due to the coronavirus pandemic. 	<p>coronavirus.update.ru https://www.kremlin.ru https://www.government.ru</p>
San Marino	100-1,000/0-100/>>20,000	Yes	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement and self-isolation 09/03-19/04 Movement only for specific reasons: work, healthcare, urgent affairs. • It is mandatory to show an auto-certification where requested by the police (specifying departure address and destination address). 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Closure of Public services All operations except essential activities have been instructed to telecommute. • Closure of non-essential businesses 14/03-19/04 All non-essential businesses are closed, only home delivery from restaurants. • Suspension of educational activities From 24/02 All schools and the university are closed. • Cancellation of mass events 09/03-19/04 All organized events, conferences, congresses, meetings as well as events in public or private places are suspended. • Reopenings Public Services From 14/04 Some public offices resume partial operations, by appointment only. 	<p>No</p>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obligations of quarantine-self-isolation for travellers 23/03-19/04 Those who return to San Marino must communicate their entry to the health authorities and must stay in home-isolation for 14 days. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Complete From 23/03 all State border secondary accesses are closed • A self-certification that proves motivated work, health or necessity needs is required to cross the border. • Other 31/03 The European Union accepted the request of the government of San Marino to allow the transit of San Marino citizens, as well as non-European citizens residing in San Marino, across the borders of the Member States, for their repatriation to the Republic. 	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Labour support measures Extraordinary redundancy fund with which part of the salary is guaranteed to employees whose sick leave benefits and federal budget to guarantee unemployment benefits paid by regional governments; • Business support measures: (i) zero import duties introduced for socially important goods; (ii) subsidised and guaranteed loans for SMEs, retailers, and distributors; (iii) 3-month grace periods for SME payments of social contributions and rent to the government; (iv) government guarantees for restructured loans; (v) tax deadlines introduced for tourism and aviation industries, as well as for SMEs and other affected industries; (vi) tourism companies not to pay contributions to the tourist sector reserve funds; and (vii) suspension of orate checks by tax authorities. (\$160 per month to small and medium-sized businesses for every employee in April and May, provided firms maintain 90% of their workforce; government support worth at least 23 billion rubles (\$307 million) for airlines. • Macroeconomic measures a six-month moratorium on fines, debt collection, and creditors' applications for bankruptcy of debtor enterprises. 	<p>No</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The Great and General Council of San Marino plenary and committees are not holding meetings. • The Captains Regent's legislative ceremony on 1 April is carried out with a reduced participation of guests. 	<p>N/a</p>	<p>Covid-19 in San Marino, regulatory provisions and developments https://ambasciata.sanmarino.es/en/ https://ambasciata.sanmarino.it/ambasciata/news/dal-1-san-marino-emergenza.html</p>

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests + (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Serbia	1.000-10.000 / 0-100 / 1.000-5.000	Yes, (16/03) , declared by the Executive and the Parliament The President, the Prime Minister and the President of National Assembly declared the State of Emergency, in accordance with Article 200 paragraph 5 of the Constitution of Serbia	Yes • Curfew 02/04 A curfew is in effect from 17:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 13:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday (only residents with special permission or medical urgency can circulate) There is an additional exception that allows a pet walk between 23:00 and 01:00, within 200 meters of the residence of the pet owner 08/04 A new curfew requires all citizens to stay at home during the whole weekend, from Friday at 17:00 to Monday at 05:00 • Confinement and self-isolation Total ban on movement for elderly citizens over 65 in urban and 70 in rural areas, except on Friday between 04:00 and 07:00 • Limited social interaction Ban on the presence of more than two people in one place	Yes, (16/03) • Closure of Public Services All operations except essential activities have been transferred to telecommunication • Closure of non-essential businesses Including public places and restaurants Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours • Suspension of educational activities Distance learning is organized and provided via two public broadcast channels and through online learning platforms (digital classrooms) • Cancellation of mass events • Public Transport limitations 22/03 All city and inter-city public transport has been suspended, and local governments introduced special bus lines for transporting healthcare workers and citizens who have to work during the state of emergency	No	Yes • General travel ban All airports closed for international traffic, except for humanitarian and repatriation flights operated by Air Serbia • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days	Yes, (20/03) • Complete All border crossings are closed (air, land, river) except for cargo and diplomatic travel • Labour support measures 10% wage increase for public healthcare sector (RSD 13bn) and increased healthcare spending (about RSD 12bn) Wage subsidies, including payment of minimum wages for all SME employees and entrepreneurs for three months (RSD 53bn) and payment of 50 percent of the net minimum wage for three months for employees in large private sector companies and for employees who are currently not working (RSD 4bn) • Business support measures Three-month deferral of taxes and social security contributions for all private companies, to be repaid in 24 installments starting from 2021 (RSD 142bn), as well as deferral of corporate income tax advance payment during the second quarter of 2020 Delaying the payment of payroll taxes and contributions to the private sector, during a state of emergency, as to increase the liquidity of all businesses in the economic sector that pay salaries to employees, corporate bonds for large businesses • Macroeconomic measures NBS adopted decisions prescribing a 3-month moratorium on debt repayments and reduced the reference interest rates by 10% A state guarantee scheme for bank loans to SMEs has been announced (RSD 240bn), as well as new loans to SMEs from the Development Fund (RSD 24bn) • Other Exemption for donors from the obligation to pay VAT, while deadlines will be extended for preparation, consolidation and submission of annual financial statements of direct budget beneficiaries of the Republic of Serbia	Yes, (31/03) The economic package of measures is worth 5.6 bin USD, or 688.3 billion dinars • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population One-off payment to all pensioners (RSD 7bn) and universal cash transfer of EUR 100 to each citizen over 15 years old (about RSD 730n) • Labour support measures 10% wage increase for public healthcare sector (RSD 13bn) and increased healthcare spending (about RSD 12bn) Wage subsidies, including payment of minimum wages for all SME employees and entrepreneurs for three months (RSD 53bn) and payment of 50 percent of the net minimum wage for three months for employees in large private sector companies and for employees who are currently not working (RSD 4bn) • Business support measures Three-month deferral of taxes and social security contributions for all private companies, to be repaid in 24 installments starting from 2021 (RSD 142bn), as well as deferral of corporate income tax advance payment during the second quarter of 2020 Delaying the payment of payroll taxes and contributions to the private sector, during a state of emergency, as to increase the liquidity of all businesses in the economic sector that pay salaries to employees, corporate bonds for large businesses • Macroeconomic measures NBS adopted decisions prescribing a 3-month moratorium on debt repayments and reduced the reference interest rates by 10% A state guarantee scheme for bank loans to SMEs has been announced (RSD 240bn), as well as new loans to SMEs from the Development Fund (RSD 24bn) • Other Exemption for donors from the obligation to pay VAT, while deadlines will be extended for preparation, consolidation and submission of annual financial statements of direct budget beneficiaries of the Republic of Serbia	No • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis All parliamentary activities have been suspended The President of the National Assembly proposed that the President of the Republic, the President of the National Assembly and the Prime Minister make a decision on the state of emergency, due to impossibility to convene the Parliament	Yes, Parliamentary Elections All preparations for 2024 Parliamentary elections have been postponed until the state of emergency is in force • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.rs/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)	• Serbian Government (www.srbija.gov.rs) (www.covid19.rs) • Serbian Parliament , Serbia and PR (www.parlament.gov.rs) • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.rs/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19)	
Slovakia	100-1.000/0-100/1.000-5.000	Yes, (16/03) by the government The Epidemic on the basis of Article 7 of the Communicable Diseases Act	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation The elderly over 65 are advised to stay inside unless completely necessary, allowing only them to shop pharmacies and visit pharmacies between 9:00 and 12:00 • Other Wearing a protective face mask will now be compulsory while outside of one's home and in any queue, a distance of at least 2 m will need to be maintained.	Yes, (16/03) • Suspension of educational activities Closure of educational facilities till 30/03 • Public transportation limitations Domestic bus and train travel will run on limited holiday schedule • Closure of some non-essential businesses Closure of many restaurants or open only for deliveries • Other Closure of all leisure facilities	No	Yes • General travel ban International transportation by trains, boats, and buses transiting Slovakia has been suspended • Closure of the three international airports All permanent residents and Slovak citizens arriving from another country have a mandatory 14-day self-quarantine • Slovak government ends repatriation for its citizens (31/03)	Yes The measures amount to 1.09 bin USD per month • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population 24/03 allowed to call for a family member in an extraordinary situation and quarantine leave which will be 55 percent from the first day and will be paid by the state-run social insurer • Business support measures Contribution for companies for keeping a work position and aid for the self-employed was introduced • Companies and individuals will receive an automatic tax payment deadline extension of up to three months • Banks announced they would allow clients to postpone payments of their monthly instalments on loans Postponement of payment of employer's contributions when sales fall by more than 40% and deferral of income tax advances when sales declined by more than 40% • Labour support measures The state will pay 80% of wages for employees at firms forced to shut. (29/03) • Contributions to sole traders and employees according to the specific rate of decline in the company's sales • Macroeconomic measures Bank guarantees of € 500 million per month in order to be able to refinance businesses on favorable terms • 55% of the gross salary will be paid for employees in quarantine in the Czech Republic • Moratorium on mortgage and consumer loans repayments for households and businesses possible for 9 months (02/04) • The government has agreed with representatives of the Slovak Banking Association on changes in loan repayment. The proposal provides for the possibility of deferred payment of up to nine months free of charge. Banks will be obliged to postpone the repayment of their loan upon the client's request. (03/04) • Labour support measures Wage subsidies for suspended workers due to pandemic-related closures and quarantined people (about €50 million) through 80% compensation for temporary layoffs and two months of social security costs for those who remain employed 02/04 The law provides for two-month temporary basic income of € 350 and € 700 (students) to be recognized as work accident leave with the State assuming their cost (Government guarantees and credit lines available for financial support to the affected businesses, particularly SMEs (€600 million) 02/04 Credit guarantees for companies, as well as co-financing of social contributions and tax relief • Macroeconomic measures Affected firms and individuals are allowed to obtain deferrals of bank loan repayments for up to 12 months • Other The Government issued a decree to reduce electricity prices by about 20 percent for the next three months to ease the impact of the pandemic	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The parliamentary session of the new elected MPs is ongoing in Slovakia but most of staff work from home • Parliamentary contributions : 25/03 The Parliament passed a bill to track persons infected with COVID-19, as well as unanimous approval of first socio-economic measures against coronavirus.	Yes • Municipal self-government bodies , planned April 2020, 25/03 President of the Parliament announced the decision to shift elections to municipal self-government bodies from the planned April deadline to October.	• Slovakian Government (www.gov.sk) • Slovakian Parliament (www.zs-rs.sk) • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.sk/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)		
Slovenia	1.000-10.000 / 0-100 / 10.001-20.000	Yes, (12/03) , declared by the Government The Epidemic on the basis of Article 7 of the Communicable Diseases Act	Yes (30/03) • Confinement and self-isolation People restricted to their own municipality, with essential exceptions Pensioners may only go shopping in the 08:00-10:00 timeframe • Limited social interaction 20/03 Prohibition on movement and gathering of people in public places, with limited exceptions and at safe distances (1.5 meters) from other people • Other Citizens have to use protective masks and gloves in food shops, post offices and other indoor public spaces	Yes • Closure of Public Services The operations of administrative units are limited to the performance of urgent tasks until further notice (clients' applications accepted only in electronic form or by mail As of 10 April, the Slovenian government has permitted the resumption of non-urgent healthcare services • Closure of non-essential businesses Shops remain closed with the exception of food, pharmacies, petrol stations, banks, and post offices, which are opened from 08:00 to 20:00 • Suspension of educational activities All education institutions in Slovenia are closed with the exception of facilities working with adolescents with emotional and behavioural disorders • Public transportation limitations Public transportation (including inter-city train and bus service) has ceased operation, while taxis for urgent transport remains	No	Yes • General travel ban Cross-border public transportation (trains and buses) has ceased Airports are closed for commercial passenger flights Flights to EU destinations suspended until April 13, and flights to non-EU destinations banned until further notice Different level of entry/exit restrictions with Austria, Hungary, Croatia and Italy	Yes As part of an economic stimulus package of 1,09 bin USD announced on March 9, the authorities have introduced some tax and spending measures On April 2, Parliament approved a new economic stimulus package of € 3 billion (6.3% of 2019 GDP) • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population 02/04 Students will receive 150 euros each, and pensioners with net below 700 euros between 130 and 300 euros, while additional 150 will also be provided for welfare recipients • Labour support measures Wage subsidies for suspended workers due to pandemic-related closures and quarantined people (about €50 million) through 80% compensation for temporary layoffs and two months of social security costs for those who remain employed 02/04 The law provides for two-month temporary basic income of € 350 and € 700 (students) to be recognized as work accident leave with the State assuming their cost (Government guarantees and credit lines available for financial support to the affected businesses, particularly SMEs (€600 million) 02/04 Credit guarantees for companies, as well as co-financing of social contributions and tax relief • Macroeconomic measures Affected firms and individuals are allowed to obtain deferrals of bank loan repayments for up to 12 months • Other The Government issued a decree to reduce electricity prices by about 20 percent for the next three months to ease the impact of the pandemic	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The National Assembly strictly adheres to the instructions on safe distance, disinfectants, not using elevators Since 16 March, the NA is only holding extraordinary sessions and most Committee meetings have been postponed Most employees of the NA are working remotely, with the exception of core staff and those needed for the smooth running of Parliament • Parliamentary contributions The Parliament passed the first package of emergency laws on economic measures, while one act gave the government complete discretion over the allocation of budget funds (02/04)	No	• Slovenian Government (www.gov.si) • Slovenian Parliament (www.zs-rs.si) • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.si/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)		
Spain	>100.000/10.000-100.000 / 10.001-20.000	Yes, (25/3 - 14/4) , Nationwide State of Alarm declared by the Cabinet through Royal Decree Article 116 of the Spanish Constitution describes three legal categories for emergency situations: state of alarm, state of emergency and state of siege with the one declared being the lowest of these categories The Epidemic on the basis of Article 7 of the Communicable Diseases Act	Yes • Confinement and self-isolation Free movement of people is limited, being able to only travel, individually, for essential activities Eligible reasons: • The purchase of groceries, pharmaceuticals and essential items • To attend health centers • To go to work or to provide employment services • To assist and care provision to seniors and vulnerable population	Yes • Closure of non-essential businesses All premises and establishments that carry out public-facing activity are closed apart from those distributing food supplies and essential items • Closure of Public Services • Suspension of educational activities	Yes • Movement tracking A mobile application and website that enables citizens self-diagnose. The app collects the data of all persons sharing the data and creates a map of the most infected areas • Video surveillance Police in Coruña are using CCTV to ensure lockdown	Yes • General travel ban All domestic travel is restricted • Other All commercial flights between Sweden and the UK will be suspended from the afternoon of Thursday 9th April until further notice	Yes, (16/3) • Partial Land borders closed, allowing only cargo transport and repatriates Border controls with France and Portugal extended up to 25/4	Yes Economic Support Programme: \$217bl. 17 billion EUR to be mobilized by the State and 83 by the private sector • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population Freeze of evictions of vulnerable population for six months Extension of current expiring rental contracts for a further six months • Labour support measures Work absences due to pandemic to be recognized as work accident leave with the State assuming their cost (Government guarantees and credit lines available for financial support to the affected businesses, particularly SMEs (€600 million) 02/04 Credit guarantees for companies, as well as co-financing of social contributions and tax relief • Macroeconomic measures Affected firms and individuals are allowed to obtain deferrals of bank loan repayments for up to 12 months • Other The Government issued a decree to reduce electricity prices by about 20 percent for the next three months to ease the impact of the pandemic	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Parliamentary sessions have been suspended for 2 weeks after decision by the President of the Congress of Deputies and the Board of Speakers (12/3) • Televoting has been put in place. No videoconferencing for committee and plenary meetings. Only staff of critical services attend parliamentary meetings.	Yes Regional elections in Euskadi and Galicia on 05/04 • Military personnel was deployed to provide installations, public health system across Spain	• Slovenian Government (www.gov.si) • Slovenian Parliament (www.zs-rs.si) • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.si/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)	
Sweden	1.000-10.000/100-1.000/5.001-10.000	No	Yes • Remote work , including for high schools and universities, and social distancing are recommended. • Nationwide ban on visits to elderly care homes (31/03)	No • Businesses and public services remain open. Shops and shopping centres should limit the number of customers in the shop at the same time and offer alternatives to queue respecting safe distances. (01/04) • Cancellation of mass events : ban on events of over 50 people	No	Yes, Other • MFA advises against any non-essential trips abroad • All Scandinavian Airlines flights suspended. Other travel options are limited • All commercial flights between Sweden and the UK will be suspended from the afternoon of Thursday 9th April until further notice	No Borders remain open.	Yes Support measures announced: 37.9 bin USD to 68.5 bin USD depending on uptake (the debt and deficit remain unchanged from these amounts) • Business support measures Crisis packages for small enterprises, • increased loan facilities and credit guarantees for suspended businesses • Labour support measures Central government will cover 3/4 of the costs when staff working hours are reduced • Relaxing of rules on eligibility for unemployment insurance (03/03) • Other • €90 million aid to support federations, associations, sports and cultural institutions.	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Party group leaders have agreed that only 55 MPs are to participate during votes in the Chamber. • Parliamentary contributions : The Riksdag has decided that the Government has the right to issue credit guarantees to airlines • The Riksdag has decided on a new law that will give the Government and school governing bodies extended powers • Other • €90 million aid to support federations, associations, sports and cultural institutions.	No	• Slovenian Government (www.gov.si) • Slovenian Parliament (www.zs-rs.si) • IMP, COVID-19 Response (https://www.mf.gov.si/tema/imp-and-covid19Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • IPU (www.ipu.org/parliaments-in-time-pandemic)	

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests * (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Border Control Measures		Economic Measures		Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
Switzerland	10,000-100,000/100,000-100,000 5,001-10,000	Yes (16/03) * "Extraordinary Situation" declared by the government	Yes, Confinement and self-isolation - All residents required to stay at home, with the exception of grocery shopping, healthcare, essential work and care for others (17/03). Limited social interaction - Gatherings of more than 5 people banned. A 2m distance rule must also be respected (20/03).	Yes, Closure of non-essential businesses - Yes, with the exception of supermarkets and pharmacies. Suspension of educational activities - Yes, all schools and universities ordered to close. Restrictions on public transport - Public transport restricted and reduced (17/03).	Partial (27/03), Movement tracking - To enforce social distancing, telecom company Swisscom will alert the federal government when more than 20 phones are located in a 100-square-meter area. Other - Recommendation for all Swiss nationals to return home (25/03).	General travel ban - Individuals from high risk countries prevented from entering (19/03). Travel ban for certain countries - Only Swiss citizens and residents can enter. Other - Recommendation for all Swiss nationals to return home (25/03).	Yes, - Closure of border, only Swiss nationals, residents and those in transit to another country permitted to cross. Labour support measures - Compensation for loss of earnings for self-employed people and for some employees affected by official measures (20/03). - Extension of short-time work allowance and simplification of the application process (20/03). Business support measures - CHF 500 million for loan guarantees for SMEs (13/03). - CHF 20 bn. to support bridging loans to SMEs, with 100% guarantee for loans up to CHF 500,000 and 85% guarantee for the amount exceeding that. - Temporary, interest-free deferral of social security contribution payments for affected companies (20/03). - Extended payment periods for taxes and payables to federal suppliers without having to incur interest on arrears (20/03). Macroeconomic measures - Government ordered a debt enforcement standstill from March 19 to April 4 (16/03). - The Swiss National Bank (SNB) activated the U.S. dollar liquidity swap line with the Federal Reserve, lowered the interest rate, offered a new 84-day maturity, and increased the frequency of the 7-day maturity operations from weekly to daily. - SNB introduced a new COVID-19 refinancing facility for corporate loans, allowing banks to obtain liquidity from the SNB (25/03). - The SNB request for deactivation of the countercyclical capital buffer was approved by the Federal Council (27/03).	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - Reduced capacity, must respect 2m social distancing rules. Parliamentary contributions - Both chambers of the Federal Assembly will convene an extraordinary session on May 4 to deliberate on emergency coronavirus measures. - In the meantime, both the Federal Council and the Federal Assembly may issue emergency ordinances or take emergency decisions (valid for 6 months). - The Federal Assembly's Finance Delegation has approved all urgent funds to combat the effects of the coronavirus (20/03).	Yes, The following elections are postponed until further notice: - Federal vote (originally scheduled for 17 May 2020) (https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home/wahlrecht/einwaehrlerstimmrecht/einwaehrlerstimmrecht/ausbrueche-epidemien/novel-cov.html). - Second round of municipal elections in Geneva (originally scheduled for 5 April 2020).	- IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Response-to-COVID-19) - Federal Office of Public Health, Switzerland (https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home/wahlrecht/einwaehrlerstimmrecht/einwaehrlerstimmrecht/ausbrueche-epidemien/novel-cov.html).	
Tajikistan	no cases reported	No	No	No	No	Yes Travel ban for certain countries China, Iran, Afghanistan, Italy, Japan, South Korea Repatriation travel is arranged Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers 14 day quarantine for the travelers	Yes Complete	Yes, No support package was adopted - The National Bank allowed a one-off 5 percent depreciation of the national currency to adjust the official exchange rate with cash market rate. Foreign exchange liquidity has been provided to banks.	No	No - No impact on the parliamentary elections (16/03 - lower chamber and 27/03 - upper chamber)	
Turkey	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000 5,001-10,000	No	Yes Curfew From 22/03 Total curfew on those who are over the age of 65 or chronically ill. From 04/04 Curfew on those who are under the age of 20. Those aged between 18 and 20 employed in the public or private sector are exempt from the curfew. 11/04-12/04, 18/04-19/04 Two-day curfews in 30 metropolitan provinces and northern Zonguldak province. Bakeries, pharmacies and enterprises that meet the urgent or basic needs of citizens remain operational. Confinement and self-isolation From 28/03 Travel between 30 cities is possible only with a formal permission from local governors. Soldiers coming in or leaving the army have to comply with a 14-day quarantine. Local restrictions From 27/03 One town and four villages in the province of Rize are put in quarantine. From 30/03 41 neighborhoods and villages are put in quarantine. 04/04-18/04 Turkey's 30 major provinces and the Zonguldak province are put in quarantine, travel is heavily restricted and subjected to approval, except for movement of goods and public personnel on official duty. Limited social interaction From 04/04 Masks are mandatory for everybody in all public spaces and a three-step distance between people must be maintained at all times.	Yes Closure of Public services Employees are urged to work from home, if possible. From 02/04 Post offices halt the distribution of social aid to help low-income families during the coronavirus outbreak due to overcrowding and failure to adhere to social distancing protocols. The cash is instead delivered to people's homes from 03/04. Closure of non-essential businesses 18/03-30/04 All public gathering places are closed, except shops. From 22/03 All restaurants, dining places are closed, except home delivery and takeaway. From 27/03 The sale of non-essential items is stopped. Suspension of educational activities 19/03-30/04 All schools and universities are closed. Cancellation of mass events 19/03-30/04 All scientific, cultural events are postponed. Other From 28/03 Recreational sites are closed during weekdays, and large groups are not allowed in on weekends.	No	Yes Travel ban for certain countries All flights to and from China, Iran, Italy, South Korea, Iraq, Germany, France, Spain, Norway, Denmark, Belgium, Sweden, Austria and the Netherlands, Egypt, Ireland, Switzerland, Saudi Arabia, the UAE, the UK and other 68 countries are stopped. General travel ban 28/03-01/05 All international flights are stopped. Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory 14-day quarantine for Turkish citizens and residents entering the country	Yes Partial With Iran, Iraq, Greece and Bulgaria Mutual agreement with Georgia to close the Sarp Border Gate	Yes 18/03 TL100 bin or 14.4 bin USD package: TL 75 billion (\$11.6 billion or 1.5 percent of GDP) in fiscal transfers TL 25 billion (\$3.8 billion or 0.5 percent of GDP) for doubling the credit guarantee fund Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations - Reduced support for affected industries (particularly tourism). Direct support to Turkish Airlines and other affected entities. Extension of personal and corporate income tax filing deadlines. Increased work flexibility. 22/03-30/04 All bankruptcy and financial execution proceedings are stopped, except for obligations regarding alimony and child support. Other 30/03 President Erdogan launched a national solidarity campaign "We're Enough for Each Other Turkey" to gather donations for Turkey's poorest, donating seven months of his own salary.	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Closed to the public. No change in working order of General Assembly. Meetings of some committees (and sub-committees) have been postponed.	N/a	
Turkmenistan	no cases reported	No	Yes Local restrictions Ashgabat is closed (no entry- exit allowed). Domestic travel is restricted, allowing only residents with a medical certificate	Yes Suspension of educational activities Spring break for schools and universities was extended till 05/04	No	Yes, (20/03-20/04) General travel ban The country is closed to foreign citizens, except those with diplomatic passports and airplane and ship crews. Foreign citizens are allowed to stay in the country, provided they have been tested.	Not set Partial 13/04 borders with Iran have been re-opened	No, not set As per President's instructions, economic measures to alleviate the repercussions of the outbreak on the economy, especially on the trade related activities and SMEs are being discussed.	No	N/a	
Ukraine	1,000-10,000/1,000-1,000 1,000-1,000	Yes, 25/03-24/03 emergency situation regime declared by the government	Yes Confinement and self-isolation Minors are allowed outside if accompanied by adult Limited social interaction Max. 2 people may gather in public places	Yes, (12/03-03/04) Suspension of educational activities Closure of non-essential businesses Public transport limitations In Kyiv, Dnipro and Kharkiv metro is shut down (18/03-25/04)	Yes, Movement tracking 07/04 a mobile app for quarantined persons and suspected cases with geolocation	Yes, (16/03-03/04) General travel ban Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers 14 day quarantine for all the travellers	Yes, (27/03 - 25/04) Complete	Yes, Support package announced: 2.4 bn USD on 14/04 Labour support measures (additionally 700 mln USD) bonus for healthcare professionals and social workers, partial deferral of unemployment benefits of SME employees, additionally 1 bn USD to Pension Fund Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations direct payments to pensioners and those who need social support Macroeconomic measures: National Bank of Ukraine modified monetary policy to provide banks with more liquidity management flexibility. Business support measures: credit subsidy and guarantee scheme for SMEs, Other: deferral of taxes and fines 01/03-31/05	Yes Parliamentary work affected by the crisis 01/04-30/04 the parliament only working in factions and committees. Parliamentary contributions On 17/03 parliament adopted a bill "On Amending Certain Legislative Acts of Ukraine aimed at Preventing the Occurrence and Spread of Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)" 30/03 extraordinary meeting of the Parliament adopted several law amendments pertaining to the virus outbreak and economic support.	No	- On 21/03, representatives of the Ukrainian Armed Forces announced that all EECPs would be closed starting 22/03 while and the armed formations announced that corresponding checkpoints in Luhansk region would close on 23/03 - Entry-exit checkpoints between Crimean peninsula and continental Ukraine were also suspended.
United Kingdom	10,000-100,000/1,000-10,000 1,000-5,000	No, but emergency powers enacted, 23/03-13/04	Yes (23/03-13/04), Confinement and self-isolation - A nationwide stay-at-home order issued. Residents may only leave their homes to: - Travel to and from work where the work is considered an essential service - Attend medical appointments - Provide vital care to others - Exercise within 2 km of their own house. Any violators will be fined 30-120 GBP depending on the nature of the violation. Limited social interaction - Public gatherings of more than 2 people banned and all must observe a 2m social distancing rule.	Yes (23/03-13/04), Closure of non-essential businesses - All closed with the exception of pharmacies and supermarkets. Suspension of educational activities - All daycares, schools and universities closed with the exception of children of essential workers. Cancellation of mass events - Yes Restrictions on public transport - Public transport restricted.	Yes, Movement tracking - An NHS app to warn those who have been in contact with an infected person is being developed. Video surveillance - Surveillance warrants may be in place for 12 days before being reviewed by judicial authorities.	Yes, General travel ban - FCO advising against all non-essential travel Other - FCO to advising UK nationals abroad to return home ASAP	No	Yes (17/03), Package of Financial Measures (439 bn USD) Emergency support measures for vulnerable population: - £500 million hardship fund: council tax relief & extra protection for businesses with ban on evictions for commercial tenants who miss rent payments. Labour support measures - Employees allowed to carry unused annual leave (as a result of COVID-19) over for the next 2 years - Self-employed entitled up to £2,500 a month in grants for at least 3 months - The basic element of Working Tax Credit has been increased by £1,045 to £3,040 from 6 April 2020 until 5 April 2021 (07/04). Business support measures - Companies to receive 3-month extension period to file accounts during COVID-19 - Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan Scheme - £1.1 Bn. NHS public debt written off by the government. Macroeconomic measures - Bank of England cut interest rates to all-time low of 0.1% (19/03).	Yes, Parliamentary work affected by the crisis - Parliament closed early for Easter, staff continue to work remotely (25/03). - Parliament set to resume via a virtual capacity on 21/04. Parliamentary contributions - An emergency Coronavirus Bill is being fast-tracked to allow for drastic measures to control the virus. - In parallel, the Joint Committee on Human Rights has also announced an inquiry into the human rights implications of the Government's response to the virus.	Yes, The following elections are postponed until May 2021: - 40 Police and Crime Commissioners (PCC) elections in England and Wales - 118 English council elections - London Mayor and Greater London Assembly - 98 Parish elections - Certain other local referendums that are planned for 7 May 2020 - Local authority by-elections for seats that would not ordinarily be completed on that day but become vacant by, for example, resignation.	- IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Response-to-COVID-19) - COVID-19: UK Government (https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus)

OSCE PA Mapping Exercise of participating States' response to COVID-19

OSCE participating State	Infections - Deaths - Tests* (see footnote for ranges)	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)			Border Control Measures		Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information & sources
United States	> 100,000/10,000-100,000 5,001-10,000	Yes (13/03). • Proclamation declaring a national emergency concerning the COVID-19 outbreak by the President. • Major disaster declared in all 50 states (12/04).	Yes. Confinement and self-isolation • "Stay-at-home" order issued in approximately 43 states. Limited social interaction • Ban on public gatherings in nearly all states.	Yes. Closure of non-essential businesses • Approximately 43 states (exceptions for supermarkets and pharmacies) Suspension of educational activities • Schools and universities closed in nearly all states. Cancellation of mass events • Nearly all states.	Yes. Movement tracking • Government is using cellphone location data from the mobile app industry to track movements. The goal is to create a government portal with geolocation information to help ascertain how well people are complying with lockdown orders • Apple and Google are developing an app to warn people if they had been in contact with an infected person Other • State Department recommends all US citizens not to leave the US and to return ASAP.	Yes. General travel ban • US citizens recommended to avoid all non-essential travel Travel ban for certain countries • Ban on all foreign nationals who had visited China, Iran, EU Schengen Area countries, Ireland and U.K. in last 14 days (14/03) Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers • All US citizens returning from high risk countries are required to quarantine for 14 days Other • State Department recommends all US citizens not to leave the US and to return ASAP.	Yes (21/03). • Border with Mexico and Canada closed for any non-essential travel	Yes. Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economy Security Act. (2.3 Tr. USD). Emergency support measures for vulnerable population • US\$24 Bn. to provide a food safety net for the most vulnerable • Federal student loan obligations have been suspended for 60 days. Labour support measures • US\$250 Bn. to provide one-time tax rebates to individuals • US\$250 Bn. to expand unemployment benefits. Business support measures • Providing \$350 Bn. in forgivable loans for small businesses through the Paycheck Protection Program. • US\$510 Bn. to prevent corporate bankruptcy by providing loans, guarantees, and backstopping Federal Reserve (F3) program. • US\$359 Bn. in forgivable Small Business Administration loans and guarantees to help small businesses that retain workers • Deferral of payroll tax obligations. Macroeconomic measures • Federal Reserve cut interest rate to almost zero • Launched a \$70 Bn. quantitative easing program.	Yes. Parliamentary work affected by the crisis • Functioning, but must observe 2m social distancing and other hygiene measures. Teleconferencing is urged where possible. Parliamentary contributions • White House and Senate leaders approved the economic aid package (25/03).	Yes. The following elections are postponed until further notice: • 11 states have postponed their presidential primary elections.	• IMF, COVID-19 Response (https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/inf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19) • Centre for Disease Control and Prevention, COVID-19 (https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/facts-rew-all.html) • Coronavirus, US Government (https://www.coronavirus.gov/)
Uzbekistan	1,000-10,000/0-100/1,000-5,000	No	Yes • Local restrictions City of Tashkent and oblast centres are closed down (no entry-exit allowed) Use of personal vehicles is only possible with special permission in quarantined places • Limited social interaction Max. 10-15 people gatherings allowed. Persons over 65 must self-quarantine	Yes • Suspension of education activities at 30/04 distance learning • Closure of non-essential businesses	No	Yes • General travel ban	Yes (23/03) • Complete	Yes • Support package announced 1 bin USD • Business support measures (86 mln USD) tax deferrals for tourism related businesses and SMEs, payout of interest rates of loans • 287 mln USD to support main economic sectors by providing zero interest rate loans to companies, covering costs of transportation of companies with foreign activities • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population/ labour support (71 mln USD) benefits for families with children, maternal leaves will be extended for 1 year, support package for disabled persons and the elderly living alone, financial support of professional training centres, zero interest rate loans for laid off workers • Other: financing measures against the virus (102 mln USD) including provision of medical equipment, direct payment to quarantined persons, salary bonus to medical workers, etc.	Yes • Parliamentary work affected by the crisis The lower chamber of the parliament suspended its meetings and now telecommuting	N/a	
EU	> 100,000/10,000-100,000					• Temporary restriction on non-essential travel to the EU with exemptions (17/3 - 16/4) • Green Lanes Guidelines, proposed by the EC to ensure fast and continuous delivery of goods across the EU (23/3) • Air Cargo Support Guideline, proposed by the EC recommending operational and organisational changes to keep essential transport flows moving • Repatriation Flights from non-EU countries facilitated logistically and financially by the EU	• Border management guidelines to protect health and ensure availability of goods and essential services (17/3)	EU budget • Coronavirus Response Investment Initiative providing MS €37 billion of unused cohesion policy funds (€3 billion of unspent funds that MS could keep) + €20 billion co-financed through the EU budget) after amendment of the rules of structural and investment funds (31/3). Starting from the 01/04. This allows the hardest hit MS to get access to financial support of up to EUR 800 million in 2020. • EU Solidarity Fund (EUSF) to provide support to MS affected by public health crises like coronavirus after extending its scope of action (31/3) • ECB launched the Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP) worth €750 billion consisting of asset purchase of private and public sector securities to counter the risks to the monetary policy transmission mechanism (18/3) • EC adopted temporary state aid rules so governments can provide liquidity to the economy to support citizens and companies. • EC approved national measures by different Member States, such as guarantee schemes for companies and funds to support the production and supply of medical devices and masks. • Screening of foreign direct investment, EC issued guidelines for MS aiming at protecting critical European assets and technology during the crisis. • Flexibility of the European fiscal framework allowing support of State Aid to their economies • Emergency Support. The EC proposed to reactivate the instrument from 02/04 to support the financing of emergency aid. It can provide 2.7 bin EUR at this stage. • Recovery plans: Recovery Fund is in the works, so as a Roadmap and an Action Plan for Recovery. EU Multiannual Financial Framework (MFF) will play a central role in economic recovery. • SURE (Support to mitigate Unemployment Risks in an Emergency) (02/04) The EC proposed to set up a temporary instrument to support MS to protect employment. The instrument provides assistance in the form of loans granted on favourable terms to MS, of up to 100 bin in total from the EU budget.		• EC proposed to allocate €50 million more to the first ever resEU stockpile of medical equipment, in addition to the initially announced €50 million, bringing the total budget to €50 million.	

*Infections range: 1) 0-100 2) 101-1,000 3) 1,001-10,000 4) 10,001-100,000 5) > 100,000
Deaths range: 1) 0-100 2) 100-1,000 3) 1,001-10,000 4) 10,000-100,000 5) > 100,000
Tests range (nr. tests / 1 Mil. pop.) < 1,000, 1,000-5,000, 5,001-10,000, 10,001-20,000, > 20,000